

FABIAN ESSAYS IN SOCIALISM

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

ISBN 9780649580286

Fabian Essays in Socialism by G. Bernard Shaw

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd.
Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

www.triestepublishing.com

G. BERNARD SHAW

**FABIAN ESSAYS
IN SOCIALISM**

FABIAN ESSAYS IN SOCIALISM

BY

G. BERNARD SHAW SYDNEY OLIVIER
SIDNEY WEBB ANNIE BESANT
WILLIAM CLARKE GRAHAM WALLAS

AND

HUBERT BLAND

EDITED BY

G. BERNARD SHAW

With a new preface for this edition by Mr. Shaw

BOSTON
THE BALL PUBLISHING CO.

1911

Copyright, 1908
BY GEORGE BERNARD SHAW

CONTENTS.

THE FABIAN SOCIETY AND ITS WORK. By WILLIAM CLARKE.	Page xi.
--	----------

THE BASIS OF SOCIALISM.

ECONOMIC	By G. BERNARD SHAW.
--------------------	---------------------

RENT. The Cultivation and Population of the Earth.—Economic Origin of the County Family.—Economic Rent of Land and Ability.—Tenant Right.—The Advent of the Proletarian. Page 1.

VALUE. Mechanism of Exchange.—Price and Utility.—Effects of Supply.—Law of Indifference.—Total and Final Utility.—Relation of Value to Cost of Production. Page 9.

WAGES. The Proletariat.—Sale of Labor.—Subsistence Wage.—Capitalism.—Increase of Riches and Decrease of Wealth.—Divorce of Exchange Value from Social Utility. Page 15.

CONCLUSION. Apparent Discrepancies between History and Theory.—Socialism.—Pessimism and Private Property.—Economic Soundness of Meliorism. Page 20.

HISTORIC	By SIDNEY WEBB, LL.B., BARRISTER AT LAW, LECTURER ON POLITICAL ECONOMY AT THE CITY OF LONDON COLLEGE.
--------------------	---

THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE DEMOCRATIC IDEAL. Ancestry of English Socialism.—The Utopians.—Introduction of the Conception of Evolution.—The Lesson of Democracy. Page 23.

THE DISINTEGRATION OF THE OLD SYNTHESIS. The Decay of Medievalism.—The Industrial Revolution.—The French Revolution.—The Progress of Democracy. Page 31.

THE PERIOD OF ANARCHY. Individualism.—Philosophic Radicalism and *Laissez-faire*.—The Utilitarian Analysis. Page 35.

THE INTELLECTUAL AND MORAL REVOLT; AND ITS POLITICAL OUTCOME. The Poets, Communists, Philosophers, Christian Socialists, and Evolutionists.—The Extension of State Activity.—Existing State Registration, Inspection, and Direct Organization of Labor.—The Radical Programme. Page 40.

THE NEW SYNTHESIS. Evolution and the Social Organism.—Liberty and Equality.—Social Health. Page 50.

INDUSTRIAL . . . BY WILLIAM CLARKE, M.A., CAMBRIDGE.

THE SUPPRESSION OF INDIVIDUALIST PRODUCTION. The Cottage Industry.—The Mechanical Inventions.—The Factory System. Page 56.

THE GROWTH OF THE GREAT INDUSTRY. The Expansion of Lancashire.—The White Slavery.—State Interference. Page 65.

THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE WORLD-COMMERCE. The Triumph of Free Trade.—The Fight for New Markets.—The Carriers of the World. Page 71.

THE DIFFERENTIATION OF MANAGER AND CAPITALIST. The Rise of Co-operation and the Joint Stock Company.—The "Ring" and the "Trust."—The Despotism of Capitalist Communism. Page 76.

MORAL . . . BY SYDNEY OLIVIER, B.A., OXFORD.

THE EVOLUTION OF MORALITY. The Common End.—The Conditions of Freedom.—The Individual and the Race.—The Growth of Social Consciousness.—Convention and Law. Page 93.

PROPERTY AND MORALS. The Reaction of Property-Forms on Moral Ideas.—Class Morality.—Negation of the Conditions of Freedom.—Social Dissolution. Page 104.

THE RE-INTEGRATION OF SOCIETY. The Ordering of the Primary Conditions.—The Idea of the Poor Law.—Secondary Conditions.—Morality and Reason.—The Idea of the School. Page 112.

THE ORGANIZATION OF SOCIETY.

PROPERTY UNDER SOCIALISM. By GRAHAM WALLAS, M.A.
OXFORD.

VISIBLE WEALTH. Consumers' Capital.—Producers' Capital.
Page 120.

DEBTS AND SERVICES. Deferred and Anticipated Consumption.
—Interest. Page 125.

IDEAS. Copyright and Patent Right.—Education. Page 132.

INDUSTRY UNDER SOCIALISM . . . By ANNIE BESANT.

THE ORGANIZATION OF LABOR. Rural.—Urban.—International.
Page 139.

THE DISTRIBUTION OF THE PRODUCT. The Individual.—The
Municipality.—The State. Page 147.

SOCIAL SAFEGUARDS. The Stimulus to Labor.—The Provision
for Initiative.—The Reward of Excellence. Page 150.

THE TRANSITION TO SOCIAL DEMOCRACY.

TRANSITION By G. BERNARD SHAW.

MEDIEVALISM TO CAPITALISM. The Old Order.—Merchant Ad-
venturer, Pirate, Slave-Trader, Capitalist.—The Old Order burst by the
New Growth.—Chaos. Page 157.

ANARCHY TO STATE INTERFERENCE. Political Economy.—He-
gelian Conception of the Perfect State.—Socialism: Its Practical Dif-
ficulties.—Impracticability of Catastrophic Change.—Democracy the
Antidote to Bureaucracy.—The State Interferes. Page 160.

STATE INTERFERENCE TO STATE ORGANIZATION. Hard Times.—
Revival of Revolutionary Socialism.—Remaining Steps to the Con-
summation of Democracy.—Machinery of Socialism.—Social Pres-
sure.—Urban Rents.—The New Taxation.—State Organization of
Labor its Indispensable Complement.—The Unemployed.—Solution
of the Compensation Difficulty.—Economic Reactions of the Progress
of Municipal Socialism.—Militant Socialism Abandoned but not Dis-
honored. Page 169.

THE OUTLOOK By HUBERT BLAND.

THE CONDITION OF ENGLISH PARTIES. The Lines of Progress.—
The Rate of Progress in Thought and Industry Compared with that in
Politics.—Alleged Disappearance of the Whig. Page 184.

THE SOCIALIZING OF POLITICS. Political Myopia.—Sham Social-
ism.—Red Herrings.—Dreams of Permeating the Liberal Party.—
Disillusionment.—The New Departure. Page 189.

THE DUTIES OF THE HOUR. The True Line of Cleavage.—
Hopes and Fears.—The Solidarity of the Workers. Page 198.

INDEX.

Page 203.

THE FABIAN SOCIETY AND ITS WORK.