

EXPERIMENTS IN INTERNATIONAL ADMINISTRATION

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

ISBN 9780649188338

Experiments in international administration by Francis Bowes Sayre

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd.

Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

www.triestepublishing.com

FRANCIS BOWES SAYRE

**EXPERIMENTS IN
INTERNATIONAL
ADMINISTRATION**



EXPERIMENTS IN INTERNATIONAL
ADMINISTRATION

6

EXPERIMENTS IN INTERNATIONAL ADMINISTRATION

By

FRANCIS BOWES SAYRE, S.J.D.



Harper & Brothers Publishers
New York and London

EXPERIMENTS IN INTERNATIONAL ADMINISTRATION

Copyright, 1919, by Harper & Brothers
Printed in the United States of America
Published January, 1919

A-T

To
the dear mother of
Francis and Eleanor
JESSIE WOODROW SAYRE
this little book is lovingly dedicated

CONTENTS

CHAP.		PAGE
	PREFACE	xii
I.	EPOCH-MAKING TREATIES OF THE PAST	1
	Treaty of Munster	2
	Treaty of Utrecht	3
	Treaty of Vienna	3
	Reasons for failure	6
II.	TYPES OF INTERNATIONAL EXECUTIVE ORGANS	12
	Type 1.—International Administrative Organs with little or no real power of control	13
	Type 2.—International Executive Organs with real power of control over some local situation within a particular state or states	14
	Type 3.—International Executive Organs with real power of control over all of the member states themselves	15
III.	INTERNATIONAL ORGANS WITH LITTLE OR NO POWER —Type 1	18
	The Universal Postal Union	19
	Other Public Unions	26
IV.	INTERNATIONAL ORGANS WITH POWER OF CONTROL OVER LOCAL SITUATIONS—TYPE 2	38
	(I) The European Danube Commission	38
	Its history	39
	Its powers	44
	Its organization	45

CONTENTS

CHAP.		PAGE
(2)	Cape Spartel Lighthouse	47
(3)	International Sanitary Councils	48
	(a) The Council at Constantinople	52
	(b) The Council at Alexandria	53
(4)	Albania	56
	Reasons for its failure	59
	Creation of the International Commission of Control	58
(5)	Moroccan International Police	62
	The Algeciras Conference	64
	Organization of the "International Police"	65
(6)	The Suez Canal Commission	68
	The Paris Conference of 1885	70
	The creation of the Suez Commission	72
(7)	The Congo	79
	(a) The Congo Free State	79
	(b) The International Congo River Commission	84
(8)	Chinese River Commissions	88
	(a) The Huangpu Conservancy Board	88
	(b) The Pei-ho Conservancy Board	91
(9)	Spitzbergen	92
(10)	The New Hebrides	97
V.	INTERNATIONAL ORGANS WITH POWER OF CONTROL OVER THE MEMBER STATES—TYPE 3	117
(1)	The International Sugar Commission	117
	Its history	118
	Its functions	121
	Its operation	124
(2)	International River Commissions	131
	(a) The Rhine Commission	132
	Treaty of 1804	132
	Treaty of 1815	134
	Treaty of 1831	137
	Treaty of 1868	139