

**ELEMENTS OF DESTRUCTIVE
GEOMETRY, WITH ITS APPLICATIONS
TO SPHERICAL PROJECTIONS, SHADES
AND SHADOWS, PERSPECTIVE AND
ISOMETRIC PROJECTIONS**

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Elements of destructive geometry, with its applications to spherical projections, shades and shadows, perspective and isometric projections by Albert E. Church

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ALBERT E. CHURCH

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GEOMETRY, WITH ITS APPLICATIONS
TO SPHERICAL PROJECTIONS, SHADES
AND SHADOWS, PERSPECTIVE AND
ISOMETRIC PROJECTIONS**

ELEMENTS

OF

DESCRIPTIVE GEOMETRY,

WITH ITS APPLICATIONS TO

SPHERICAL PROJECTIONS, SHADES AND SHADOWS,
PERSPECTIVE AND ISOMETRIC PROJECTIONS.

BY

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ELEMENTS OF THE DIFFERENTIAL AND INTEGRAL CALCULUS,
AND OF ELEMENTS OF ANALYTICAL GEOMETRY.



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PREFACE.

THESE pages have been written and are published with the single object of presenting, in proper form to be used as a text-book, the course of Descriptive Geometry, as taught at the U. S. Military Academy.

Without any effort to enlarge or originate, the author has striven to give, with a natural arrangement and in clear and concise language, the elementary principles and propositions of this branch of science, of so much interest to the mathematical student, and so necessary to both the civil and military engineer.

Though indebted for many of the ideas to the early instructions of his predecessor and friend, Professor Davies, whose text-books on this subject were among the first in the English language, the author has been much aided by a frequent reference to the French works of Leroy and Olivier, and to the elaborate American work of Professor Warren.

It is intended to include, in an edition to be issued at an early day, the application of the subject to shades and shadows, and perspective.

U. S. MILITARY ACADEMY, }
October, 1864 }

CONTENTS.

PART I.

ORTHOGRAPHIC PROJECTION.

	PAGE
Preliminary definitions.....	1
Representation of points.....	2
Representation of planes.....	4
Representation of right lines.....	5
Revolution of objects.....	7
Revolution of the vertical plane.....	8
Notation used in the description of drawings.....	12
Manner of delineating the different lines used.....	12
Elementary problems relating to the right line and plane.....	13
Construction and classification of lines.....	33
Projection of curves.....	36
Tangents and normals to lines.....	37
Generation and properties of the helix.....	39
Generation and classification of surfaces.....	40
Generation and properties of cylindrical surfaces.....	42
Generation and properties of conical surfaces.....	44
Warped surfaces with a plane director.....	47
Generation and properties of the hyperbolic paraboloid.....	49
Warped surfaces with three linear directrices.....	51
Generation and properties of the helicoid.....	53
Surfaces of revolution.....	54
The hyperboloid of revolution of one nappa.....	56
Tangent planes and surfaces; normal lines and planes.....	61
Problems relating to tangent planes to single curved surfaces.....	66
Problems relating to tangent planes to warped surfaces.....	74
Problems relating to tangent planes to double curved surfaces.....	78
Points in which surfaces are pierced by lines.....	85
Intersection of surfaces by planes. Development of single curved surfaces.....	86

	PAGE
Intersection of curved surfaces.....	99
Development of an oblique cone.....	104
Practical problems.....	107

PART II.

SPHERICAL PROJECTIONS.

Preliminary definitions.....	113
Orthographic projections of the sphere.....	116
Stereographic projections of the sphere.....	121
Globular projections.....	130
Gnomonic projection.....	131
Cylindrical projection.....	133
Conic projection.....	133
Construction of maps.....	134
Lorgna's map.....	135
Mercator's chart.....	135
Flamstead's method.....	137
The Polyconic method.....	139

PART III.

SHADES AND SHADOWS.

Preliminary definitions.....	140
Shadows of points and lines.....	143
Brilliant points.....	145
Practical problems.....	146

PART IV.

LINEAR PERSPECTIVE.

Preliminary definitions and principles.....	157
Perspectives of points and right lines. Vanishing points of right lines.....	158
Perspectives of curves.....	163
Line of apparent contour.....	163

CONTENTS.

vii

	PAGE
Vanishing points of rays of light and of projections of rays	164
Perspectives of the shadows of points and right lines on planes	165
Practical problems	167

PART V.

ISOMETRIC PROJECTIONS.

Preliminary definitions and principles	186
Isometric projections of points and lines	188
Practical problems	189

