

**THE UNCANONICAL JEWISH
BOOKS; A SHORT INTRODUCTION
TO THE APOCRYPHA AND OTHER
JEWISH WRITINGS 200 B.C.-100
A.D.**

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The uncanonical Jewish books; a short introduction to the Apocrypha and other Jewish writings
200 B.C.-100 A.D. by William John Ferrar

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A SHORT INTRODUCTION TO THE
APOCRYPHA AND OTHER JEWISH
WRITINGS 200 B.C.—100 A.D.

BY
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1918

PREFACE

THE object of this Introduction is to provide a short account not only of the books in the Church Apocrypha, but of the other Jewish writings from 200 B.C. to A.D. 100, which should be now occupying the attention of those interested in the New Testament. For without some knowledge of the contemporary literature of the period, we lose the chief key to the understanding of the world to which Christ came, and the atmosphere in which the Church was born.

It is obvious that in so short a compass as this volume allows, it is only possible to give an impression of each book, and that statements have constantly to be made dogmatically which would need considerable discussion in a larger work. The writer has done his best to present the sanest views of the best scholars, and can claim that nothing has been put down that has not the support of competent scholars of the present time. And he hopes that this "conspectus" or "bird's-eye view" of a great field of knowledge and research will give a trustworthy impression of the general trend of literary activity during the period. Such an impression cannot fail to be of use in the appreciation of the New Testament; and therefore, wherever necessary, attention has been drawn to any instances of a direct connection between these writers and those of the canonical books or to any actual quotation. He chiefly hopes that readers will be led to read the uncanonical writers for themselves, and the great modern books on the period, and making their

own comparisons and conclusions, may thus secure new and abiding light on the Gospel and the Church.

He has to acknowledge with deep thankfulness the help afforded by Dr. Charles's great edition of those books, *The Apocrypha and Pseudepigrapha of the Old Testament*, the articles in Hastings's *Dictionary of the Bible* and the *Encyclopædia Biblica*, and Dr. W. O. E. Oesterley's *The Books of the Apocrypha*, without which this Introduction would have been impossible.

East Finchley,
March, 1913.

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TABLE OF PERIODS OF THE WRITING OF THE UNCANONICAL BOOKS

B.C.		A.D.				
200-150	150-100	100-50	50-1	1-50	50-100	After 100
Tobit Ecclesiasticus I. Enoch (1) I. Enoch (4)	Prayer of Azariah Bel and the Dragon Jubilees I. Enoch (3) Testament of XII Patriarchs Sibylline Oracles, iii.	I. Maccabees II. Maccabees III. Maccabees Prayer of Manasseh Susanna Additions to Esther I. Enoch (2) I. Enoch (5) Psalms of Solomon	Judith Wisdom of Solomon	I. Esdras Assumption of Moses II. Enoch IV. Maccabees	I. Baruch Adam and Eve Martyrdom of Isaiah Sibylline Oracles, iv. II. Baruch Constituents of II. Esdras	III. Baruch Sibylline Oracles, v. II. Esdras (final writing)