

**CLARENDON PRESS
SERIES. A
HISTORICAL GRAMMAR
OF THE FRENCH TONGUE**

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

ISBN 9780649041480

Clarendon Press Series. A Historical Grammar of the French Tongue by Auguste Brachet & G. W. Kitchin

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd.
Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

www.triestepublishing.com

AUGUSTE BRACHET & G. W. KITCHIN

**CLARENDON PRESS
SERIES. A
HISTORICAL GRAMMAR
OF THE FRENCH TONGUE**

Clarendon Press Series

BRACHET'S
FRENCH GRAMMAR

Clarendon Press Series

A

HISTORICAL GRAMMAR

OF THE

FRENCH TONGUE

BY

AUGUSTE BRACHET

Lauréat de l'Institut de France

TRANSLATED BY THE

VERY REV. G. W. KITCHIN, D.D.

Dean of Winchester

SEVENTH EDITION

(Corrected from the Twentieth French Edition)

Oxford

AT THE CLARENDON PRESS

1888

[All rights reserved]

Oxford

**PRINTED AT THE CLARENDON PRESS
BY HORACE HART
PRINTER TO THE UNIVERSITY**

PC
2101
B7
1888

CONTENTS.

	PAGE
INTRODUCTION TO SECOND EDITION BY É. LITTRÉ	xi
AUTHOR'S PREFACE	xxv

INTRODUCTION.

History and Formation of the French Language.

I. HISTORY OF THE FRENCH LANGUAGE	1
II. FORMATION OF THE FRENCH LANGUAGE	42
CHAPTER I. Continuance of the Latin Tonic Accent	43
CHAPTER II. Suppression of the Short Vowel	45
CHAPTER III. Loss of the Medial Consonant	47
CHAPTER IV. Conclusion	49

BOOK I.

Phonetics, or the study of the Letters of the Alphabet 55

PART I. *Permutation of Letters.*

CHAPTER I. History of the French Alphabet	56
SECT. I. Origin of the French Vowels	56
§ 1. Simple	56
§ 2. Compound	61
SECT. II. Origin of the French Consonants	65
§ 1. Liquids	65
§ 2. Labials	68
§ 3. Dentals	70
§ 4. Gutturals	72

	PAGE
CHAPTER II. History of the Latin Alphabet	76
SECT. I. History of the Latin Vowels	77
§ 1. Tonic	77
§ 2. Atonic	78
(1) Preceding the Tonic Syllable	78
(2) Following the Tonic Syllable	79
SECT. II. History of the Latin Consonants	80
§ 1. Liquids	81
§ 2. Dentals	83
§ 3. Gutturals	84
§ 4. Labials	85
 <i>PART II. Transposition, Addition, and Subtraction of Letters.</i> 	
CHAPTER I. Transposition	87
SECT. I. Of Consonants	87
SECT. II. Of Vowels	87
CHAPTER II. Addition	88
SECT. I. Prosthesis	88
§ 1. Of Vowels	88
§ 2. Of Consonants	89
SECT. II. Epenthesis	89
SECT. III. Epitthesis	90
CHAPTER III. Subtraction	90
SECT. I. Aphaeresis	90
§ 1. Of Vowels	90
§ 2. Of Consonants	90
SECT. II. Syncope	91
§ 1. Of Vowels	91
§ 2. Of Consonants	91
SECT. III. Apocope	92
§ 1. Of Vowels	92
§ 2. Of Consonants	92
 <i>PART III. Prosody</i> 	
I. Tonic Accent	93
II. Grammatical Accent	94
III. Oratorical Accent	95
IV. Provincial Accent	95

CONTENTS.

vii

BOOK II.

	PAGE
Inflexion, or the study of Grammatical Forms	97
PART I. Declensions.	
CHAPTER I. The Substantive	98
SECT. I. Case	98
SECT. II. Genders	106
SECT. III. Numbers	108
CHAPTER II. The Article	110
CHAPTER III. The Adjective	112
SECT. I. Qualifying Adjectives	112
§ 1. Case and Number	112
§ 2. Genders	112
§ 3. Adjectives used as Substantives	113
§ 4. Degrees of Comparison	114
SECT. II. Nouns of Number	115
§ 1. Cardinals	115
§ 2. Ordinals	117
CHAPTER IV. Pronouns	119
SECT. I. Personal	119
SECT. II. Possessive	121
SECT. III. Demonstrative	123
SECT. IV. Relative	124
SECT. V. Indefinite	125
PART II. Conjugation.	
Preliminary Remarks	128
CHAPTER I. Auxiliary Verbs	133
SECT. I. <i>Être</i>	134
SECT. II. <i>Avoir</i>	137
CHAPTER II. Classification of Verbs. Conjugations	139
CHAPTER III. Formation of Tenses	145
CHAPTER IV. Irregular Verbs	153
CHAPTER V. Defective and Anomalous Verbs	155
SECT. I. Defective	155
SECT. II. Anomalous	160

PART III. *Particles.*

	PAGE
CHAPTER I. Adverbs	164
SECT. I. Of Place	165
SECT. II. Of Time	166
SECT. III. Of Manner	169
SECT. IV. Of Intensity	170
SECT. V. Of Affirmation and Negation	172
CHAPTER II. Prepositions	174
SECT. I. Formed from the Latin	175
SECT. II. Formed from more than one Latin Preposition	175
SECT. III. Formed from Prepositions with Adverbs, &c.	176
SECT. IV. Such as are really Participles	176
SECT. V. Formed from Substantives	177
SECT. VI. Formed from Participles, &c.	178
SECT. VII. Formed from an Article and a Preposition	179
SECT. VIII. Formed from an Article and a Substantive	179
CHAPTER III. Conjunctions	179
SECT. I. Simple	179
SECT. II. Compound	180
SECT. III. Conjunctival phrases	181
CHAPTER IV. Interjections	181

BOOK III.

Formation of Words	183
CHAPTER I. Compound Words	184
SECT. I. Of the Accent on Compound Words	184
SECT. II. Words compounded of Nouns	186
SECT. III. " " Adjectives	187
SECT. IV. " " Verbs	188
SECT. V. " made from Phrases	188
SECT. VI. " compounded with Particles	188
§ 1. Prepositional	189
§ 2. Qualitative	192
§ 3. Quantitative	193
§ 4. Negative	193