HARMONIA APOSTOLICA OR, TWO
DISSERTATIONS; IN THE FORMER OF WHICH
THE DOCTRINE OF ST. JAMES OF
JUSTIFICATION
BY WORKS IS EXPLAINED AND DEFENDED. IN
THE LATTER, THE AGREEMENT OF ST. PAUL
WITH ST. JAMES IS CLEARLY SHEWN

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Harmonia apostolica or, two dissertations; in the former of which the doctrine of St. James of Justification by works is explained and defended. In the latter, the agreement of St. Paul with St. James is Clearly Shewn by George Bull

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GEORGE BULL

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HARMONIA APOSTOLICA.

OXFORD:

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HARMONIA APOSTOLICA:

OR,

TWO DISSERTATIONS;

IN THE FORMER OF WHICH

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IN THE LATTER,

THE AGREEMENT OF ST. PAUL WITH ST. JAMES
18 CLEARLY SHEWN.

BY THE

RIGHT REVEREND FATHER IN GOD,

GEORGE BULL, D.D., Sele-

SOMETIME LORD BISHOP OF ST. DAVID'S.

entra . ADC in 2. G

"Απαντα δρθά ένωπιον τῶν συνιέντων, φησίν ἡ γραφή τοῦτ ἔστι τῶν ὕσοι ὑπ' αὐτοῦ σαφηνισθεῖσαν τῶν γραφῶν ἐξήγησιν κατὰ τὰν ἐκκλησιαστικὰν κανόνα ἐκδεχόμενοι διασώζουσι κανὰν δὲ ἐκκλησιαστικὰς ἡ συνφᾶία καὶ ἡ συμφωνία νόμου τε καὶ προφητῶν τῆ κατὰ τὴν τοῦ Κυμίου παρουσίαν παραδιδομένη διαθήκη. Clem. Alexand. Strom. 6. [p. 803.]

Οδδέν λανθάνει όμᾶς, έὰν τελείως εἰς Ἰησοῦν Χριστὸν ἔχητε τὴν πίστιν, καὶ τὴν ἀγάπην, ἥτις ἐστὶν ἀρχὴ ζωῆς καὶ τέλος. ᾿Αρχὴ μὲν κίστις, τέλοι δὲ ἀγάπη. Τὰ δὲ δύο ἐν ἐνότητι γενόμενα, Θεοῦ ἐστίν. Τὰ δὲ ἄλλα πάντα εἰς καλοκαγαθίαν ἀκόλουθά ἐστι. Ignat. Epist. ad Ephesios. [c. 14. p. 15.]

SECOND EDITION.

4.1. phot 43.

OXFORD:

JOHN HENRY PARKER.

MINOCCXLIV.

ADVERTISEMENT.

WHEN a translation of the "Harmonia Apostolica," the "Examen Censuræ," and "Apologia pro Harmoniâ" of Bishop Bull, had been determined upon, it was found that the "Harmonia" had been partially translated and published by the Rev. Thomas Wilkinson in 1801; and though he apologizes in his Preface for its defective execution, and gives his reasons for very large and important omissions, his translation was considered sufficiently correct to form the basis of the present; in which, however, the whole has undergone a very careful revision, and many material alterations; and all the omissions are supplied. That these last were very considerable, will appear from the fact that, besides numerous paragraphs and sentences interspersed through the body of the work, the parts from page 102-117, from 169-181, and from 196-206, in the present translation are new, as are also the entire forthcoming translations of the "Examen Censuræ" and "Apologia."

The author, as is well known, however deeply impressed with their importance, was averse to the publication of such subjects in English; but in excuse for the departure from this his recorded opinion, it must be urged that circumstances are altered in several respects, that the practice of conducting controversy in Latin (as is much to be regretted) has well-nigh ceased, and that the question here examined, of Christian Justification, has been brought much more into common discussion in English; so that to withhold these

works now, would be in effect to defeat the object of the Author in writing them, and to deprive those who are desirous of arriving at the truth, of one of the most important aids in examining it; for it can hardly be doubted by any who will give them a careful and patient perusal, that these laborious treatises are highly conducive to a right understanding of the subject.

REVEREND FATHER IN CHRIST.

AND

MOST HONOURED LORD.

WILLIAM,

THEOUGH THE GRACIOUS, AND TO ALL GOOD MEN, MOST GRATEFUL PROVIDENCE OF GOD.

BISHOP OF GLOUCESTER.

MOST HONOURED LORD,

THE present work sent to the press under your auspices, is now released from the press and returned to you; having already experienced your kindness, and thus assured of meeting with the same for the future, it confidently betakes itself to the protection and patronage of your illustrious name, Greatly did that saying of St. Ignatius please mea, "Let nothing which concerns the Church be done without the Bishop," and therefore I determined to publish no theological work without your advice. Hence I took care to place before you the following Dissertations in manuscript, (written somewhat roughly, though to the best of my abilities,) abiding your decision whether they should be for ever suppressed or committed to the press. The several chapters of each Dissertation were perused by you, (and that too not without care,) your patience overcoming their tediousness; when read, you gave them your sanction, and what is more, with your accustomed kindness towards myself and all I do, adorned them with your praise.

Why therefore should I fear to place before you my work when printed, which when in manuscript gained your approbation?

But whatever the merits of the work thus dedicated to you, my Reverend Father, I wish thereby to manifest my grati-

^{*} Epist, ad Smyrn, p. 6. edit. Vossii. [c. 8. p. 36.]

tude towards you. All who know me must be aware of the favour you have shewn me. Through your aid especially my lot has fallen in this diocese, with sufficient provision; to you I am indebted for the leisure I have for these studies.

But why should I mention these things? Your many and illustrious virtues have gained the love and veneration even of those to whom you are not known either personally, or through any particular acts of kindness; your published works bear witness to your learning; your prudence and moderation, your modesty and gravity, joined to extraordinary kindness, and lastly the unspotted holiness of your life, are the admiration not only of your own diocese of Gloucester but well-nigh of the whole of England.

That Almighty God may preserve and increase these precious gifts and guard you in your Episcopate, and spare you to us for many years ere you return to Him, is the heartfelt prayer of,

Your Lordship's most devoted son,

G. B.