

**ELEMENTS OF DESCRIPTIVE  
GEOMETRY: WITH APPLICATIONS  
TO SPHERICAL, PERSPECTIVE,  
AND ISOMETRIC PROJECTIONS,  
AND TO SHADES AND SHADOWS**

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

ISBN 9780649571215

Elements of Descriptive Geometry: With Applications to Spherical, Perspective, and Isometric Projections, and to Shades and Shadows by Albert E. Church

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**ALBERT E. CHURCH**

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GEOMETRY: WITH APPLICATIONS  
TO SPHERICAL, PERSPECTIVE,  
AND ISOMETRIC PROJECTIONS,  
AND TO SHADES AND SHADOWS**



**ELEMENTS**  
OF  
**DESCRIPTIVE GEOMETRY**

WITH APPLICATIONS TO  
SPHERICAL, PERSPECTIVE, AND ISOMETRIC PROJECTIONS,  
AND TO SHADES AND SHADOWS

BY  
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NEW YORK ·· CINCINNATI ·· CHICAGO  
AMERICAN BOOK COMPANY

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CHURCH. PRINC. GEOM. TEXT.

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Harold L. Baird  
10-26-39

## PUBLISHERS' NOTE

THIS book was originally published in 1864. The preface to the first edition states: "Without any effort to enlarge or originate, the author has striven to give with a natural arrangement and in clear and concise language, the elementary principles and propositions of this branch of science, of so much interest to the mathematical student, and so necessary to both the civil and military engineer."

DO-30-39111C

Professor Church succeeded so well in his efforts to produce a practical and well-adapted treatise that now, nearly forty years after its publication, it is still in use as a text-book in the United States Military Academy and in many other academics, technical schools, and colleges.

The continued demand for this favorite text-book has rendered necessary a renewal of the plates. The publishers have submitted the book to several eminent mathematicians, and by their advice have retained the text unchanged as not being capable of improvement. The new edition, however, appears with larger and more legible type, displayed to greater advantage on the page.

1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions and activities. It emphasizes that proper record-keeping is essential for transparency and accountability, particularly in the context of public administration and financial management.

2. The second part of the document outlines the various methods and tools used to collect, analyze, and report data. It highlights the need for standardized procedures and the use of modern technology to ensure the reliability and accuracy of the information gathered.

3. The third part of the document focuses on the role of the audit committee and the internal control system. It discusses how these mechanisms are designed to identify and mitigate risks, prevent fraud, and ensure that the organization's resources are used efficiently and effectively.

4. The fourth part of the document addresses the challenges and opportunities associated with digital transformation. It explores how the adoption of new technologies can streamline processes, improve communication, and enhance the overall performance of the organization.

5. The fifth part of the document provides a summary of the key findings and recommendations. It stresses the importance of continuous improvement and the need for regular reviews and updates to the policies and procedures governing the organization's operations.



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