

**REPORT OF THE FIFTH  
INTERNATIONAL  
OPHTHALMOLOGICAL  
CONGRESS**

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Report of the Fifth International Ophthalmological Congress by Various

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**VARIOUS**

**REPORT OF THE FIFTH  
INTERNATIONAL  
OPHTHALMOLOGICAL  
CONGRESS**



REPORT

OF THE

Fifth International Ophthalmological Congress,

*HELD IN NEW YORK, SEPTEMBER, 1876.*

PUBLISHED BY A COMMITTEE COMPOSED OF

HERMANN KNAPP, HENRY D. NOYES, CHARLES S. BULL,  
AND RICHARD H. DERBY.

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FIFTH INTERNATIONAL  
OPHTHALMOLOGICAL CONGRESS,

HELD IN

NEW YORK, SEPTEMBER 12, 13, AND 14, 1876.

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R U L E S .

I. The object of the International Periodic Congress of Ophthalmology is, to promote Ophthalmological Science, and to serve as a centre to those who cultivate it. It will entertain no discussion foreign to this object.

II. The number of members is unlimited.

III. Every member must either be a doctor of medicine, or of surgery, or of science, or possess some other equivalent degree, or be distinguished for his scientific knowledge.

IV. Candidates for admission into the Society shall be admitted on presentation of their diploma, or of their scientific titles, unless ten members demand a ballot.

V. The Sessions of the Society shall take place every fourth year, and shall be limited to ten days.

VI. Each Session shall be held in a different town.

VII. Before the close of each Session the Society shall fix the place for the next meeting, and shall nominate a provisional committee at this place, which shall be invested with absolute power for the direction and arrangement of all necessary business. This power will expire on the opening of the following Session.

VIII. The bureau shall be composed of a President, two

Vice-Presidents, of a Secretary-Treasurer, who shall fill at the same time the office of Archivist, and of an Assistant-Secretary, who shall aid the latter in his work, and take his place when he may happen to be absent. Of the members of the bureau, the Secretary ought to live in the town selected for the meeting of the Society.

IX. The President shall direct the debates and maintain order at the meetings. With the assistance of the other members of the bureau he shall regulate the hours of meeting, determine the order of the day, and call for the papers. The minutes of the meeting shall be signed by the President and Secretary alone.

X. The Secretary shall enter the minutes and the correspondence, shall read them, distribute the cards, and receive the subscription, which is fixed provisionally at ten francs per Session.

XI. The Society gives no diplomas. Before the opening of each Session, a card available for admission to all the meetings, and signed by the President and Secretary, shall be given to each member on payment of his subscription, and upon signature of his name on the register of those attending the meeting.

XII. The Society shall form no collections nor library. All objects presented to the Society by its members shall be returned to them at the end of the Session. The memoirs and observations intended to be inserted in the *Comptes Rendus* of the Society are excepted, and these are to be deposited in the archives with the minutes of the meetings, the decisions of the Society, and the correspondence.

XIII. The archives and the funds of the Society shall be intrusted to the Secretary, who at the close of each Session shall transmit them to the Secretary of the next Session.

XIV. A printed copy of the minutes and the other publications of the Society shall be sent to each member.

XV. The decisions of the Society shall be taken by show of hands, unless the ballot be demanded by ten members.

XVI. Decisions regularly taken during any Session are obligatory for all the members of the Society, whether present at, or absent from, the deliberation.

XVII. The business of each Session shall be carried on in the following order :

1. The reading by the Secretary of the minutes of the preceding Session.
2. Presentation of papers offered.
3. Reading of correspondence.
4. Reading of the reports presented to the Society, and nomination of commissions.
5. Verbal communications.
6. Reading of papers.
7. Determination of the order of the day for the next meeting, and several copies of this order of the day shall be put up in the place of meeting by the bureau.

XVIII. No paper may last longer than a quarter of an hour, and only five minutes is allowed to each speaker, except in particular cases where the Society thinks proper to accord longer time.

XIX. The Society shall decide in each case whether the communication shall be printed in the *Comptes Rendus* as a whole, or in the form of abstract.