RUSSIAN EXPLORATIONS, 1725-1743; VITUS BERING: THE DISCOVERER OF BERING STRAIT

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

ISBN 9780649001460

Russian explorations, 1725-1743; Vitus Bering: the discoverer of Bering Strait by Peter Lauridsen & Julius E. Olson & Frederick Schwatka

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd. Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

www.triestepublishing.com

RUSSIAN EXPLORATIONS, 1725-1743; VITUS BERING: THE DISCOVERER OF BERING STRAIT



VITUS BERING:

THE DISCOVERER OF BERING STRAIT.

BY

PETER LAURIDSEN,

MEMBER OF THE COUNCIL OF THE ROYAL DANISH GEOGRAPHICAL SOCIETY, EDITOR OF JENS MUNK'S "NAVINATIO SEPTEMBRIONALIS."

REVISED BY THE AUTHOR, AND TRANSLATED PROM THE DANISH BY

JULIUS E. OLSON.

ASSISTANT PROFESSOR OF SCANDINAVIAN LANGUAGES IN THE UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIS.

WITH AN INTRODUCTION TO THE AMERICAN EDITION BY

FREDERICK SCHWATKA,

MEDALLIST OF THE PARTS GEOGRAPHICAL SOCIETY, AND OF THE IMPERIAL GEOGRAPHICAL SOCIETY OF RUSSIA: HONORARY MEMBER OF THE BRENES GEOGRAPHICAL SOCIETY, AND THE SWISS GEOGRAPHICAL SOCIETY OF GENEVA; CORRESPONDENC MEMBER OF THE ITALIAN GEOGRAPHICAL SOCIETY, ETC., ETC.; AUTHOR OF "Along Alaska's Great River," etc., etc.

CHICAGO: S. C. GRIGGS & COMPANY, 1889.

COPYRIGHT, 1869, By S. C. GRIGGS AND COMPANY,

PRESS OF KNIGHT & LEONARD CO. CHICAGO.

College Library

8412E

CONTENTS.

LIEUT. SCHWA	rka's In	TR	ODU	JCT	ION		•								vii
TRANSLATOR'S															
Author's Pres															
				PA	R	r :	Ι.								
	BERIN	ζG'	S	FI	RSI	E	XP	ED	IT.	101	1.				
			1	Сн	PT	ER	I.								
Russia and E Vitus Beri															8
			C	на	PTE	r l	I,								
Bering's native Peter the			10000												6
			c	HAI	PTE	R 1	п.			-					
Plans for Berin know the e															
			C	HA	PTE	r I	v.								
Bering's know ing in Sib from St. P	eria.—T	he	ex	ped	litie	on cific	star	ts	out	_	The	jo	urn	ey	
		4	0	15	V.	0	Q	9							

CHAPTER V.

The building of the Gabriel.—The discovery of Bering Strait .	29
CHAPTER VI.	
The task assigned by Peter the Great accomplished.—History of the cartography of East Siberia.—Captain Cook's defense of Bering	95
CHAPTER VII.	
CHAPTER VII.	
Bering's winter at the fort.—Indications of an adjacent continent.—Unsuccessful search for this continent.—Return to St. Petersburg.—General review of the results of the First Expedition	50
PART II.	
THE GREAT NORTHERN EXPEDITION.	
CHAPTER VIII.	
Bering's plans for a second expedition.—The greatest geographical enterprise ever undertaken	61
CHAPTER IX.	
The Great Northern Expedition on its way through Siberia. —Difficulties and dangers encountered and overcome	77
CHAPTER X.	
Delay of the expedition caused by the death of Lassenius and his command in the Arctic regions.—Dissatisfaction of the Senate and Admiralty with Bering's work	01
	W.A.
CHAPTER XI.	
Final Preparations for the Pacific expeditions	99

PART III.

THE VARIOUS EXPEDITIONS.

CHAPTER	XI	ь.

Charles July
The Arctic expeditions.—The Northeast passage.—Severe criticisms on Nordenskjöld
CHAPTER XIII.
The discovery of the Kurile Islands and Japan from the north . 11
CHAPTER XIV.
Preparations for Bering's voyage of discovery to America.— Founding of Petropavlovsk.—The brothers De l' Isle 12
CHAPTER XV.
The discovery of America from the east.—Steller induced to join the expedition.—The separation of the St. Peter and the St. Paul
Bering's place of landing on the American coast.—Captain Cook's uncertainty.—The question discussed and definitely settled
Explorations along the American coast.—Steller's censure of Bering for undue haste.—Bering defended.—Dall, the American writer, reprimanded.—The return voyage 15
CHAPTER XVIII.
The discovery of the Aleutian Islands,—Terrible hardships of the voyage,—Steller's fault-finding.—Bering confined to his cabin.—Deaths on board from exhaustion and disease.— Bering Island discovered.—A parrow escape

CHAPTER XIX,

The stay for S The —Pr estim St. I	Stel ser epa ante	ler. v-co rat	w. ion	His —I s f s w	dese ts e: or w ork.	erip xter int —C	tior rmi erir Chir	ıs ir nati ıg ikof	nm on. –Se Fs	orta —] id a reti	ali: Noi dea	ze tl rden sth	ne o skj of The	öld Beri	dit rei ing.	ion. fute of t	ed. An	
tion							85 to 675		0.00									
archi	ves		Be	ring	, hor	or	ed l	y C	ool		*	*	*	٠	*	٠	*	174
							AP	PENI	DIX.									
BERING'S	R	PO	RT	то	THE	A	DMI	RAL	ry	FR(ж	OK	тон	SK				193
Notes			:*	-	4	*	4	9					+1				4	202
INDEX																		

INTRODUCTION TO AMERICAN EDITION.

BIOGRAPHY of the great Bering is of especial interest to American readers desiring an accurate history of a country that has recently come into our possession, and the adjoining regions where most of the geographical investigations of the intrepid Danish-Russian explorer were made. The thorough, concise, and patient work done by Mr. Lauridsen is deserving of world-wide commendation, while the translation into the language of our land by Professor Olson of the University of Wisconsin puts students of American historical geography under a debt for this labor of love rather than remuneration that cannot be easily paid, and which is not common in our country. It is a matter of no small national pride that the translation into the English language of a work so near American geographical interests should have been done by an American, rather than emanate from the Hakluyt Society or other British sources, from which we usually derive such valuable translations and compilations of old explorations and the doings of the first explorers.

The general American opinion regarding Bering is probably somewhat different from that on the continent which gave him birth and a patron government to carry out his gigantic and immortal plans; or, better speaking, it was different during the controversy in the past over the value and authenticity of the great explorer's works, for European opinion of Bering has slowly been more and more favorable to him, until it has reached the maximum and complete vindication in the admirable labors of Lauridsen, whose painstaking researches in the only archives where authentic data of the doings of the daring Dane could be found, has left no ground for those critics to stand upon, who have