

**KEY-NOTES OF AMERICAN LIBERTY;  
COMPRISING THE MOST IMPORTANT  
SPEECHES, PROCLAMATIONS, AND ACTS  
OF CONGRESS, FROM THE FOUNDATION  
OF THE GOVERNMENT TO THE PRESENT  
TIME. WITH A HISTORY OF THE FLAG**

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Key-notes of American liberty; comprising the most important speeches, proclamations, and acts of Congress, from the foundation of the government to the present time. With a history of the flag by Anonymous

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**ANONYMOUS**

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THE  
OLD FLAG.

"It still waves."



"Forever float that standard sheet."

NEW YORK  
E. B. TREAT & COMPANY.  
1866.

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BY A DISTINGUISHED HISTORIAN.

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## P R E F A C E .

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THIS book appeals to the patriotic sentiments of all classes of readers. In its pages will be found those words of burning eloquence which lighted the fires of the American Revolution, stirring the hearts of our fathers to do battle for our independence; the words of wisdom which brought our ship of state safely through the storms of strife into the calms of peace, and all of the most important speeches and proclamations of our statesmen which guided our country during critical periods of our political life. It is a book of our country as a whole; all must read it with emotions of gratitude and pride at the grandeur and stability of our institutions as exemplified by the eloquent words of the statesmen and leading spirits of the great Republic.

First in its pages, appropriately, will be found the "Declaration of Independence," the great corner

stone of American liberty ; and as a fitting close, one of our most distinguished historians has furnished a "History of the Flag,"—the Flag of the Union, the sacred emblem around which are clustered the memories of the thousands of heroes who have struggled to sustain it untarnished against both foreign and domestic foes. To the Declaration of Independence, Constitution of the United States, and Washington's Farewell Address—truly "Key Notes to American Liberty"—have been added many important proclamations and congressional acts of a later day, namely : President Jackson's famous Nullification Proclamation to South Carolina, The Monroe Doctrine, Dred Scott Decision, Neutrality laws, with numerous documents, state papers and statistical matter growing out of the late Rebellion ; all of which will be read with new and ever increasing interest. And as long as our Republic endures, these pages will be cherished as the representative of all that is great and good in our country ; and will prove incentives to our children to follow in the footsteps of the patriots by whose genius and valor our institutions have been cherished and preserved, and liberty, like water made to run throughout the land free to all.



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# Key-Notes of American Liberty.

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## DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE.

IN CONGRESS, July 4, 1776.

*By the Representatives of the United States, in Congress assembled.*

### A DECLARATION.

WHEN, in the course of human events, it becomes necessary for one people to dissolve the political bands which have connected them with another, and to assume among the powers of the earth the separate and equal station to which the laws of nature and of nature's God entitle them, a decent respect for the opinions of mankind requires that they should declare the causes which impel them to the separation.