

**NATIVE VILLAGES AND
VILLAGE SITES EAST
OF THE MISSISSIPPI**

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Native Villages and Village Sites East of the Mississippi by David I. Bushnell

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DAVID I. BUSHNELL

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SECTION OF LA HARPE MANUSCRIPT MAP, CIRCA 1720

SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION
BUREAU OF AMERICAN ETHNOLOGY
BULLETIN 69

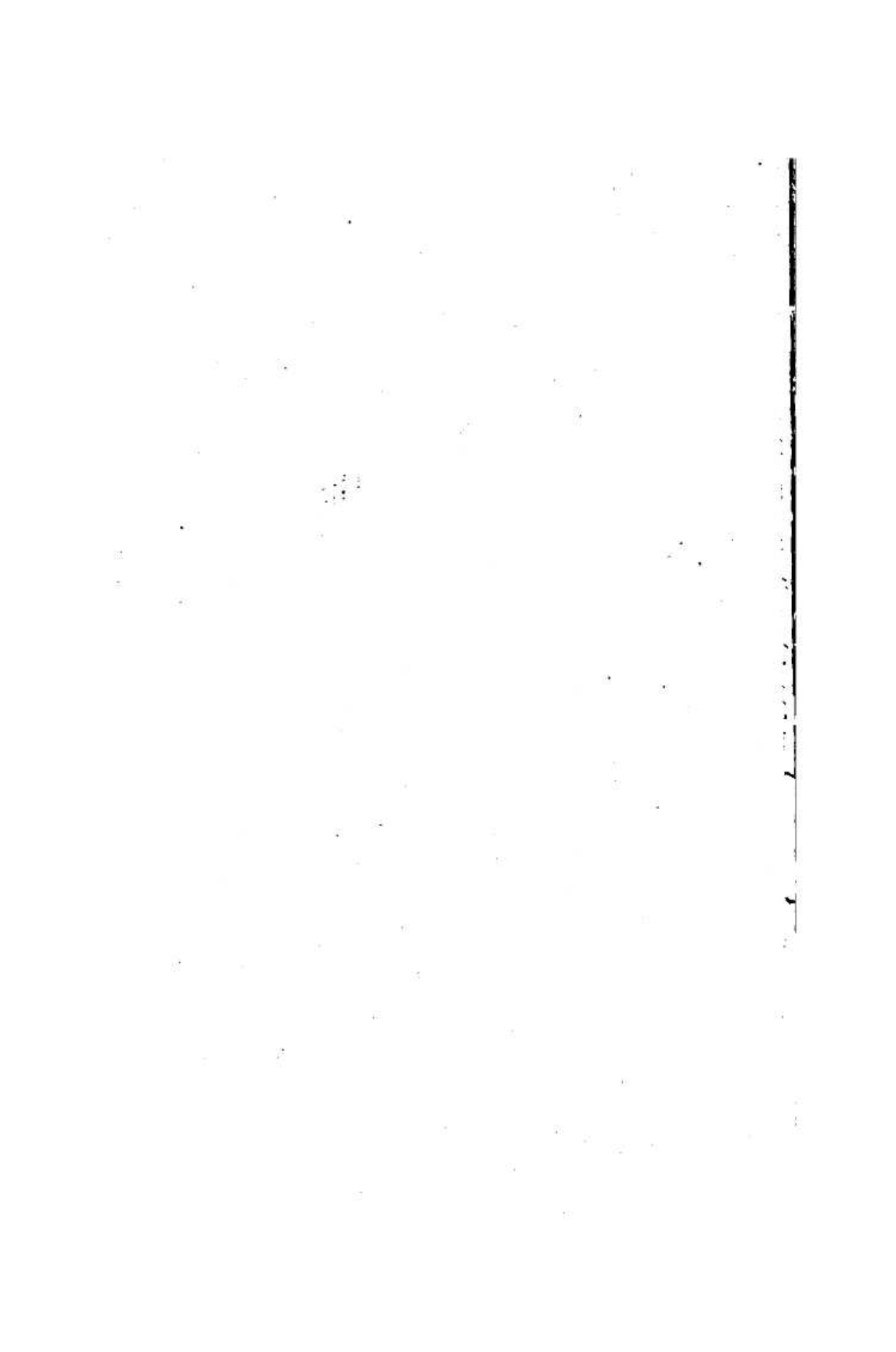
NATIVE VILLAGES AND VILLAGE SITES
EAST OF THE MISSISSIPPI

BY

DAVID I. BUSHNELL, Jr.



WASHINGTON
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE
1919



LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION,
BUREAU OF AMERICAN ETHNOLOGY,
Washington, D. C., November 1, 1918.

SIR: I have the honor to transmit the accompanying manuscript, entitled "Native Villages and Village Sites East of the Mississippi," by David I. Bushnell, jr., and to recommend its publication, subject to your approval, as Bulletin 69 of this Bureau.

Very respectfully,

J. WALTER FEWKES,
Chief.

DR. CHARLES D. WALCOTT,
Secretary of the Smithsonian Institution.

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3-28-20
H. C. G. C.



PREFACE

Considering the present condition of Eastern United States, with its great population and wealth, its many cities and industrial centers, wide fields and orchards, all connected by a network of many thousands of miles of railways, it is difficult to visualize the same region as it was a short time ago—a vast wilderness covered by virgin forests, with scattered camps and villages of native tribes standing near the water courses, crossed by narrow trails which often led for long distances over mountain, plain, and valley. Such was the nature of the country traversed by the Spaniards during the years 1539 and 1540, colonized by the English in 1607 and 1620, and explored by the French in 1673. But now all is changed. Many tribes have become extinct and few remain; their towns have disappeared, though often it is possible to identify the sites where once they stood. Fortunately the early explorers and others left records of their journeys, and described the villages reached in their travels through the wilderness. Now many such references to the widely scattered towns have been brought together, and the attempt has been made to present them in such a manner as will reveal the country as it was before the encroachment of European settlements.

1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions and activities. It emphasizes that this is crucial for ensuring transparency and accountability in the organization's operations.

2. The second part outlines the various methods and tools used to collect and analyze data. This includes the use of surveys, interviews, and focus groups to gather qualitative information, as well as the application of statistical software for quantitative analysis.

3. The third part details the process of identifying and measuring key performance indicators (KPIs). It explains how these indicators are selected based on the organization's strategic goals and how they are used to track progress and performance over time.

4. The fourth part discusses the challenges and limitations of data analysis. It highlights the potential for bias in data collection and the importance of using appropriate statistical techniques to minimize these risks.

5. The fifth part provides a summary of the findings and conclusions drawn from the analysis. It discusses the implications of the results for the organization's strategy and offers recommendations for future research and practice.