ESSAYS, SPEECHES, AND MEMOIRS, IN TWO VOLUMES, VOL. II

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

ISBN 9780649117321

Essays, speeches, and memoirs, in two volumes, Vol. II by Helmuth von Moltke

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd. Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

www.triestepublishing.com

HELMUTH YON MOLTKE

ESSAYS, SPEECHES, AND MEMOIRS, IN TWO VOLUMES, VOL. II



Essays, Speeches, and Memoirs

ESSAYS, SPEECHES,

AND

MEMOIRS

OP

FIELD-MARSHAL / COUNT HELMUTH, VON MOLTKE

THE ESSAYS TRANSLATED BY CHARLES FLINT MCGLUMPHA, Pn.D., THE SPEIGHES, BY MAJOR C. BARTER, D.A.A.G.; AND THE MEMORS, BY MABY HERMS

IN TWO VOLUMES

VOL. II.

NEW YORK
HARPER & BROTHERS, FRANKLIN SQUARE
1893

Note: Arknowledgment is due to Privy Conneillor STRECKERT, of the Imperial Reilway Administration in Germany, who has carefully edited the essay entitled. "Considerations in the Coniccof Railway Rumes." The footnotes which he has added are indicated by the letters, Str. The other footnotes throughout the volume are for the most part from the pen of Mouriek himself.

It should be remarked that in this volume the terms mile, end, etc., refer to the German scale of measurement, unless a different scale is expressly mentioned.

TABLE OF CONTENTS.

VOL. II.

INTRODUCTION	TO	MO	LTK:	es s	SPEF	CHE	s.	100		PAGE
DRAFTS OF SP MENT" (ZC	EEC	HES ARL	IN ?	THE NT)	СП	STON	ıs r	ARL	ΙΛ- -	9
Introduction.	•	S. T.	08		:55	20	-21	8.8	*	11
I. Prussia Unified armic II. Decreas Comparison b and that of S	s and se of etwee	coal Ger n the	ition (man e mili	p. 15 natio lary 1). nal s sower	entim	ent (р. 17)—	
SPEECHES IN SIAN HOUS					ANI) IN	ТНF	PRU	JS-	21
I. Communication	SB	3	375	©	1		,	120		23
	Nort	I SE	A ANI	BAL	ите (CANAL				
Direction advantages (p			ոգ (լ	, 25)	—Its	consi	(p.	27)	-Its	
		Rii	ine-Ea	is C.	NAL,					
Inland can	als ar	d rai	ilways	(p. 2	8).					
	Post.	AL A	nn Ra	HWA	y Se	RVICE	8.			
Efficiency ments (p. 30 consideration (p. 32), and from St. Lud struction in (p. 36)—App Military reass time in refer	o)—O s with wig t Alsac copris	flicer h regar o the e-Lor ation r an	es as gard to d to e Rhei rraine of rai unive	postn to the the c ubatt (p. 33 lways asal	naster constr constr c (p. 3)—1 by time	s (p. abiliti uctio. 32)— tailwa the St	31)— es of a of a Rail- y cor ate (-Milit railw railw way c mpetit p. 37	ary nys vay on- ion	

FAGE

THE FORTIFICATION OF COLOGNE AND STRASSBURG.

Extension of the City of Cologne (p. 44)—Extension of the City of Strassburg (p. 45).

II. Individual Political and Military Questions . . . 4

BILL RELATING TO THE PUBLIC DEET OF THE CONFEDERATION.

Responsibility of officials (p. 48)—Germany as a peaceimposing power (p. 50)—Explanation by Moltke of an erroneous interpretation of his speech (p. 51).

FRANCHISE RIGHTS OF THE ARMY AND NAVY.

EXEMPTION OF MILITARY PERSON FROM COMMUNAL TAXATION.

Immunity of officers from communal taxation (p. 53)—Towns and their garrisons (p. 55)—The whole Eatherland as the home of the soldier (p. 57)—Participation of officers in indirect taxation (p. 61)—Varying character of communal taxation in garrisons (p. 62).

GERMAN ARMY OF OCCUPATION IN FRANCE.

In war only a bad commissariat is expensive (p. 65)—Value of preserved provisions (p. 67)—The army and the milliants (p. 69).

PUNISHMENT BY ARBEST.

Discipline the soul of the army—Military punishments (p. 69).

THE COMMISSARIAT IN PEACE AND WAR.

Supplies furnished by communes (p. 72)—Preservation of cultivated land at manusures (p. 73).

Relations with Austria,

Explanation of a misconception with regard to a previous speech (p. 74).

THE SOCIALIST BILL.

Social democracy and the future (p. 76).

ESTABLISHMENT FOR THE EDUCATION OF SONS OF SOLDIERS, AND THE PREPARATORY SCHOOL FOR UNDER-OFFICERS AT NEU-BREISAGE.

The fostering of the national sentiment in Alsace-Lorraine (p. 78).

BARRACKS AT GEOSSENHAIN.

Connadeship and caste-spirit (p. 80).

Cont	110	X"	PS
CONTRACTOR IN	44	14	

vii

PAGE

LAW RELATING TO MILITARY PERSONS AND GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS.

Financial position of the officers' corps (p. 82)—Communal taxation of officers (p. 83)—Towns and their garrisons (p. 84)—Motion in connection with a Military Pensions Law (p. 84)—Proposed alteration in the Military Pensions Bill (p. 87)—Military pensions and those of government officials (p. 88)—The army as the pillar of peace (p. 92).

III. CONSTITUTION OF THE GERMAN ARMY . . .

94

Value of military training (p. 95)—Limited number of the officers (p. 98)-Shortness of the period of service in Austria (p. 98)-Necessity for a strong offensive army (p. 103)—The difficulties of mobilization (p. 103)—One year of war swallows up the savings of many years of peace (p. 106)—Anti-German feeling in Europe (p. 108)— Willingness of France to make sacrifices for the sake of the army (p. 110)—Necessity for having a fixed peace establishment (p. 111)—A strong Germany the surest guarantee of peace (p. 116)—Speech against granting the army estimates provisionally (p. 117)—Superiority of the French army by the extension of the cadre system (p. 122)—Distribution of regiments throughout Germany (p. 123)—Armed peace (p. 123)—Germany's central position in the world (p. 124) -Armed forces of Russia and France (p. 125)—Speech against granting a measure for only a short term (p. 126) -Moral education by means of a long period of service (p. 127) - Exhortation to protect the honour of the empire and the unity of the nation (p. 129)—Increase of the army and of the finances (p. 129)—French sacrifices for military objects (p. 130)-Uncertainty of the duration of the next war (p. 137).

Fräulein Marie Balluorn's Memoir of the Field-Marshai, 141 His return from the East (p. 141)—Moltke's wife (p. 145).

Recollections of his childhood spent at Copenhagen (p. 146)—1870, before Paris (p. 147)—Ovations (p. 148) —Not recognized (p. 150).

VOL. II.

, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	PAG #
LIEUTENANT GENERAL VON HEGERMANN-LINDENGRONE'S RE- MINISCENCES OF COUNT MOLITHE	155
Early years (p. 155)—Traits of his character when a boy (p. 155)—Moltke as art critic (p. 160)—His strict treatment when a boy (p. 161)—1863. Before the Danish war (p. 162).	
REMINISCENCES OF COUNT MOLTKE'S STAY AT BRIESE, BY FRAU LONY VON SCHIMFFF, née COUNTESS KOSPOTH	163
1828. His visit at Schloss Briese (p. 164). Major von Kaneke. 1830 and 1832. Ordered to the topographical office (p. 166).	
LIEUTENANT-GENERAL VON RANDOW	168
1881-1891. Retrospects and desire of rest (pp. 168, 1	69).
LIEUTENANT-GENERAL H. A. VON GLISZINSKI	170
At the War School and at Magdeburg (pp. 170, 171)—1851. Mobilization (p. 172)—Difficulties and failure of the Mobilization (p. 173).	
Prince Desmarck , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	175
HIS WORK DURING THE LAST DECADE OF HIS	
2 2222	177
REMINISCENCES OF VON VERDY, GENERAL OF THE INFANTRY .	179
His memory for persons and events (p. 180)—His brightness (p. 181)—Night consultations in the war of 1870 (p. 182)—The arc of being silent. Humour and irony in criticism (p. 184)—Moltke as author. His comprehensive knowledge (p. 188).	
FROM THE GENERAL STAFF OF THE HEADQUARTERS IN THE WAR	
	189
Distribution of business in the General Staff of the Headquarters (p. 189)—Course of business in the General Staff of the Headquarters (p. 190)—Moltke's manner of life during the war of 1870-71 (p. 193).	
RECOLLECTIONS OF AN OFFICER OF THE GENERAL STAFF	195
Whist (p. 195)His silence (p. 196).	
RECOLLECTIONS OF A FORMER OFFICER OF THE GENERAL STAFF OF THE LAST RECONNOISSANCE OF THE GREAT GENERAL STAFF	
UNDER THE COMMAND OF THE FIELD-MARSHAL	197
His toast for the mayy (p. 199).	