

**NEW ELEMENTARY ARITHMETIC,  
EMBRACING MENTAL AND WRITTEN  
EXERCISES, FOR BEGINNERS. PREPARED  
TO ACCOMPANY THE MATHEMATICAL  
SERIES OF BENJAMIN GREENLEAF**

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Prepared to Accompany the Mathematical Series of Benjamin Greenleaf by H. B. Maglathlin

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**H. B. MAGLATHLIN**

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NEW

# Elementary Arithmetic,

EMBRACING

MENTAL AND WRITTEN EXERCISES,

FOR BEGINNERS.

PREPARED TO ACCOMPANY THE MATHEMATICAL SERIES OF

BENJAMIN GREENLEAF, A. M.

BY THE EDITOR OF "NEW PRACTICAL ARITHMETIC," "NEW  
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## P R E F A C E.

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**I**N mental culture, no less than in manual labor, it is desirable to have instruments especially adapted to the work to be performed. Of late it has become very evident that there are numerous learners, of limited opportunities, who require an easy, comprehensive course of arithmetic. Such, having no time to master the several books of a consecutive series, however excellent, demand, in a single book, the more important principles of the science, combined with the more useful applications to ordinary business computations.

In most Graded Schools, also, there may be found a class of pupils who might advantageously use a brief elementary course, uniting mental and written exercises, before passing to any more elaborate treatise. Experience has demonstrated that beginners are best initiated into any branch by means of repeated simple illustrations and numerous easy examples.

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The work is analytic and inductive. Mental and written exercises have been combined, with the same forms of analysis applied to both. By this plan, not only a volume, of separate mental arithmetic is rendered superfluous, but valuable time is saved, and the pupil's progress promoted by an order at once natural and scientific. The number of topics treated is necessarily limited, yet will be found sufficient in range to prepare for common business.

The great favor with which the Elementary Arithmetic has been everywhere received, has induced the editor to take advantage of the necessity of the renewal of the electrotype plates, to make it still more attractive and useful.

The typography of the book has been improved, and beautiful pictorial illustrations, from original designs by Herrick, have been introduced.

Bank Discount, and United States Bonds, and the Metric System have been included among the topics treated; Dictation Exercises, and Test Examples have been appended for the convenience of the teachers; and the number of exercises and examples generally have been increased, so that the work is now very complete for the classes for whose use it is designed.



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# NEW ELEMENTARY ARITHMETIC.



## NUMBERS.

1. A Unit is a single thing of any kind, or **one.**
2. One unit and one unit are two units, or **two.**
3. Two units and one unit are three units, or **three.**
4. Three units and one unit are four units, or **four.**
5. Four units and one unit are five units, or **five.**
6. Five units and one unit are six units, or **six.**
7. Six units and one unit are seven units, or **seven.**
8. Seven units and one unit are eight units, or **eight.**
9. Eight units and one unit are nine units, or **nine.**

---

What is a Unit? What are one and one called? Two and one?  
Three and one? Four and one? Five and one? Six and one?  
Seven and one? Eight and one?