# GATEWAY SERIES. LIFE OF SAMUEL JOHNSON

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

### ISBN 9780649641222

Gateway Series. Life of Samuel Johnson by Thomas Babington Macaulay

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd. Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

www.triestepublishing.com

# THOMAS BABINGTON MACAULAY

# GATEWAY SERIES. LIFE OF SAMUEL JOHNSON



# The Bateway Series

OF ENGLISH TEXTS



GENERAL EDITOR
HENRY VAN DYKE

## THE GATEWAY SERIES.

### HENRY VAN DYKE, GENERAL EDITOR.

SHAKESPEARE'S MERCHANT OF VENICE. Professor Felix E. Schelling, University of Pennsylvania. SHAKESPEARE'S JULIUS CÆSAR. Dr. Hamilton W. Mabie, " The Outlook."

SHAKESPEARE'S MACBETH. Professor T. M. Parrott, Princeton University.

MILTON'S MINOR POEMS. Professor Mary A. Jordan, Smith College. ADDISON'S SIR ROCER DE COVERLEY PAPERS, Professor

C. T. Winchester, Wesleyan University. GOLDSMITH'S VICAR OF WAKEFIELD. Professor James A. Tufts, Phillips Exeter Academy.

BURKE'S SPEECH ON CONCILIATION, Professor William MacDonald, Brown University. COLERIDGE'S THE ANCIENT MARINER. Professor George

E. Woodberry, Columbia University. SCOTT'S IVANHOR. Professor Francis H. Stoddard, New

York University. SCOTT'S LADY OF THE LAKE. Professor R. M. Alden, Leland Stanford Jr. University. IRVING'S LIFE OF GOLDSMITH. Professor Martin Wright

Sampson, Indiana University. MACAULAY'S MILTON. Rev. E. L. Gulick, Lawrenceville

School. MACAULAY'S ADDISON. Professor Charles F. McClumpha,

University of Minnesota. MACAULAY'S LIFE OF JOHNSON, Professor J. S. Clark, North-

western University. CARLYLE'S ESSAY ON BURNS. Professor Edwin Mims, Trin-

ity College, North Carolina. GEORGE ELIOT'S SILAS MARNER. Professor W. L. Cross, Yale University.

TENNYSON'S PRINCESS. Professor Katharine Lee Bates, Wellesley College,

TENNYSON'S GARETH AND LYNETTE, LANCELOT AND ELAINE, and THE PASSING OF ARTHUR. Henry van Dyke.

# LIFE OF SAMUEL JOHNSON

BY

## THOMAS BABINGTON MACAULAY

## EDITED BY

J. S. CLARK, A.M., LITT, D.
PROFESSOR IN NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY



NEW YORK :: CINCINNATI :: CHICAGO
AMERICAN BOOK COMPANY

# COPVRIGHT, 1905, BY AMERICAN BOOK COMPANY.

ENTERED AT STATIONERS' HALL, LONDON,

MACAULAY'S JOHNSON.

W. P. I

# PREFACE BY THE GENERAL EDITOR

This series of books aims, first, to give the English texts required for entrance to college in a form which shall make them clear, interesting, and helpful to those who are beginning the study of literature; and, second, to supply the knowledge which the student needs to pass the entrance examination. For these two reasons it is called *The Gateway Series*.

The poems, plays, essays, and stories in these small volumes are treated, first of all, as works of literature, which were written to be read and enjoyed, not to be parsed and scanned and pulled to pieces. A short life of the author is given, and a portrait, in order to help the student to know the real person who wrote the book. The introduction tells what it is about, and how it was written, and where the author got the idea, and what it means. The notes at the foot of the page are simply to give the sense of the hard words so that the student can read straight on without turning to a dictionary. The other notes, at the end of the book, explain difficulties and allusions and fine points.

# 6 Preface by the General Editor

The editors are chosen because of their thorough training and special fitness to deal with the books committed to them, and because they agree with this idea of what a Gateway Series ought to be. They express, in each case, their own views of the books which they edit. Simplicity, thoroughness, shortness, and clearness, — these, we hope, will be the marks of the series.

HENRY VAN DYKE.

# PREFATORY NOTE

If this little volume has any distinctive character, and therefore any reason for existing, it will be found in the fact that, in addition to the ordinary notes in explanation of the various literary, historical, and other allusions in Macaulay's essay, the editor has called attention continually and specifically to the illustrations of Macaulay's distinctive traits of style and manner. It is hoped that by this means the great master of modern English prose may become to the young reader, not a mere name, but a living spirit. In order to interest the reader in Trevelyan's fascinating volumes, it has been thought wise to write the Introduction largely in Macaulay's own words and in those of his biographer.

J. S. CLARK.

EVANSTON, ILL.