

**THE WORLD'S TARIFFS
AND THE BRITISH
SYSTEM OF STATE AID
TO COMPETING IMPORTS**

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The world's tariffs and the British system of state aid to competing imports by R. Ralston Boyd

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R. RALSTON BOYD

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THE WORLD'S TARIFFS

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BRITISH SYSTEM OF STATE AID TO COMPETING IMPORTS.

BY

R. RALSTON BOYD,

AUTHOR OF

- "BRITISH AGRICULTURE IN DANGER,"
- "BRITISH MANUFACTURES IN DANGER," } 1888
- "A TREATISE ON THE FISCAL QUESTION—A WORKING
MAN'S QUESTION," (1904)
- "THE FISCAL QUESTION SIMPLIFIED AND ITS PRINCIPLES
EXPLAINED; AND ANALYSIS OF SOME POPULAR
ERRONEOUS IDEAS ENTERTAINED THEREON" (1907)

VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE SOCIETY FOR THE
PRESERVATION OF BRITISH INDUSTRIES

AND FOR
INCREASE OF EMPLOYMENT

BY MEANS OF BETTER ADJUSTMENT OF IMPORT TARIFFS AND THE
GRANTING OF EQUITABLE TREATMENT TO HOME
PRODUCTION FOR HOME SUPPLY.

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1908.



DEDICATED

WITH WARMEST REGARDS

TO THE ASSOCIATES OF THE

SOCIETY FOR PRESERVATION OF BRITISH INDUSTRIES

who, having the courage of their opinions, as well as the perspicacity to appreciate the merits of a scientific and arithmetical analysis of the nature of Tariffs, in preference to one of sentiment and uncertainty, contributed their aid and their moral support towards advancing the cause of Scientific Tariff Knowledge through the operations of this Society.

VINCIT VERITAS.

SOCIETY FOR
Preservation of British Industries.

EQUITABLE TREATMENT TO HOME PRODUCTION.
INCREASE OF HOME EMPLOYMENT.

R. RALSTON BOYD,
Vice-President.

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ABRIDGED OPINIONS AND CRITICISMS.

- Mr. DAVID MACIVER, M.P., says: "There are many leagues working towards the same end (Tariff Reform), but the surprising thing to me is that none, except yours, has made much of a point that State-Aided Importation is the real meaning of what is called Free Trade.—Conservative Club, Liverpool, July 29th, 1907."
- Mr. J. HOLT SCHOOLING strongly approves of the principles explained in this pamphlet, and supported them by his letter in the "Pall Mall Gazette" of 13th August, 1907.
- Mr. L. S. AMERY says: "The point of State-Aided Import is excellent."
- Mr. J. ROWLAND HUNT, M.P., considers it "a clear exposition of the Fiscal Question," and has enforced it in the House of Commons.
- Sir CHARLES FOLLETT says the arguments, as put by Mr. Boyd, are irresistible. "'Compensating duties,' as the French call them, or equivalent duties, as we should say, are necessary for giving anything approaching equality of standing to our home producers in our own home market."
- Mr. R. WATSON, Southport, says: "It is quite the most lucid explanation of a very difficult question."
- Mr. M. COOKSON, Southport (working man) says: "I must confess this pamphlet clears up several points about which I was not sure before. I think it ought to be read by every working man. Please send me some copies."

Mr. ALGERNON BLACK says: "Mr. Boyd's exposition is clear, pithy, and conclusive. It ought to be widely circulated."

Mr. JOHN LEIGH, Solicitor, Manchester, says: "I think your explanation of the Fiscal Question is more lucid and comprehensible than any I have seen."

Colonel Sir CHARLES FITZGERALD, K.C.B., says: "I think the way you describe the phrases Free Trade and Free Import are original and convincing, also your explanation of Protection, a word applied indiscriminately to operations totally different from each other."

Mr. JAMES PAXMAN, Colchester, says: "I highly approve of the explanation of the Fiscal Question which you give in this pamphlet, and think it ought to be widely circulated."

Mr. GEORGE A. TOUCHE, London: "Nowhere have I seen a more lucid demonstration of the fact that our present system of so-called Free Import does not give equitable treatment to the Home Producer for the Home Market. I hope your valuable pamphlet will receive the wide circulation which it deserves."

The following criticisms will be found in the Appendix:—

The "Yorkshire Herald."

The "Pall Mall Gazette."

The "Shrewsbury Chronicle."

The "Croydon Guardian."

W. S. Airy, Master at Deniston College.

Colonel Sir Charles FitzGerald, K.C.B., J.P.

A. Maconachie, Barrister, Temple.

Reference to Chapter XV. in the British Trade Book, by John Holt Schooling.

John F. Nuttall, Southport.

Arthur Lovell, London.

H. N. Wethered.

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