ALLITTERATIO LATINA; OR, ALLITERATION IN LATIN VERSE REDUCED TO RULE, WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE TO CATULLUS, HORACE, JUVENAL, LUCAN, LUCRETIUS, MARTIAL, OVID, PERSIUS, PHAEDRUS, PRIAPEIA, PROPERTIUS, STATIUS, TIBULLUS, AND VIRGIL Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

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# **WALTER J. EVANS**

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BY

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PRINCIPAL OF THE PRESENTERIAN COLLEGE, CARMARTHEN, AND SOMETIME SCHOLAR OF JESUS COLLEGE, OXFORD

> Fronte exile negotium et dignum pueris putes : adgressis labor anduus, Ter. Maur. 63-5.

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PA2338 E8 1921 MAIN

TO

THE MEMORY OF

MY EARLIEST INSTRUCTOR IN LATIN,

MY FATHER,

AND TO THAT OF

MY BRAVE, SELF-SACRIFICING, DEVOTED MOTHER,

WHO SURVIVED HIM

NEARLY HALF A CENTURY

(1864-1910)

# PREFACE

About twelve years ago I rose from a perusal of Lombroso's Man of Genius with the knowledge that a tendency to alliteration in verse and prose was a well-marked feature of insanity in Italy; and in some of the illustrations quoted from the writings of French mattoids I thought I saw a general resemblance to what is known in Welsh poetry as cynghanedd:

La nomade a mis la madonne A la paterne de Pétronne Quand le grand Dacier était diacre Le caffier cultivé du fiacre.

To me who had not given much attention to the complicated system inherited by my countrymen the coincidence appeared highly amusing; and, when opportunity offered, I could not help rallying my friends among the bards on their affinity to the lunatics of the South. None of them seemed much hurt, and one of them took my fun in such good part that when I was elected Dean of Divinity in the University of Wales he addressed some complimentary verses to me in a local journal. Needless to say, the characteristic alliteration was there in force, and I examined it with uncommon interest. It so happened that I was reading Persius at the time, and when I came upon the line (iv. 33)

ac si unctus cesses et figas in cute solem

it occurred to me to wonder why the poet had chosen that peculiar ending, and how such writing could have commanded the popularity