OLD SCOTTISH CUSTOMS, LOCAL AND GENERAL

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

ISBN 9780649661312

Old Scottish Customs, Local and General by E. J. Guthrie

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd. Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

www.triestepublishing.com

E. J. GUTHRIE

OLD SCOTTISH CUSTOMS, LOCAL AND GENERAL



OLD SCOTTISH CUSTOMS

LOCAL AND GENERAL

BT

E. J. GUTHRIE

Author of "Tales of the Jacobites," etc.

LONDON: HAMILTON, ADAMS & CO. GLASGOW: THOMAS D. MORISON.

1885

247120.2.5

PREFACE.

In placing before the reading public this small book on a great subject, it may be desirable to give a few words of explanation regarding its compilation. Some fifteen or sixteen years ago, in connection with other literary work regarding parochial and local matters throughout Scotland, the writer had occasion to consult somewhat fully, many of the works on such subjects,—namely, works regarding topographical history and description. In these volumes, mostly either large, rare, or expensive and difficult of access by the general public, numerous references, it was observed, were made to old customs of all sorts, now either quite obsolete or rapidly becoming so.

Getting increasingly interested in these frequent references, jottings were taken in many instances. Since then the accumulation has been added to from time to time, and from many sources,—by personal contact with the people and otherwise,—and now there being a goodly number, it has been suggested that they would form an interesting little volume, which might not be altogether unacceptable to those fellow-countrymen who are interested in the manners and enstoms of our fathers. In the circumstances

described, the result of the protracted but pleasing process of research, sadly imperfect as it may be, is laid before the public in all humbleness of spirit, and as such it is hoped that criticism may be withheld. As the customs themselves only are given, and, not being burdened with remark or comment, the style of the collection must necessarily be fragmentary and brief; perhaps however, this latter feature, in these days of the making of many books, may not be altogether a disadvantage.

With regard to the works already referred to, as the source from which the writer is indebted for most of the various customs described in these pages. authoritative and standard authors likely to be of assistance have been consulted. Among many others the following may be specified :- Skene's The Highlanders of Scotland, 2 vols.; Chalmers's Caledonia, 3 vols., 4to.; Martin's Description of the Western Islands; Pennant's Tour in Scotland, 3 vols.; Johnson and Boswell's Tour in Scotland; Roger's Scotland Social and Domestic, and other writings; Sir Walter Scott's various writings; Chambers' Picture of Scotland, and other writings; Forsyth's Beauties of Scotland, 5 vols.; Miss Gordon Cumming's In the Hebrides, etc., etc. But chief of all, is the magnificent collection edited by Sir John Sinclair entitled the Statistical Account of Scotland, in 21 volumes, and written by the respective parish ministers. The value and interest attaching to these latter volumes is far beyond all ordinary estimate, and yet the work is not at all easy of access, and is seldom seen by the general reader.

London, May, 1885.

CONTENTS.

CHAPTER I.

Page

Introductory—The Beltane Customs—Origin of many Scottish Customs to a great extent unknown —Holy-wells—Water Spirits—The Father of Nor- thern Magic—Fancy's Land—The Study of Old	
	13
CHAPTER II.	
The Curfew—Curious Foot Ball Custom at Colding- ham—Hand Ball—Rural Festival at Lochtie—Old Scottish Funeral Customs — Burgess Customs at Selkirk—Customs at Forfar commemorative of Queen Margaret—Charitable Fesat at Kirkmichsel —Singular Custom at South Queensferry—The Burry Man,	24
CHAPTER III.	
Women playing at foot ball—Singular wedding cus- tom in Ayrshire and the Border—The ancient game of golf—Unpleasant Burgess custom at Edinburgh —The Robin Hood games—The Poor Folks in Edinburgh—The Siller Square—Customs in connec- tion with the Blue Blanket banner—The old cus-	
tom of Handfasting,	36

CHAPTER IV.

The Herds' Festival at Midlothian—Old customs in connection with Archery—The Hangman's Right at Dumfries—The Cure for Scolds at Langholm—Customs regarding Holy wells—Curious customs at Rutherglen—The feast of Sour Cakes—Riding the Marches—Foot-Race at Biggar—Riding the Stang,

CHAPTER V.

Old Marriage Customs in Perthshire—Superstitions regarding the cure of disease—Scottish customs regarding the observance of Hallow e'en—General description of this festival—Pulling the Green Kail—Eating the Apple—Burning Nuts—Sowing Hemp Seed — Winnowing Corn — Measuring the Bean Stack—Eating the Herring—Dipping the Shirt Sleeve—The Three Plates—Throwing the Clue—Illustrative Ancedote—Pricking the Egg—The Summons of Death,

CHAPTER VL

Carters' Plays at Liberton—Superstitions in connection with St. Catherine's Well—Old customs at Musselburgh—Riding the Marches again—Lanark and Linlithgow—The Polwarth Thorn—Gretna-Green Marriages—Curious Land Tenure Customs—Traditions regarding Macduff's Cross—Singular customs regarding Licensed Beggars in Scotland, .

CHAPTER VII.

Customs connected with St. Filan's Well—Scottish Custom regarding May Dew—St. Serf's festival at Culross—Palm Sunday held at Lanark—Riding the Marches at Lanark—Killing a Sheep at Lanark Old Custom at Kelso—The King's Ease at Ayr—Burning the Chaff after death—Creeling the Bridegroom in Berwickshire—Marriage customs and Superstitions in Invernesshire—Ancient customs at Carluke—Scottish funeral customs—Horse-Racing in Scotland—Farmer's Parade in Ayrshire—Shooting for the Siller Gun at Dumfries,

88

CHAPTER VIII.

Interesting Hand-ball custom in Perthshire—Old custom in connection with Scottish Coronations—The Game of Shinty at Roseneath—Playing Football on Sunday—Christmas Sports in Aberdeenshire—Festive Games at Cullen—Marriage and Funeral Customs at Knockando—Superstitions customs in connection with the Dhu Loch—The Well of Lorretts at Musselburgh—Chapman's Festival at Preston—Cock-fighting at Westrutber—The Wapinshaw at Perth—Horse-racing at Perth in Olden Times—The Mount of Peace—Holy-wells at Muthill,

100

CHAPTER IX.

Marriage and Funeral customs at Pettie—The Duke of Perth and the Crieff Fair—Fairy doings in Inverness-shire—Curious marriage custom at Arderujer—Superstitious customs at Foderty—The old Scottish game of curling—Farmers' custom at Elgin—Happy and unhappy feet—Funeral customs at Campsie—Gool Riding in Perthshire,

. 129

CHAPTER X.

Old Customs at Kirkmichael—The Pedlar's Tournament at Leslie—Superstitious custom at St. Monance—The Touch Hills—The Maiden Feast in Perthahire—The Society of Chapmen at Dunkeld—Announcement of Death at Hawick—The customs in connection with Nicknames—Religious custom on the approach of Death—Riding the Marches at Hawick—Scottish Masonic customs—Candlemas customs,

. 127

CHAPTER XI.

Strange Custom at Kirkmaiden—Singular obituary announcement at Bo'ness-Holy-well observances in Kincardineshire—Ancient races at Kilmarnock— Creeling the Bridegroom again-Old Border customs-Alarm signals-The right hand unbaptised -The fiery peat-Good faith of the Borderers-Sunday dissipation-Punishment of matrimonial infidelity in former times—Riding the stang— Marriage processions—Odd football custom at Foulden—Strange holy well superstitions—Curious customs with regard to fishing-The siller gun of Kirkcudbright,

CHAPTER XII.

Old Lammastide customs at Midlothian-Some Galloway customs—Throwing the hoshen-Fykes Fair—Giving up the names—Old games—The pricat's cat—Customs at new moon—Old marriage ceremonies-Bar for bar-The game of Blinchamps -The game of Burly Whush-The game of king and queen of Cantalon,

CHAPTER XIII.

Superstitions customs with regard to good or bad omens—Yule boys—The rumbling well in Galloway-Marrying days in Galloway-Michaelmas custom in Argyleshire-Saint Cowie and Saint Couslan-The lucky well of Beothaig-The bridge of one hair in Kincardineshire-The old custom of Rig and Rennel—Some old customs of the Sinclairs, 161

CHAPTER XIV.

Some old customs at Wick-Foneral processions at North Uist-Marriage customs among the poorer classes in the North-Going a rocking-Old customs in the Orkney Islands-Fisherman's customs in setting out for the fishing ground—The sow's day—St. Peter's day—Dingwall Court of Justice— Old custom at Erisks—Singular fisherman's custom at Fladda - Interesting Highland custom - Old customs at the Island of Eigg,

. 171