HISTORY OF THE BATTLE OF POINT PLEASANT, FOUGHT BETWEEN WHITE MEN AND INDIANS AT THE MOUTH OF THE GREAT KANAWHA RIVER (NOW POINT PLEASANT, WEST VIRGINIA) MONDAY, OCTOBER 10TH, 1774

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History of the Battle of Point Pleasant, Fought between White Men and Indians at the Mouth of the Great Kanawha River (Now Point Pleasant, West Virginia) Monday, October 10th, 1774 by Virgil A. Lewis

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# **VIRGIL A. LEWIS**

HISTORY OF THE BATTLE OF POINT PLEASANT, FOUGHT BETWEEN WHITE MEN AND INDIANS AT THE MOUTH OF THE GREAT KANAWHA RIVER (NOW POINT PLEASANT, WEST VIRGINIA) MONDAY, OCTOBER 10TH, 1774





A facsimile of the bas-relief on lower plinth on the western side of the Battle Monument, at Point Pleasant, West Virginia.

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## HISTORY

OF THE

## BATTLE OF POINT PLEASANT

## FOUGHT BETWEEN WHITE MEN AND INDIANS

AT THE

MOUTH OF THE GREAT KANAWHA RIVER, (Now Point Pleasant, West Virginia.)

## MONDAY, OCTOBER 10th, 1774.

THE CHIEF EVENT OF LORD DUNMORE'S WAR.

VIRGIL A. LEWIS, A. M. (STATE HISTOBIAN AND ARCHIVIST.)

Member of the American Historical Association—Member of the American Political Science Association—Member of the National Geographic Society—Member Mississippi Valley Historical Association—Member of the Ohio Valley Historical Association—Author of "History of West Virginia," etc.

(Abridged from the Author's Manuscript "History of Lord Donmore's War.")

"Roll back-my sonl-to the times of my Fathers. \* \* \* There comes a voice that awakes my sonl-It is the voice of days that are gone—They roll before me with all their deeds."—Ossian,

CHARLESTON,
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1909,

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## A PREFATORY NOTE.

I was born within a few miles of the battle-field of Point Pleasant, the chief event of Lord Dunmore's War, and reared largely among the descendants of the men who participated in that struggle. It was therefore but natural that even in my early years there was awakened an interest in the history not only of the battle itself, but of all that related to the participants therein-to all that concerned the gallantry and achievements of the men of 1774. In my research I have sought to collect material from trust-worthy sources, because I have desired to give to this work the interest which every reader must have in a work treating of history. For this reason the only material used has been drawn from original sources, documents, and writings which were contemporaneous with the occurrence of the events described. Much error has been incorporated into the later writings regarding Dunmore's War. This is the result of a carelessness on the part of those, who without making research and investigation necessary to arrive at truth, seized rumors, traditions, and vague recollections, as sufficient authority upon which to base an assertion, and who substituted their own inferences for authenticated facts. These errors of statement have sometimes been repeated by considerate writers whose distrust was not excited; and this has increased the difficulties of pains-taking historians. But now, the publication of Thwaites and Kellogg's "Documentary History of Dunmore's War;" the "Revolution on the Upper Ohio," by the same authors; the printing by Virginia of the Journals of the House of Burgesses; Ford's reprint of the Journals of the Continental Congress and other sources of recent appearance, added to that which was previously available, has almost given to Dunmore's War a literature of its own. It is therefore, to be hoped that, henceforth, writers who heretofore, indulged in what may be termed the gossip of history, may no longer accept myths, legends and traditions as authority, and that they will thus cease to perpetuate the errors of statements long current, regarding Lord Dunmore's War and its chief event—the battle of Point Pleasant,

V. A. L.

Charleston, West Virginia, September 1, 1909.



## TABLE OF CONTENTS.

#### CHAPTER I.

THE VIRGINIA FRONTIER IN 1774—THE INDIAN NATIONS OF THE OHIO WILDER-NESS.

#### CHAPTER II.

### LORD DUNMORE'S WAR-ITS CAUSES.

The War on the Frontier—First Plan of Campaign—The Ohlo River to be the Line of Defensive Operations—Second Plan for Prosecution of the War—A Preliminary Movement—Erection of Fort Fincastle at Wheeling—Expedition of Major Angus McDonald into the Ohlo Wilderness—Instructions to General Andrew Lewis to erect a Fort at the Mouth of the Great Kanawha River—Lord Dunmore Leaves Williamsburg—Crosses the Blue Ridge—Organizes the Northern Division of an Army —Commands it in Person—Its Westward March to the Ohlo River....

## Pages 14—23

#### CHAPTER III.

### THE SOUTHERN DIVISION OR LEFT WING OF THE ARMY.

General Andrew Lewis ordered by Lord Dunmore to collect the Southern Wing of the Army—Recruiting Stations in the Counties of Augusta, Botetourt and Fincastie—Gathering of the Army at "Camp Union" on the Big Levels of Greenbrier—Official Organization of the Augusta County Regiment; of the Botetourt County Regiment, and of the Fincastie County Battalion—Independent Companies—The Minute Men from Culpeper County—The Dunmore County Volunteers—The Bedford County Riffemen—The Kentucky Ploneers........Pages 24—29

#### CHAPTER IV.

THE WESTWARD MARCH OF THE SOUTHERN DIVISION FROM CAMP UNION TO THE OHIO RIVER.

Westward March of the Augusta County Regiment—The Botetourt County Regiment leaves Camp Union—Colonel Christian with the Fincastle County Battalion brings up the Rear—Captain Anthony Bledsoe with his Company, and the Sick of the Army, left at Camp Union—Location of Encampments, all the way from Camp Union to Camp Point Pleasant at the Mouth of the Great Kanawha River...........Pages 30—39

#### CHAPTER V.

#### THE BATTLE OF POINT PLEASANT,

#### CHAPTER VI.

#### THE VIRGINIAN ARMY IN THE OHIO WILDERNESS.

## CHAPTER VII.

- THE INFLUENCE OF THE BATTLE OF POINT PLEASANT UPON THE SUBSEQUENT HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES.

### CHAPTER VIII.

- PAY OF THE SOLDIERS IN DUNMORE'S WAR-TOTAL EXPENSES OF THAT WAR-HOW THEY WERE PAID.