# TEXT-BOOKS OF CHEMICAL RESEARCH AND ENGINEERING: CATALYTIC HYDROGENATION AND REDUCTION

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

ISBN 9780649414451

Text-Books of Chemical Research and Engineering: Catalytic Hydrogenation and Reduction by Edward B. Maxted

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd. Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

www.triestepublishing.com

EDWARD B. MAXTED

# TEXT-BOOKS OF CHEMICAL RESEARCH AND ENGINEERING: CATALYTIC HYDROGENATION AND REDUCTION

Trieste

## CATALYTIC HYDROGENATION AND REDUCTION

•

## Text-books of Chemical Research and

.

### Engineering.

Edited by W. P. DREAPER, F.I.C.



AN INTRODUCTION TO THE PHYSICS AND CHEMISTRY OF COLLOIDS.

> By EMIL HATSCHEK, 3rd Edition. With 17 Illustrations, 4s. 6d. Net.

SURFACE TENSION AND SURFACE ENERGY, AND THEIR INFLUENCE ON CHEMICAL PHENOMENA.

> By R. S. WILLOWS, M.A., D.Sc., and E. HATSCHEK-With Illustrations. 2nd Edition. 4s. 6d. Net.

NOTES ON CHEMICAL RESEARCH. By W. P. DREAPER, F.I.C. 2. 6d. Net.

MOLECULAR PHYSICS.

By J. A. CROWTHER, M.A. With 29 Illustrations. 34. 6d. Net.

CHEMICAL ENGINEERING. NOTES ON GRINDING, SIFTING, SEPARATING AND TRANSPORTING SOLIDS.

By J. W. HINCHLEY, A.R.S.M., Wh.Sc. With 70 Illustrations. 2s. 6d. Net.



÷

TEXT-BOOKS OF CHEMICAL RESEARCH AND ENGINEERING

+

## CATALYTIC HYDROGENATION AND REDUCTION

### BY

### EDWARD B. MAXTED, PH.D., B.Sc., F.C.S,

With 12 Illustrations

动动 化试验热热

PHILADELPHIA P. BLAKISTON'S SON & CO. 1012 WALNUT STREET

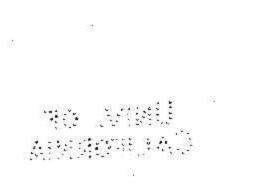


1

 $\frac{1}{2}$ 

Printed in Great Britain

3



## PREFACE

THE present volume has been written with the object of presenting in an easily accessible form the numerous examples of catalytic hydrogenation which have from time to time been published.

Special attention has been given to experimental methods and, in addition to the simple hydrogenation of unsaturated linkages, such as the conversion of ethylene to ethane or of benzene to cyclohexane, various catalytic reductions of a less simple nature, usually involving the splitting off of water or of a halogen acid, have been included. A chapter has also been devoted to dehydrogenation.

E. B. M.

1

WALSALL.

N

1.9077

3. A A

· ·

## CONTENTS

2

#### CHAPTER I

25

22

.

. . . . I-5

100

Historical introduction—Division of catalysts into groups—Temperature and activity—Catalyst poisons

#### CHAPTER II

THE PREPARATION OF CATALYSTS .

6-15

PAGE

Nickel group—Temperature of reduction—Preparation of briquettes—Use of nickel oxide—Cobalt, copper and iron—Platinum group—Colloidal catalysts— Protective colloids—Inoculation method of preparing colloidal metals.

#### CHAPTER III

THE METHODS OF CATALYTIC HYDROGENATION . . 16-27

Vapour method—Treatment of gases—Hydrogenation by bubbling, shaking and stirring—Types of shaking apparatus—Work under pressure.

#### CHAPTER IV

THE HYDROGENATION OF UNSATURATED CHAINS . . 28-41

Unsaturated hydrocarbons—Alcohols and ethers—Aldehydes and ketones—Acids and esters—Halogen compounds—Acetylenic linkages.