

**THE ANABASIS OF
XENOPHON;
BOOK IV**

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The Anabasis of Xenophon; Book IV by Alfred Pretor

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ALFRED PRETOR

**THE ANABASIS OF
XENOPHON;
BOOK IV**

XENOPHON'S ANABASIS,
BOOK IV.



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THE ANABASIS OF
XENOPHON,

BOOK IV.

WITH ENGLISH NOTES



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PREFACE.

THE text of this edition is based on that of Bornemann, to whose readings I have generally returned after comparing them carefully with those of his successors. I am also much indebted to the editions of Breitenbach, Hutchinson, White and others.

The notes will in many cases appear elementary to the advanced scholar, but my experience of the Local Examinations leads me to think they are not on that account unnecessary. Instead of explaining a construction at length, as I have usually done, it might have been more profitable to the student had I been able to refer him to the page in his grammar, but, with so many different grammars in use, this course was found to be impracticable.

Whenever a longer explanation is required than my space will admit of, a reference will be given to Curtius' smaller Greek Grammar (edited by Dr Smith) —a cheap and compact little work which only needs a complete Index to make it everything that could be desired.

To assist the student in testing his knowledge of the subject I have added an Index of the principal constructions explained in the notes.

ST CATHARINE'S COLLEGE,

Aug. 30, 1874.

ΞΕΝΟΦΩΝΤΟΣ
ΚΥΡΟΥ ΑΝΑΒΑΣΙΣ.

Δ'.

CAPUT I.

1. Ὅσα μὲν δὴ ἐν τῇ ἀναβάσει ἐγένετο μέχρι τῆς μάχης, καὶ ὅσα μετὰ τὴν μάχην ἐν ταῖς σπονδαῖς ἄς βασιλεὺς καὶ οἱ σὺν Κύρῳ ἀναβάντες Ἕλληνες ἐσπέισαντο, καὶ ὅσα, παραβάντος τὰς σπονδὰς βασιλέως καὶ Τισσαφέρους, ἐπολεμήθη πρὸς τοὺς Ἕλληνας ἐπακολουθοῦντος τοῦ Περσῶν στρατεύματος, ἐν τῷ πρόσθεν λόγῳ δεδήλωται. 2. Ἐπεὶ δὲ ἀφίκοντο ἔνθα ὁ μὲν Τίγρης ποταμὸς παντάπασιν ἄπορος ἦν διὰ τὸ βάθος καὶ μέγεθος, πάροδος δὲ οὐκ ἦν, ἀλλὰ τὰ Καρδούχια ὄρη ἀπότομα ὑπὲρ αὐτοῦ τοῦ ποταμοῦ ἐκρέματο, ἐδόκει δὲ τοῖς στρατιώταις διὰ τῶν ὕδρων πορευτέον εἶναι. 3. Ἦκουον γὰρ τῶν ἀλισκομένων ὅτι, εἰ διέλθοιεν τὰ Καρδούχια ὄρη, ἐν τῇ Ἀρμενίᾳ τὰς πηγὰς τοῦ Τίγρητος ποταμοῦ, ἦν μὲν βούλωνται, διαβήσονται ἢ μὴ βούλωνται, περιτῶσι. Καὶ τοῦ Εὐφράτου τε τὰς πηγὰς ἐλέγετο οὐ πρόσω τοῦ Τίγρητος εἶναι * καὶ ἔστιν οὐ τι στενὸν*. 4. Τὴν δ' εἰς τοὺς Καρδούχους ἐμβολὴν ἄδε ποιῶνται, ἅμα μὲν λαθεῖν