

**TO CUBA AND
BACK: A VACATION
VOYAGE**

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

ISBN 9780649722266

To Cuba and Back: A Vacation Voyage by Jr. Dana

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd.
Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

www.triestepublishing.com

JR. DANA

**TO CUBA AND
BACK: A VACATION
VOYAGE**

TO CUBA AND BACK.

A VACATION VOYAGE.

BY

RICHARD HENRY DANA, JR.,

AUTHOR OF "TWO YEARS BEFORE THE MAST," ETC., ETC.

BOSTON:

TICKNOR AND FIELDS.

M DCCCLIX.

Entered according to Act of Congress, in the year 1859, by
RICHARD HENRY DANA, JR.,
in the Clerk's Office of the District Court of the District of Massachusetts.

RIVERSIDE, CAMBRIDGE:
STEREOTYPED AND PRINTED BY
E. O. HOUGHTON AND COMPANY.

To the Gentlemen of the SATURDAY CLUB,
this narrative of a short absence from home and
from their society, is dedicated.

CONTENTS.

CHAPTER I.

Departure from New York. Steamship Cahawba. First day	9
---	---

CHAPTER II.

Hatteras. Gulf Stream. Coast of Florida. Routine of Steamer	16
---	----

CHAPTER III.

The passengers. Warm weather. Coast of Cuba. Pan of Matanzas. First view of Havana, from the sea. Night off Havana	24
--	----

CHAPTER IV.

Enter Havana, at sunrise. Harbor. Shipping. Landing. Drive through streets of Havana. Hotel	29
---	----

CHAPTER V.

Cuban hotel, and its landlord, rooms, servants, and guests. Breakfast. Fresh fruits. Houses and counting-rooms of merchants and bankers. Dr. Howe and Mr. Parker. Dinner. Opera troupe. Speech of the Cubans. Afternoon on the Paseo. Retreta at the Plaza de Armas. Havana by night	39
--	----

CHAPTER VI.

Early morning in the city. The Chain-Gang. Soldiers. Baños de Mar. The Cathedral. Mass. Tomb of Columbus	51
--	----

CHAPTER VII.

Gold and silver. Coinage. Family breakfasts. Coolies.	
---	--

Jesus del Monte. View of city and harbor from Jesus del Monte. Taste for proper names of towns, shops, &c. Opera at the Villanueva, the boxes, ladies, Captain-General, soldiers	60
--	----

CHAPTER VIII.

A mascara. Spanish troops. Sunday in Havana. Dinner at the Bishop's. Interest in the Thirty Millions Bill. Visits at evening	74
--	----

CHAPTER IX.

The Belen. The Jesuit college, brethren, and pupils. The Order of Jesuits	82
---	----

CHAPTER X.

Steamer for Matanzas. Harbor and water by night. Matanzas. Coolies. Gabriel de la Concepcion Valdez.	91
--	----

CHAPTER XI.

Railroad from Matanzas. Views of interior of Cuba. Trees, flowers, fruits, and cane-fields. Sugar estates. Slaves laboring. Ingenio, La Ariadne.	102
--	-----

CHAPTER XII.

First day on a sugar estate. The coffee estates. Change from coffee estates to sugar estates. Causes and effects of this change. Cultivation of sugar-cane. Making of sugar. Profits of sugar-making. Process of sugar-making, in the fields and mill. Division of labor. Engineer from the United States. Treatment and labor of negroes. Officers of a plantation, and their duties: mayoral, mayordomo, contra-mayorales, boyero. Duties and cares of the master. Visit to negro quarters	112
--	-----

CHAPTER XIII.

Trees and flowers. Chameleon. Fruits. Red ant. Meals and routine of life on plantation. Penitentiary, lying-in room, &c. Señor Bourgoise. Third day at La Ariadne. Effects of foreign education on planters	142
---	-----

CHAPTER XIV.

- Life of a planter and his family. Coffee estate of St. Catalina. Afternoon ride. Departure from La Ariadne. Return to Matanzas 153

CHAPTER XV.

- Matanzas. The Cumbre. The Yurnuri. The family of Mr. C——, Ensor's 161

CHAPTER XVI.

- Railroad from Matanzas to Havana. Stations, views of interior, from railroad train. Short sketch of the position of Cuba; its productions, resources, civil and political rights, religion, professions, sciences, and literature. Return to Havana 166

CHAPTER XVII.

- At Havana. Dr. Howe. Trial of Señor Maestri. Music of the contradanza 174

CHAPTER XVIII.

- Mass at the Belen. Worship in Cuban churches. Casa de Beneficencia. Hospital Militar. Sisters of Charity. Worship of the Sisters in their chapel. Sick soldiers 178

CHAPTER XIX.

- Drive over the Pasco de Tacon. Count de la Fernandina. Cuban nobility. Hospital of San Juan de Dios. The Presidio and grand prison; its inmates, discipline, &c. 190

CHAPTER XX.

- A bull-fight 197

CHAPTER XXI.

- Habits of the Cubans, beckoning, smoking, &c. Visit to the Bishop, at Jesus del Monte. Coolie mart, in the Cerro. The condition and prospects of the Coolies; their importation, contracts, and treatment . . . 208

CHAPTER XXII.

- A sale of slaves. Cuban preserves. Breakfast with Mr. ———. The census, and the probable number of slaves, free blacks, Creoles, and whites. Lotteries. Cock-fight. The Lopez expedition 216

CHAPTER XXIII.

- Condition of Cuba. Different classes of whites, Spaniards, other foreigners, and Cubans. Political condition, before 1825, and since 1825. Powers of the Captain-General. Diminution of freedom, and growth of central power. Army and navy. Taxes and revenue.
 Religion, past and present. Past and present position of the Roman Catholic Church.
 Free Blacks; their numbers, condition, rights, and prospects. Laws favoring emancipation.
 Slaves. Their condition. Laws for their protection. Execution of these laws. Compulsory sale. Purchase of freedom. Bright side. Dark side. Marriage, increase, and importation of negroes. Different views of the problem of negro-labor.
 Material resources. Soils, productions, trees, mineral wealth, coal. Climate. The sugar crop, and other staples.
 Education. Schools and colleges.
 Reflections and suggestions as to the future of Cuba. Independence. Annexation. Protectorate. Effects of her geographical position 225

CHAPTER XXIV.

- The Cahawba. Her arrival. Last night in Havana. Leave-takings. On board the Cahawba. Getting under way. Last views of Cuba. Night at sea 271

CHAPTER XXV.

- A day at sea. Beautiful night at sea. Coast of United States. Death of Mr. G———. Off the outer harbor of New York. Pilot, news, fishing-boats. Sights on entering the harbor. The wharf. New York hackmen. Leave-takings, and separation of passengers. End of the voyage 280