REGULATION OF RAILWAY RATES ON INTERSTATE FREIGHT TRAFFIC

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

ISBN 9780649359332

Regulation of railway rates on interstate freight traffic by Henry Fink

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd. Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

www.triestepublishing.com

HENRY FINK

REGULATION OF RAILWAY RATES ON INTERSTATE FREIGHT TRAFFIC



F499r

REGULATION

OF

RAILWAY RATES

ON

INTERSTATE FREIGHT TRAFFIC

HENRY FINK.

119843

NEW YORK:

THE EVENING POST JOB PRINTING OFFICE, Broadway and Fulton Street.

1905.

TABLE OF CONTENTS.

REGULATION OF RAILWAY RATES ON INTERSTATE FREIGHT TRAFFIC.

I.

REGULATION BY THE RAILWOADS, OR SELF-GOVERNMEN	NT.	
	PAC	ES
Adjustment of Freight Rates. How are Tariffs made?	3 (0 9
Competition and its Effects	10,	13
Regulation of Rates through Traffic Associations	13,	15
Southern Railway and Steamship Association	16,	24
Trunk Line Association	24,	33
Joint Executive Committee	33,	37
Joint Traffic Association	37,	39
Central Traffic Association	39,	43
Western and Southwestern Traffic Associations	43,	45
Railroad Consolidations	45,	48
Community of Interest	48,	49
Mergers	49,	50
II.		
REGULATION BY THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT.		14
The Act to Regulate Commerce	50,	59
Expedition Act	59,	60
Safety Appliances Act	60,	63
Fifth or Antipooling Section of the Act	63,	69
Defects of the Act to Regulate Commerce	70,	71
Elkins Act.	71,	73
Sherman Antitrust Act, and its Effects		
Can Railroad Corporations become Monopolistic Trusts?	77,	85
Reduction in Rates	86,	93
Λ Foreign Expert's Opinion of American Railways	94.	95

TABLE OF CONTENTS.

III.

Additional Legislation.	
	PAGES
Agitation for Enlargement of Commission's Powers	95, 102
Discrimination against Persons. Rebates	102, 105
Discrimination against Localities	105, 111
Discrimination against any particular description of	
Property. Classification	112, 115
Have Discriminations created Trusts?	115, 118
The Townsend Bill	118, 123
Recommendations of President Roosevelt	123, 126
The President misled as to Effect of Power to Revise	
Rates	126
Act to Regulate Commerce not intended to confer Rate-	
making Power upon Commission	127
The Commission did not exercise Rate-making Power	
without Protest by Railroads	128, 130
Is Rate-making by the Government practicable?	130, 134
Is Rate-making by the Government necessary ?	
Senate Document No. 257	
Effects of Rate-making by the Government	149, 150
Government Rate-making has a Tendency to Obstruct	m rest - coorn
Commerce	150, 151
Government Rate-making would encourage Rebating, and	
congest the Courts with Interstate Commerce Cases	152, 153
Rate-making by the Government would produce unjust	=017
discrimination against Localities, and subject Com-	
merce to the Control of a Government Bureau	153, 155
Rate-making by the Government would result in Mileage	
Tariffs	156
Rate-making by the Government would give the Commis-	
sion control of the Commerce of the Country	157
Port Differentials	158, 165
Government Rate-making would necessitate making	CONTRACTOR
Water-Routes subject to the Provisions of the Act to	
Populate Communication	

TABLE OF CONTENTS.

	PAGES
Rate-making by the Government would be unjust to the	
Railroads and injurious to the Public	166, 168
Government Rate-making would deprive Railroad Prop-	
erties of the equal Protection of the Law	168, 172
Government Rate-making would impair the credit of rail-	
roads and the efficiency of their service	172, 173
Rate-making by the Government has a tendency to pro-	
duce labor strikes	173-174
The Maximum Rate Cases an Object-Lesson in Rate-	
making by the Government	174, 192
Some legal questions involved in Rate-making by the	167
Government	192, 216
Rate-making by the Government in England	217, 218
Rate-making in France	218, 223
Summary	223, 231
Suggestions as to what Legislation is necessary and	
practicable	232, 233
Conclusion	234, 236



INTRODUCTION.

At a time when the question of the regulation of railway freight rates by the Federal Government is engaging public attention, and demands are being made that the powers of the Interstate Commerce Commission be enlarged, it may serve a useful end to invite attention to some of the facts and principles involved in the adjustment of rates on interstate freight traffic; to inquire into the methods of freight-rate regulation which have been adopted in the past, into the effects of existing legislation, and what additional legislation is needful and practicable in order to abate the evils attending the operation of railroads in this country.

I have pointed out the facts bearing upon rate regulation as it was given to me to see them from my own observation, and from documents in my possession or to which I have had access. The thoughtful reader will make his own deductions. I have thought that my own opinions and conclusions might be of some interest from the fact that they are based on experience acquired during my continuous connection with American railroads from 1851 to the present time.

New York, August 1, 1905.

