A SHORT LIFE OF CARDINAL NEWMAN

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

ISBN 9780649064526

A Short Life of Cardinal Newman by J. S. Fletcher

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd. Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

www.triestepublishing.com

J. S. FLETCHER

A SHORT LIFE OF CARDINAL NEWMAN



BY THE SAME AUTHOR,

Crown Syo, cloth, 6s.,

MR. SPIVEY'S CLERK.

A NOVEL.

OPINIONS OF THE PRESS.

- "" Mr. Spivey's Clerk' is a pretty story well told. It has the merit, rare in English novels, of being in thoroughly good proportion, with no superfluous characters, and no redundant scenes. The hero is a delightful person. The villain of the story is well done also, and his introduction upon the scene is extremely clever and original."—Guardian.
- "The story is told remarkably well. Mr. Spivey himself is a most vivid and humorous sketch. The style is easy and pleasing, and the plot . . . never insufficient."—Speaker.
- "A graceful, smoothly flowing tale, wherein the events are well related, natural, quiet, and unforced."—Spectator.
- "A powerful story, and full of 'go.' It has a Dickensy flavour, and there are a few touches in it that the great master might have reeled off with his own hand."—Home Chimes.
 - "Pioturesque and pathetic."—Athenœum.
- "A novel of considerable power. Mr. Fletcher's style is decidedly good, and shows that the author possesses a distinct literary faculty."—Literary World.
- "Mr. Fletcher is likely to win a prominent place amongst the story-writers of the day. He is content to be old-fashioned enough to write a story of London life without any thrilling plot, or any blood-curdling incidents to commend it to the prevailing taste of the day. And yet it is a story which, one begun, will be read with increasing interest to its most pathetic and most unorthodox close. The individuality of the various characters . . . is so strongly marked and so pleasantly sketched, and the narrative of their doings is told in such an easy and attractive style, as to make the group thoroughly life-like.—Leeds Mercury.

LONDON:

WARD & DOWNEY, 12, YORK STREET, COVENT GARDEN.

A SHORT LIFE

OF

CARDINAL NEWMAN

BY

J. S. FLETCHER

AUTHOR OF

"ANIMA CHRISTI," "MR. SPIVEY'S CLERK, "THE WINDING WAY," BTC.

"They that bring many to righteousness shall shine like the stars for ever and ever."

Dan 12.3

Zondon :

WARD AND DOWNEY,
12, YORK STREET, COVENT GARDEN, W.C.
1890.

C

LONDON

PRINTED BY WOODFALL AND KINDER 70 to 70, LONG ACRE, W.C.



56,134

ADVERTISEMENT.

The following pages form an attempt to present in brief and convenient shape the more salient points of Cardinal Newman's career. Wherever it has been possible, the Cardinal has been left to tell the story for himself, in the shape of extracts from his "Apologia." The Rev. T. Mozley's "Reminiscences" have also been laid under contribution. For the particulars of Father Dominic, the Passionist, I have to thank the Rev. Pius Devine, of the Congregation of the Passion, while my warmest thanks are due to numerous friends, more especially to the Rev. A. J. Christie, S.J., who have supplied me with recollections of the days when they were associated with John Henry Newman at Oxford and Littlemore.

J. S. F.

SEPTEMBER, 1890,

CONTENTS.

--:0:--

CHAPTER I.	
Birth and Parentage—School Days—Early Religious Ideas—Early Religious Influences—Two Important Works—Impression of Celibacy—Musical Talents—Oxford—Degree—"St. Bartholomew's Eve"—Fellow of Oriel—Keble—Hawkins—New Impressions—Butler's "Analogy"—Whately—Lonely and Reserved—Oriel—Oriel Common Room—Ordination	PAGE
CHAPTER II	
Tutor of Oriel—New Responsibilities—Vicar of St. Mary's—Personal Appearance—Charm as a Preacher—"Credo in Newmannum"—The "Christian Year"—Hurrell Froude—The Arians —A Striking Contrast—Going Abroad—Foreign Impressions—"We have a Work to do in England"—The "Lyra Apostolica"—"I shall not die"—Illness—"Lead, kindly Light"—Home— Keble's Assize Sermon	14
CHAPTER III.	
The New Movement—Definition of Liberalism—The Men of the Movement—Newman Himself—Pusey—Keble—Froude—Palmer—Rose—The Wilberforces—Marriott—Hook—Oakeley—Ward—Others—Idea of the Movement—"Tracts for the Times"—Effect of the Tracts—Letters to the Record—Sermons.	

CHAPTER IV.
Mental Changes—Doctrinal Position—Attitude to- wards Church of Rome—Hampden's Pamphlet— Hampden Regius Professor—Hampden Condemned —Littlemore Church—Family Changes—Death of Hurrell Froude—The "Via Media"—Other Works—Editor of British Critic—The Times— A Crisis at Hand
CHAPTER V.
Publication of Tract XC.—What Gave Rise to It—Distinction between Terms—Difficulty Arising from Misconception—Minimizing Contrary Points—Main Thesis of the Tract—Elasticity of the XXXIX Articles—Primary Idea of Articles—Articles Purposely Vague—Doctrine of the Homilies—What the Articles Mean by "Popery"—Authority—Indecision of Articles—Reception of Tract XC.—Excitement—Letter of the Four Tutors—The Tract Censured—Letter to the Vice-Chancellor—His Place in the Movement Gone—An "Understanding"—Resigns his Connection with the Movement
CHAPTER VI.
First Doubts -Mr. Spencer's Visit—A Fierce Letter— A Fiercer Article—Littlemore—Keble's Advice— The Doubts Again—The Jerusalem Bishopric— A Protest—His Position in 1841—A New School —Popular Prejudice—The Littlemore Party—Retractation and Resignation—The Last Sermon— Letters to Manning and Church—Lives of the
Saints—Essay on Development 8

CONTENTS.

CHAPTER VII.	
Father Dominic—Enters the Passionist Order—Sent to Belgium—England at Last—Called to Little-more—Newman's Letter—The Scene at Little-more—Reception—Letter to Allies—Opinions on the Event—Keble's Feelings—The Tablet's Opinion—Full Effect not yet Ascertainable	PAGE
CHAPTER VIII.	
Leaving Oxford—Oscott—Goes to Rome—St. Philip Neri—Birmingham—Cholera at Bilston—Letter to Allies—The London Oratory—Various Works— Ecclesiastical Titles Bill—The New House—Visit to Abbotsford—Rector of Dublin University—	
Content	93
CHAPTER IX.	
Lectures at Birmingham—The Achilli Case—Doubts about Achilli—The Dublin Review—Newman's Impeachment of Achilli—The Trial—Prejudice—Witnesses—Achilli in Court—The Real Question—Sentence—A Miscarriage of Justice—Heavy Costs—One Good Result.	105
CHAPTER X.	
Back at Birmingham—Letter on Pius IX.—Letter to the Globe—Mr. Kingsley's Attack—Complaint to Macmillans—Mr. Kingsley's Answer—A Strange Apology—A Deadlock—Newman's Reply—Mr. Kingsley Worsted—Mr. Froude's Opinion—Mr. Kingsley's Pamphlet—Time for Action—The "Apologia"—Its Reception—Effects—Letter on	
Kingsley	118