

# **HISTORY OF THE SEPARATION OF CHURCH AND STATE IN CANADA**

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

ISBN 9780649204397

History of the separation of church and state in Canada by E. R. Stimson

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd.  
Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

[www.triestepublishing.com](http://www.triestepublishing.com)

**E. R. STIMSON**

**HISTORY OF THE  
SEPARATION OF CHURCH  
AND STATE IN CANADA**



Feb. 21st, 95

HISTORY OF THE SEPARATION  
OF  
CHURCH AND STATE  
IN CANADA.

EDITED BY

THE REV. E. R. STIMSON, M.A.

---

SECOND EDITION.

---

Toronto.

1887.

## DEDICATION.

---

THE EDITOR unites gratitude with cheerful acknowledgments in dedicating this compilation to his PATRONS.

The sympathy they have given to him under a deprivation which neither wisdom commends nor Christianity sustains is as consolatory as a restoration of the means of subsistence which a sentiment of generosity induced him to bestow for the "maintenance and support" of successors in the ministry *after*, not *before*, his death.

78 BEVERLEY STREET,  
TORONTO, CANADA,  
*January 1st, 1887.*





# CONTENTS.

---

## CHAPTER I.

	PAGE
Early Days—Memories—Church and State Doctrines—Application—Denominations .....	9

## CHAPTER II.

Origin of Church and State (?) in Canada—King George III.—Clerics—See of Bath and Wells—Address to William Pitt—1791—Re-educating—Flexibility of New Countries .....	15
--	----

## CHAPTER III.

Precedence—Loyalty—Loyalty of the Baptists .....	23
--	----

## CHAPTER IV.

The Act of 1791—The "Protestant Clergy"—The Imperial Act of 1840—The Episcopal Church well cared for—But not satisfied—The question re-opened—Baptists in the field .....	27
---	----



## CHAPTER V.

	PAGE
Methodist Influence—Patriotism—Rev. Wm. Ryerson's Speech—Rev. Dr. Ryerson's Memorandum on the Clergy Reserve Question—Settlement with the Methodists—The Amount of Money the Methodist Clergy might have had but did not take .....	44

## CHAPTER VI.

Clergy Reserve Controversies in Canada, 1817-1831—Original Grant of Lands in 1791 for the Support of a Protestant Clergy—Proposal to Alienate them made in 1817—Episcopal Clergy Corporations Established—Exclusive Claims of Clergy of Church of England—Petition of Dr. Strachan, as Chairman of Clergy Corporation, in 1823, and appended Ecclesiastical Chart—Action of Legislative Assembly in 1825-1826—Grant of £750 to Scottish Clergy—King's College Charter: its Sectarian Character—Dr. Strachan's Letter and Ecclesiastical Chart of 1827—Investigation by Committee of Imperial House of Commons—Letters of Bishop of Quebec and of Scottish Clergy on the Clergy Reserves in 1827-1828—Claims of Clergy of the United Presbytery of Upper Canada—Ultimate Disposal of the Clergy Reserves .....	83
---	----

CONTENTS.

vii

CHAPTER VII.

	PAGE
Catholicism in London—Early Settlers—Early Difficulties—Progress and Voluntaryism—Quiet Patriotism—Correspondence .....	149

CHAPTER VIII.

Early Excitement—Imperial Legislation—Existing Interests Guaranteed—A Protest—Canadian Legislation and Protection—Bishop Strachan—The Clergy Influenced—The Hon. J. H. Cameron—Table Showing who Commuted—Blending of Church and State. ....	159
--	-----

CHAPTER IX.

Accessions of Capital to Diocese of Huron—Agreement with the Clergy—Disputed—Generosity of Clergy Acknowledged—Address to the Hon. J. H. Cameron—Popular Suppositions—Speech of Rev. Benjamin Cronyn—Reply of Rev. J. Winterbotham—Speech of Rev. Wm. Ryerson—Centralization—Clerical Visits and Grand Expectations—Exceptions Taken and Predictions—Influences of Endowments—Truths Circulated in England .....	183
--	-----

## CONCLUSION.

	PAGE
Beauties of Government—Light-hearted Ignorance —A Popular Mistake—Clergy Reserve Money belongs to all without reference to Race or Denomination .....	196

