# THE REPUBLIC OF CHILDHOOD. KINDERGARTEN PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICE

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The republic of childhood. Kindergarten principles and practice by Kate Douglas Wiggin & Nora Archibald Smith

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## REPUBLIC OF CHILDHOOD

BY

KATE DOUGLAS WIGGIN AND NORA ARCHIBALD SMITH

III

KINDERGARTEN PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICE

## The Republic of Childhood

The Kindergarton is the free republic of childhood. - FROEDEL.

# KINDERGARTEN PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICE

#### EY

#### KATE DOUGLAS WIGGIN AND NORA ARCHIBALD SMITH

My teachers are the children themselves, with all their purity, their innocence, their uncensciousness, and their urrenstible claims, and 1 follow them like a Lithiol, trustful scholar, FROBAL.



BOSTON AND NEW YORK HOUGHTON, MIFFLIN AND COMPANY The Underside Press, Cambridge 1999



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The subjects of Children's Playthings. Children's Literature, Story-telling, Cooperative Work and Discipline are omitted in this book, as they are treated in the volume entitled "Children's Hights."

### KINDERGARTEN PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICE

### THE ART AND MISSION OF THE KINDERGARTNER

"To be a kindergartner is the perfect development of womanliness, — a working with God at the very fountain of artistic and intellectual power and moral character. It is therefore the highest finish that can be given to a woman's education to be trained for a kindergartner." — ELIZABETH PALMER PEABODY.

Among the other vocations which have grown up for women in the last quarter cen-

tury, none is more important, or signifi-

embraces the training and culture of childhood, for it has drawn into the channel of a scientifically learned and practiced profession the best and highest institucts of the sex.

Frederic Denison Maurice says: "The zeal which has been awakened respecting infant education has been of infinite worth, for it is impossible in educating little children to think chiefly of reading, writing, and ciphering. We are compelled to remember that we have living spirits to deal with, which must, by most wonderful and