# POLITICS FOR YOUNG AMERICANS

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

#### ISBN 9780649676491

Politics for Young Americans by Charles Nordhoff

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd. Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

www.triestepublishing.com

### **CHARLES NORDHOFF**

# POLITICS FOR YOUNG AMERICANS



## POLITICS

## FOR YOUNG AMERICANS.

### By CHARLES NORDHOFF

AUTHOR OF

"THE COMMUNISTIC SOCIETIES OF THE UNITED STATES," "NORTHERN CALIFORNIA, OREGON, AND THE SANDWICH ISLANDS," "CALIFORNIA FOR HEALTH, PLEASURE, AND RESIDENCE," ETC.



#### NEW YORK:

HARPER & BROTHERS, PUBLISHERS, FRANKLIN SQUARE.

1875.

Entered according to Act of Congress, in the year 1874, by
HARPER & BROTHERS,

In the Office of the Librarian of Congress, at Washington.

1

#### TO PARENTS AND TEACHERS.

In the following pages I have attempted to explain in simple language, and by familiar illustrations fitted for the comprehension of boys and girls, the meaning and limits of liberty, law, government, and human rights; and thus to make intelligible to them the political principles on which our system of government in the United States is founded.

The book grew out of an attempt, in a few letters, to instruct my oldest son in the political knowledge which every American boy ought to possess to fit him for the duties of citizenship. I found my subject much larger than I at first imagined; but interest in the attempt led me on, and what was begun originally for one boy is here printed for the use of others. I have retained the familiar and direct style which one naturally uses in addressing a boy, because thus I hope more easily to interest young people in the subject.

I believe that free government is a political application of the Christian theory of life; that at the base of the republican system lies the Golden Rule; and that to be a good citizen of the United States one ought to be imbued with the spirit of Christianity, and to believe in and act upon the teachings of Jesus. He condemned self-seeking, covetousness, hypocrisy, class distinctions, envy, malice, undue and ignoble ambition; and he inculcated self-restraint, repression of the lower and meaner passions, love to the neighbor, contcutment, gentleness, regard for the rights and happiness of others, and respect for the law.

It seems to me that the vices he condemned are those also which are dangerous to the perpetuity of republican government; and that the principles he inculcated may be properly used as tests of the merits of a political system or a public policy. In this spirit I have written, believing that thus "government of the people, by the people, and for the people," can be most clearly justified and explained.

ALPINE, NEW JERSEY, Nov., 1874.

## CONTENTS.

PAG	
To Parents and Teachers	
Introduction 1	1
I. Of Society 1	3
II. OF LIBERTY, AND THE PROVINCE OF LAW 1	8
III. OF GOVERNMENTS 2	
IV. OF THE PRIMARY AND NECESSARY FUNCTIONS OF	
GOVERNMENT 2	3
V. OF OTHER FUNCTIONS OF GOVERNMENT 2	30
VI. OF THE USEFULNESS AND INCONVENIENCE OF FREE	
GOVERNMENT	o.
VII. OF THE DIFFERENT PARTS OF A GOVERNMENT 3	33
VIII. OF DECENTRALIZATION	
IX. OF THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE EXECUTIVE 4	
X. OF POLITICAL PARTIES 4	
XL Who Vote, and Why 5	
XII. What Officers should not be Elected 5	m
XIII, OF POLITICAL CONSTITUTIONS 5	8
XIV. OF THE LEGISLATIVE OR LAW-MAKING BRANCH 6	1
XV. OF Town Meetings 6	4
XVI. OF EDUCATION 6	6
XVII. OF Taxes	0
VIII. OF PROPERTY, SURPLUS, OR WEALTH 7	4
XIX. OF MONEY 7	
XX. OF LABOR AND CAPITAL 8	
XXI. OF USURY LAWS 9	

140	40.00		LEVE	10
co	N 1	201	Y 2	S.

viii	(3)	CONTENTS.	
			PAGE
		s, Banking, and Credit	96
		- NOTES	
		E GREENBACES "	108
		ERCE	112
		SITY OF INDUSTRIES	123
		ES.,	139
		ES-UNIONS	144
		MALTHUSIAN THEORY	148
		BITORY LAWS	151
X	XXI. OF "Loca	AL OPTION"	156
XX	XII. OF CORPO	RATIONS	158
XX	XIII. OF CONFE	EDERATION AND UNION	161
XX	XIV. THE AME	RICAN POLITICAL SYSTEM	166
XX	XV. OF THE I	NALIENABLE RIGHTS OF AN AMERICAN	
	CITIZEN	****************	173
XX	XVI OF THE D	OUTIES OF AN AMERICAN CITIZEN	175
XXX	VII. OF TRIAL	BY JURY	177
XXX	VIII. THE PRIN	IARY MEETING AND THE CAUGUS	180
XX	XIX. OF THE I	MPORTANCE AND DUTY OF THE MINOR-	
	ITY	*********************************	185
	XL. OF CITY	GOVERNMENTS	188
	XLI, OF SOME	FAULTS IN OUR STATE CONSTITUTIONS.	193
		Property Public Lands, Colonies, and	1000
		ST DESTINY	195
X		E NUMBER ONE HUNDRED MILLIONS	200
	<u> </u>	APPENDIX.	
		COLORS INCOMENTATION	
		DERATION	
Const	STRUCTION OF THE	E United States of America	216
		DEPENDENCE	
WASH	ington's Fare	WELL Address	238
INDEX	<b></b>	************	255

OT

WALTER NORDHOFF: