THE DISPOSAL OF THE DEAD, A PLEA FOR CREMATION

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

ISBN 9780649394357

The Disposal of the dead, a plea for cremation by Edward J. Bermingham

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd. Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

www.triestepublishing.com

EDWARD J. BERMINGHAM

THE DISPOSAL OF THE DEAD, A PLEA FOR CREMATION



THE

DISPOSAL OF THE DEAD,

A PLEA FOR CREMATION.



EDWARD J. BERMINGHAM, A.M., M.D.

Fellow of the American and New York Academies of Medicine, Member of the Anthropological Society of Paris, &c., &c.



NEW YORK: BERMINGHAM & CO.

1881.

LANE LIBRARY

Copyrighted-1881.

Printed by SAMUEL L. LYONS, 109 Mercer St., N. Y.

LANE LIBRARY

PREFACE.

The subject of cremation has, of late years, awakened much interest in the minds of those studying the wise provisions of sanitary laws, and has been discussed before medical societies, and indeed even in the semi-medical, semi-popular literature of the day.

The present volume is given to the public as an exposition of the present state of the subject. Its mission is to point out the evils of inhumation, to assist in removing the prejudice against cremation, and to secure new advocates for this system of disposal of the dead.



CONTENTS.

Chapter I.

DIFFERENT METHODS OF DISPOSAL OF THE DEAD.

Placing the Body on the Surface of the Earth — In Trees and in the Air — In Natural Caves in the Rocks — In Artificial Earth Caves — In the Sea — In the Earth directly — Cremation — Smoking and Exposure — Mummification — Encasement in Solids (cements, etc.) — Burial in Coffina.

Chapter II.

THE EVILS OF BUBIAL

The Necessity of Immediate Action — Contamination of Earth, Air and Water in and near Grave-yards — Analysis of Air and Water in and near Grave-yards — Effects of Poisoned Air upon the Organism — Instances of Contamination of Air by Proximity to Grave-yards — Soil of Grave-yards Saturated with Products of Decomposition — Effect on Grave Diggers — Parliamentery and Health Commissioners' Reports on Intra-Mural Sepulchre — Contamination of Wells and Water Courses — Diseases prevalent in and near Grave-yards, (Diarrhea, Dysentery, Diseases of the Throat and Lungs, Malignant Fevers, Asphyxia, Suffocating Catarrhs, &c.) — Darwin's and Pasteur's Experiments — Recorded Instances of Diseases and Epidemics produced by Proximity to Grave-yards, and by opening graves.

Chapter III.

HISTORY OF CREMATION.

Cremation among Ancient Nations, and in Greece, Rome, India, Siam, Switzerland, Germany, Holland, France, England, Belgium, Japan, and the United States.

Chapter IV.

CREMATION FROM A SENTIMENTAL POINT OF VIEW.

Feelings inspired by Thoughts of Cremation — Reverence for the Dead Consistent with Cremation — Cremation fosters and Encourages affection for the Dead — Burial and Cremation Contrasted.

Chapter V.

DESCRIPTION OF CREMATION AND APPARATUS.

Description of Cremation at Washington, Pa., by "An Eye Witness" — Description of Crematory at Washington, Pa. (2 Illustrations) — Gorini and Venini Furnaces, (Illustration) — Siemen's Apparatus — Disposition of Ashes after Cremation.

Chapter VI.

CREMATION OF DEAD ANIMALS AND OF GARBAGE.

Cremation a Desirable Means of Disposing of Dead Animals and Garbage — Pastenr's Experiments — Cremation of Dead Horses on Battle Field — Cremation during Cattle Plague — Economy of Cremating Animals and Garbage — Bone Earth.

Chapter VII.

RESUME OF ARGUMENTS FOR AND AGAINST CREMATION.

Sanitary Necessity for Cremation — Religious Argument — Cremation in Accord with the Bible and the Doctrine of the Resurrection — Cremation on the Battle Field — Cremation may prevent the Detection of Crime.

Chapter I.

DIFFERENT METHODS OF DISPOSAL OF THE DEAD.

Placing the Body on the Surface of the Earth — In Trees and in the Air — In Natural Caves in the Books — In Artificial Earth Caves — In the Sea — In the Earth directly — Cremation — Smoking and Exposure — Mummification — Encasement in Solids (cementa, etc.) — Burial in Coffins.

In beginning the consideration of the question of the disposal of the dead it may not be uninteresting to briefly record some of the various methods resorted to by savage, as well as by civilized nations, for the disposal of human remains.

Some of the plans adopted seem to have had for their object simply the honoring of the dead, without regard to the effects on the living of the disposition of bodies undergoing more or less speedy decomposition. Such were those con-