# HOW TO CONSTRUCT SHORTHAND PHRASES

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How to construct shorthand phrases by Robert F. Rose

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## **ROBERT F. ROSE**

# HOW TO CONSTRUCT SHORTHAND PHRASES



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## By ROBERT F. ROSE

Author of "The Robert F. Rose Expert Shorthand Course," "How to Become a Private Secretary," "How to Do Law Office Stenography," "How to Become an Expert Court Reporter," etc.

> COMPILED ONLY FOR STUDENTS OF THE ROSE EXPERT SHORTHAND COURSE

> > Price, \$2.50



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## CONTENTS

	HAPTER					PAGE
		Preface		8.6		5
	I.	THE VOWEL WORD-SIGNS	4.6	+ +		7
		Simple Consonant Word-Signs	560%	220		8
		Simple Phrasing		* *	-	10
		Phrase Drill				11
	Π.	Prefixes and Affixes			150	17
		Consonant and Circle Word-Sig	gns			19
		Phrase Drill		2349		20
SETS	III.	CUMULATIVE PHRASING				26
		Word-Signs	7.7	2171	2.2	28
		Phrase Drill		1010	14:30	30
(HERAST)	IV.	W-Hook Cumulative Phrasing	25.5	*:*:	9.00	34
100 mg		W-Hook Word-Signs		#:#00		35
-		Phrase Drill		90,000		37
	V.	L-HOOK CUMULATIVE PHRASING		6365	(4) (6)	43
•		L-Hook Word-Signs		*090	900	43
		Phrase Drill		230	14(4)	41
JAN G	V1.	R-HOOK CUMULATIVE PHRASING				51
5		R-Hook Word-Signs		2320	22	51
		Phrase Drill		232	4.4	52
4	VII.	REL AND LER-HOOK WORD-SIGNS		220	11	58
UTTLE		In-Hook Cumulative Phrasing		15235	0.0	58
2		Prefixes and Suffixes				58
		Phrase Drill				59
	VIII.	N-Hook Cumulative Phrasing		11		62
		N-Hook Word-Signs		2.4	12020	62
		Phrase Drill				64
	IX.	F-Hook Cumulative Phrasing	(0.00)		***	69
	2)	77 Tr 1 Or 1 1 101	***			69
		F-Hook Word-Signs			* **	70
		The St. 111		(*(*)	• •	70

## CONTENTS

CHAPTER		PAGE
X.	SHUN-HOOK AND ESHUN-HOOK CUMULATIVE	11.1.1.0.03100V
	Phrasing	77
	Shun, Eshun and Tive-Hooks Word-Signs	77
	Phrase Drill	78
XI.	DOUBLE LENGTH CUMULATIVE PHRASING	80
	Double Length Word-Signs	81
	Phrase Drill	81
XII.	HALF-LENGTH CUMULATIVE PHRASING	88
	Halving Principle Word-Signs	89
	Circle, Loop, W-Hook, Half-Length Word-	
	Signs	90
	Initial Hook, Circle, Half-Length Word-	
	Signs	91
	Initial and Final Hook Half-Length Word-	
	Signs	92
	Phrase Drill,	93
XIII.	PROFINES AND SUFFINES	
	Omissions	106
	Phrase Drill	
XIV.	SHORTHAND NUMERALS	
XV.	CORRESPONDENCE WORK	120
	Days of the Week and Months of the Year	121
	States and Territories	101
	Proper Names	100
	Names of Cities	
XVI.	LEGAL TERMS AND PHRASES	
	Points of the Compass	120000
XVII.	COURT REPORTING PHRASES	147
	Conflicts	
	Jury Instruction Phrases	12.00
XVIII.	Word-Signs, Alphabetically Arranged	
	PHRASE DRILL, ALPHABETICALLY ARRANGED	175

### PREFACE

If you have a thorough knowledge of the principles of word construction and the application of those principles to the making of phrases, you already know how to construct phrases. It is assumed that you have thoroughly mastered each lesson in the Robert F. Rose Expert Shorthand Course so far as you have gone, and if so, you will find few if any new ideas in this book relative to the subject of phrasing.

What, then, is the object of the book? There must be an object, else it would not have been written. If there are no principles in this book not completely covered

in the course, what is the reason for it?

In the first place, this book presents in convenient form all the word-signs and phrase principles in order to make them easy of reference. If this were the only

object, the book would be justified.

But to my mind the most important use to which this book can be put is that of review work. No matter how thoroughly you have mastered the lessons, no matter how much study you have given the course, frequent review of the principles of phrase construction and practise in writing the phrase outlines will be found most helpful. No one can know shorthand too well, and as has been frequently iterated in the course, the instant application of the shorthand of which you have a knowledge is an ability which comes only through the most assiduous practise.

In the last quarter of a century it has been my work to instruct others in the art of writing shorthand. To do this, it has been necessary for me to go through the principles thousands of times. In the correction of the work of correspondence pupils, thousands of questions

#### HOW TO CONSTRUCT SHORTHAND PHRASES

have been asked of me. I can truthfully say that I have never gone through a lesson with a pupil, but I have been imprest with the science which underlies the principles of shorthand, and that each time I have seen new beauties and new features which close analyzation has revealed. A more profitable evening cannot be imagined by me than the taking of the phrases from phonographic dictation. Each hour's work of this kind makes those phrases more easily executed, and I predict that, no matter how long you may write shorthand, you will ever find profitable the time devoted to just such work.

And it is for this reason that this book will be found of great value to you. That value, of course, will depend upon the time you give to it. It places the opportunity before you to become more accomplished as a shorthand note-maker, and it is my sincere wish that you make use of it.

Yours truly,

Closers F. Close

## HOW TO CONSTRUCT PHRASES

## Chapter One

### THE VOWEL WORD-SIGNS

The following word-signs are based on the dot and dash vowels, the diphthongs, the circles and loops:

			line	V	1
manner	the	**************************************	DUL	(*************************************	eye
	n an	J	awe	0	is
E-1257 V-1030 E-10	and	1100000000	already	www.com	his
	of	1	oh owe go	a	as has
	put		on*	0	is-as is-his
	all		he" him" should"	<u>O</u>	as-is as-has as-his
	to two too		how*	B	you
	about		ought		first
1		19	27412		
	or	/	who		

These dash vowel word-signs are made upward. All other dash vowel word-signs are made downward.