THE UNIVERSAL ILLUSIUN UF FREE WILL AND CRIMINAL RESPONSIBILITY

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

ISBN 9780649464470

The Universal Illusiun Uf Free Will and Criminal Responsibility by A. Hamon

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd. Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

www.triestepublishing.com

A. HAMON

THE UNIVERSAL ILLUSIUN UF FREE WILL AND CRIMINAL RESPONSIBILITY



WORKS BY THE SAME AUTHOR.

HYGIENE.

Etude sur les Eaux Potables et le Plomb, Paris, 1884.—Traduction turque, Constantinople, 1889.

Dell' uso dei tubi di Piombo per la Condotta delle acque Alimentari, Piacenza, 1889.—Traductions polonaise et espagnole.

HISTORY.

France Sociale et Politique, annees, 1890 et 1891, trou volumes, Paris, 1891, 1893.

Ministère et Melinite, Paris, 1891.

Le Socialisme et le Congrés de Londres, Paris, 1897.—Traductions portugaise et espagnole.

PSYCHOLOGY.

Psychologie du Militaire Professionnel, Paris et Bruxelles, 1894; Nouvelle edition, Paris, 1895.

Psychologie de l'Anarchiste Socialiste, Paris, 1895.

THE UNIVERSAL ILLUSION OF FREE WILL AND CRIMINAL RESPONSIBILITY

THE UNIVERSITY PRESS

% #

.

THE

UNIVERSAL ILLUSIUN UF FREE WILL

AND

CRIMINAL RESPONSIBILITY

LANE LIBRARY

BY

A. HAMON

Lecturer in the New University of Brussels and in the College Libre des Sciences Sociales of Paris, Editor of "L'Humanité Nouvelle."



LONDON

THE UNIVERSITY PRESS, LIMITED

WATFORD, LONDON

1899

Þ

ҮЯАЯВЫ ЗИАЛ

CONTENTS.

CHAPTER I.

FREE WILL AND DETERMINISM.

Age and Importance of this Philosophic Problem—What is Free Will— Description of the Psycho-Physiological Process of Mental Activity; the Process of a Voluntary Act; What is Will; the Impulse.

CHAPTER II.

FREE WILL AND DETERMINISM (continued).

Free Will in contradiction with the Law of Natural Causation and of the Indestructability of Matter—The Cosmic, Individual, Social, etc., Circumstances are determining the Individual—The Freedom to act is the only Freedom possessed by Humanity—Endeavours to maintain the Theory of Free Will—Refutation of Objections made to the theory of Determination—Civic Liberties, the Personality exists with Determinism—Consequences of Determinism.

CHAPTER III.

THE DEFINITION OF CRIME.

What is Criminology?—Necessity of defining "Crime"—Criticism of Juridicial Definitions, of the Definitions by Garofalo, Tarde, L. Manouvrier, Durkheim, Gouzer, Corre, Ferri, Cabadé, P. Blooq, Onanoff, etc.

CHAPTER IV.

THE DEFINITION OF CRIME (continued).

What a Definition of "Crime" should include—Examination of the different Definitions of Crime—Refutation of the Objections to the proposed Definition—Examination of this Definition to ascertain its value—The Nature of Crime.

CHAPTER V.

ON CRIMINAL RESPONSIBILITY.

The Instinct of Defence, the Root of the Idea of Responsibility—Evolution of the Defence—Reflex Reaction; Individual Revenge; Collective Revenge; Retaliation; the Right to Punish; Codes—The Evolution of the Conception of Responsibility—Process of Restriction and Extension—Responsibility pre-supposes Moral Liberty for Philosophers and the Codes—The field of Responsibility is restricted more and more—The Battle fought by Lawyers and Medical Men—The Mental States suppressive of Moral Responsibility.

CHAPTER VI.

ON CRIMINAL RESPONSIBILITY (continued).

The Resistance of Magistrates to the Extension of Irresponsibility—Mental Conditions restrictive of Responsibility, Partial Responsibility, Limited Responsibility, Attenuated Responsibility—The Consequence of Determinism is the Non-existence of Responsibility based on Moral Liberty—Endeavours to reconcile Tradition and Science.

CHAPTER VII.

CONCLUSION.

Criticism of different Theories of Responsibility based on other Principles than that of Free Will—Moral Irresponsibility and the Consequences of Determinism—Social Responsibility or Social Defence.