THE SPIRIT AND MISSION OF THE CISTERCIAN ORDER: COMPRISING THE LIFE OF S. ROBERT OF NEWMINSTER, AND THE LIFE OF S. ROBERT OF KNARESBOROUGH; WITH AN ACCOUNT OF THE FOUNDATION OF FOUNTAINS ABBEY

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

ISBN 9780649125449

The spirit and mission of the Cistercian Order: comprising the life of S. Robert of Newminster, and the life of S. Robert of Knaresborough; with an account of the foundation of Fountains Abbey by H. Collins

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd. Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

www.triestepublishing.com

H. COLLINS

THE SPIRIT AND MISSION OF THE CISTERCIAN ORDER: COMPRISING THE LIFE OF S. ROBERT OF NEWMINSTER, AND THE LIFE OF S. ROBERT OF KNARESBOROUGH; WITH AN ACCOUNT OF THE FOUNDATION OF FOUNTAINS ABBEY







SPIRIT AND MISSION

OF THE

CISTERCIAN ORDER:

COMPRISING THE LIFE OF

S. ROBERT OF NEWMINSTER,

AND THE LIFE OF

S. ROBERT OF KNARESBOROUGH;

WITH AN ACCOUNT OF THE FOUNDATION OF

FOUNTAINS ABBEY.

BY THE

REV. H. COLLINS, M.A.

" Omnia Cistercium erat."

LONDON: SIMPKIN, MARSHALL ANCHAEL SCORES
STATIONERS HALL COURT.
DUBLIN: KELLY, GRAFTON STREET.
RIPON: HARRISON, MARKET PLACTIBRARY
1866.

DEC 21 1956

AMBROSE PHILLIPPS DE LISLE, ESQ.,

OF GARENDON, IN THE COUNTY OF LEICESTER,

FOUNDER OF ST MARY'S ABBRY,

OF MOUNT ST BERNARD,

IN THE FOREST OF CHARNWOOD,

OF THE PRIMITIVE OBSERVANCE OF THE CISTERCIAN ORDER,

THESE FAGES ARE INSCRIBED,

AS A TOKEN OF PERSONAL PRIENDSHIP,

AND OF GRATITUDE ON THE PART OF

A SON OF THE ORDER.



[The historical part of this work is taken from ancient authentic documents; the mystical portions are principally from Görres' "Mystik." The history of S. Robert of Knaresborough is appended to that of S. Robert of Newminster, because many authors have supposed these two saints to be one and the same person, which is found to be a mistake.]

TABLE OF CHAPTERS.

S ROBERT OF NEWMINS	TER	

СНАР			PAGE
	EARLY DAYS OF S. ROBERT-HE RECOMES	Λ	
	BENEDICTINE MONK,	*	5
11,	THE ERA IN WHICH S. ROBERT LIVED, .		21
111.	WHAT TOOK PLACE AT S. MARV'S OF YORK,		34
ıv.	FOUNDATION OF FOUNTAINS ABREV-ROBER	T	
	ENTERS THE CISTERCIAN ORDER, .		51
v.	THE CISTERCIAN IDEA,	*	67
VI.	INFLUENCE OF FOUNTAINS-FOUNDATION)F	
	NEWMINSTER,		83
VII,	ROBERT'S LOVE OF SOULS-LIFE OF TH	IF.	
	CLOISTER,	*	94
vш.	THE PHILOSOPHY OF ASCETICISM,	•	108
1X.	MISSION OF THE CISTERCIAN ORDER, .	*	121
X.	THE FRIENDS OF S. ROBERT—HIS DEATH AN	1D	
	ASSUMPTION TO BLISS,	•	135
XI.	DECADENCE OF THE CISTERCIAN ORDER,		147
XII	. PAST, PRESENT, AND FUTURE,	្	163

S. ROBERT OF KNARESBROUGH.

CHAR								PAGE
I.	ROBERT'S CHILDHO	00D—I	E JO	INS '	THE	IST	k-	
	CIAN ORDER,	× 0	•	**	*	:		171
н.	ROBERT TURNS	HERMI	r —	HIS	CAVI	E Al	ND	
	CHAPEL AT K	VARESB	ROU	GH,		•	•	180
ш.	ROBERT'S WAY OF	LIFE-	HE:	COE	s To	SPC	F-	
	forth—his	VISION	(A)	D F	ETU	RN :	ro	
	KNARESBROUG	CH,	٠	*2			F.)	187
IV.	ROBERT'S MIRACLE							
	ROBERT'S DEA	TH AN	D BU	RIAL	,			196

SPIRIT AND MISSION OF THE CISTERCIAN ORDER.

CHAPTER I.

EARLY DAYS OF S. ROBERT—HE BECOMES A BENEDICTINE MONK.

Light are their steps who in life's earliest dawn,
The mountain-tops of heavenly life ascend;
Brushing the dew drops from the spangled lawn,
Nor ever from the straighter path descend;
Fixing their eyes upon their journey's end,
Sweetest, best thoughts are theirs, such as have striven,
With childhood and with dawning conscience blend,
To flee all other love but that of heaven,
Ere weighed to earth with sin and much to be forgiven.

GOD has His Saints in all ages. There are, however, some periods, when in greater prodigality He has bestowed these jewels on the world, out of the rich abundance of His treasures. But this mine of wealth is never exhausted. God contains within Himself an infinite number of these models of perfec-