FEMALE WARRIORS: MEMORIALS OF FEMALE VALOUR AND HEROISM, FROM THE MYTHOLOGICAL AGES TO THE PRESENT ERA

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

ISBN 9780649081325

Female warriors: memorials of female valour and heroism, from the mythological ages to the present era by $\,$ Ellen C. Clayton

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd. Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

www.triestepublishing.com

ELLEN C. CLAYTON

FEMALE WARRIORS: MEMORIALS OF FEMALE VALOUR AND HEROISM, FROM THE MYTHOLOGICAL AGES TO THE PRESENT ERA



FEMALE WARRIORS.

FEMALE WARRIORS.

MEMORIALS OF

FEMALE VALOUR AND HEROISM, FROM

THE MYTHOLOGICAL AGES TO THE PRESENT ERA.

EY

ELLEN C. CLAYTON

(MRS, NEEDHAM),

ASTRON OF

"QUEENS OF SONG," "ENGLISH FEMALE ARTISTS," Etc.

IN TWO VOLUMES.

VOL. I.

LONDON:

TINSLEY BROTHERS, 8. CATHERINE STREET, STRAND. 1879.

[All Rights Reserved.]

PRINTED BY TAYLOR AND CO., IO, LATTLE QUEEN STREET, LINCOLN'S INN FIELDS.

THIS SHORT RECORD IS

Dedicated,

IN TOKEN OF AFFECTION AND ESTEEM,

TO

MADAME RONNIGER.

CONTENTS.

Dago	CHAPTER L
Page	Mythology-Warlike Goddesses-The Amazons-The
	Sarmatians - The Machlyes and Auses - The
	Zaveces-More Modern Tribes of Amazons in Asia
1	4.44.
2	
	CHAPTER II.
	Semiramis, Queen of Assyria-Harpalyce, daughter of
	Lycurgus, King of Thrace-Atalanta (Argonautic
	Expedition) - Camilla, Queen of the Volscians-
	Tomyris, Queen of the Massagetæ-Telesilla the
	Poetess-The Two Artemisias (1. and 11.) Queens of
	Caria-Mania, Governess of Æolia-Cratesipolis of
24	Sicyon-Arsinoe, Queen of Egypt
	CHAPTER III.
	Hypsicrates, Queen of Mithridates the Great-Cleopatra
	-Candace, Queen of Ethiopia-Boadicea and her
	Daughters-Ancient British, Caledonian, and Ger-
	man Female Warriors-Combats of Roman Ladies
	-Nero's Amazons-Victoria, Empress of the West

-Zenobia, Queen of the East-Empress Hunila,	Page
and other Gothic Amazons - Mavia, Queen of	
Pharan—Pharandsem, Queen of Armenia	47
a manual a manual season sa ramanjum a a a	47
CHAPTER IV.	
THE ARABS.	
Henda, Wife of Abu Sofian, an Arab Chief-Forka, an	
Arabian Lady-Woman of Yemaumah-Arab and	
Greek Heroines at the Siege of Damascus-	
Khaullah-Prefect of Tripoli's Daughter-Ayesha,	
Widow of the Prophet - Cahina the Sorceress,	
Queen of the Berbers-Saidet, Queen of Persia-	
Turkhan-Khatun, Sultana of Kharezmé—Hadee'yah,	4
title of a Maiden who precedes the Bedouin Arabs	
in battle at the present day	75
CHAPTER V.	
Libyssa and Valasca, Queens of Bohemia - Wanda,	
Queen of Poland-Moors in Spain-Women of	
Tudmir — Female Knights of Tortosa — Alleged	
Origin of the word "Infantry"—Queen Carcas—	
Elfrida, Daughter of Alfred the Great - Igor,	
Grand Duchess of Russia - Richilda, Countess	
of Hainault	90
CHAPTER VI.	
THE CRUSADES—French, German, and Genoese Amazons	
-Eleonora of Aquitaine-Matilda of Boulogne-	
Empress Maud-Aldrude, Countess of Bertinoro-	
Para and and address of Determoto—	

Page

Empress Constantia—Nichola de Camville (Barons' Wars)—Blanche of Castille, Queen-Regent of France—Women of Culm—Blanch de Rossi—Black Agnes, Countess of March—Countess de Montfort—Julia du Guesclin—Jane de Belleville, Lady of Clisson—Marzia—Margaret, Queen of Denmark, Norway and Sweden, the Semiramis of the North—Fair Maiden Lilliard (Chevy Chase)—Lady Pelham—Philippa, Queen of Denmark

102

CHAPTER VII.

Jeanne d'Arc, the Maid of Orleans. — Margaret de Attendoli, Sister of Sforza — Bona Lombardi and Onorata Rodiana, Female Condottieri — Marulla (Turks in Europe) — Margaret of Anjou—Jeanne Hachette—Doña Aldonza de Castillo, and Doña Maria Sarmiento (Civil Wars in Castile)—Isabel the Catholic—Caterina Sforza

134

CHAPTER VIII.

Maria d'Estrada, and other Spanish Women serving under the command of Cortez—Catalina de Erauso, the Monja Alferez (Nun-Lieutenant)—Dona Maria Pacheco (Confederacy of the Holy Junta in Castile)—Eleonora of Toledo, Grand Duchess of Tuscany—Turks in Hungary—Courage of a Jewess at Buda—Bravery of the Women of Temesvar, Erlau, Valpon, Agria, and Szigeth in Hungary, and of Famagosta in Cyprus—Louise Labé—Mary of Hungary—Granu Weal—Female Warriors of