

**THE SETTLEMENT
IDEA; A VISION OF
SOCIAL JUSTICE**

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

ISBN 9780649021284

The settlement idea; a vision of social justice by Arthur C. Holden

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd.
Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

www.triestepublishing.com

ARTHUR C. HOLDEN

**THE SETTLEMENT
IDEA; A VISION OF
SOCIAL JUSTICE**

THE SETTLEMENT IDEA
A VISION OF SOCIAL JUSTICE



THE MACMILLAN COMPANY
NEW YORK · BOSTON · CHICAGO · DALLAS
ATLANTA · SAN FRANCISCO

MACMILLAN & CO., LIMITED
LONDON · BOMBAY · CALCUTTA
MELBOURNE

THE MACMILLAN CO. OF CANADA, LTD.
TORONTO

THE
SETTLEMENT IDEA
A VISION OF SOCIAL JUSTICE

BY
ARTHUR C. HOLDEN
FORMERLY SECRETARY PRINCETON COMMITTEE
ON SOCIAL SERVICE

New York
THE MACMILLAN COMPANY

1922

All rights reserved

PRINTED IN THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

COPYRIGHT, 1922,
By ARTHUR C. HOLDEN

Set up and electrotyped, Published January, 1922.

FERRIS
PRINTING COMPANY
NEW YORK CITY

CONTENTS

	PAGE
Introductory Note	xxiii
CHAPTER I	
RADICAL VS. CONSERVATIVE	
1. All human beings alike require the satisfaction of certain needs	1
2. Defence against external aggression has absorbed the first consideration of governments	1
3. Nevertheless governments must principally take thought to secure justice between man and man	2
4. Thomas Jefferson's warning	2
5. It is at length recognized that disputes between nations must cease.....	3
6. Radical as opposed to conservative thought	3
7. The conservative as the opportunist who acts independent of any thought of social consequences	3
8. The radical as the critic and propagandist..	4
9. Social factors are constantly changing, putting radical propaganda out of date and bringing about change in spite of the resistance of conservatives	5
10. The background of radical thought is little understood	5
11. Radical intrigue and agitation.....	7

¶	PAGE
12. Obligation to defend property rights puts the state behind the conservative element sometimes to the abridgment of other rights	8
13. The Russian "Red" does not understand American institutions nor does the American understand the "Red"	8
14. The average man's life is too circumscribed for him to form correct judgments, this book will attempt to point out a method for "getting an understanding"	9

CHAPTER II

THE IDEAS OF THE FOUNDERS

1. The social settlement a method of approach to social problems, which is often misunderstood	11
2. Influence of English workers.....	11
3. Canon Barnett's idea and Arnold Toynbee as a type	12
4. Founding of Toynbee Hall in 1884.....	12
5. Original statement of purposes	13
6. Canon Barnett's estimate of value of the idea	14
7. Founding of first settlement in America, 1887	14
8. Early aims of the movement in New York	15
9. Seth Low's estimate of its value.....	16
10. Second settlement in America founded....	17
11. The establishment of Hull House in Chicago, 1889	17

CONTENTS

vii

¶	PAGE
12. Miss Addams' analysis of motives in settlement work	18
13. The success of the settlement idea. Jacob Riis, Richard Watson Gilder, and Theodore Roosevelt early figures in the "reform movement" in New York	19

CHAPTER III

THE INDUSTRIAL COMMUNITY

1. The rapid growth of the industrial town and the changed status of the workman.....	21
2. The decline in wages	21
3. Individual workman of Colonial days his own master	22
4. Growth of the shop employing journeymen, followed by the development of the merchant	23
5. Relation of machinery to industrial development	24
6. Transition from craftsman to factory system of production. Immigrant competition with labor	25
7. Family and child labor. The plight of both skilled and common labor.....	26
8. Protests in America against the social degradation of the workingman	27
9. The protest in England. The Christian socialists and the Owenites	28
10. The revolt in France	29