

**CLARETON PRESS
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TRISTIA BOOK 1**

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

ISBN 9780649725182

Clareton Press Series. Ovid: Tristia Book 1 by S. G. Owen

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Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd.
Cover @ 2017

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TRISTIA BOOK I

THE TEXT REVISED

WITH AN INTRODUCTION AND NOTES

BY

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Oxford

AT THE CLARENDON PRESS

1885

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S. Class. Lat. 94^S



PREFACE.

THE present little book is an instalment of a larger commentary on the complete *Tristia*, which is in preparation. This work of Ovid is perhaps, excepting the *Fasti*, the best suited of all his writings for school purposes. It is free from indelicacy. It does not, like the much read *Heroides*, deal with the passion of love, which, more particularly from the female point of view, is a subject rather remote from the interests of the ordinary school-boy. It is terse and vigorous in style; and an admirable model of elegiac composition. And in my opinion it is not uninteresting. But that interest is mainly autobiographical: and the fact that this feature has not received systematic treatment from any editor, is sufficient explanation of the neglect into which it has fallen. This want it has been my endeavour to supply; and it is hoped that the matter collected in the introduction, by bringing out clearly the personality of the poet and his friends, will tend to throw light upon and kindle an interest in not only this but others of Ovid's writings. If the notes seem somewhat lengthy I must plead in excuse (1) that a short dogmatic note, which rules without giving a reason, is in my opinion a bad instrument of education; (2) that the *Tristia*, like much of Ovid, is almost virgin soil, and that many things that an editor of Vergil might take for granted as having been already stated in countless editions, an editor of Ovid has to point out for the first time; (3) that parallel passages—except from the *Tristia* itself, of which it is assumed that a complete text will be used for reference¹,—have in most cases been

¹ I should recommend that of Ehwald, *Ovidii Tristia, ex iterata R. Merckelii recognitione*. Teubner, 1884.

fully transcribed; a practice which, for obvious reasons, needs no justification; (4) for the use of the teacher or advanced student I have generally given the authorities for a statement, so that the subject may be pursued more fully if required. I have often found, in my own experience, so much inconvenience from the neglect of this practice, that I feel sure that the course adopted will be approved. Great attention has been paid to grammatical difficulties, which have been explained according to the system laid down in Mr. Roby's admirable grammars, the references to which, and more especially to the school-grammar, will it is hoped be found useful. Acting on a suggestion of Mr. Abbott, I have thrown a few of the more minute notes into an Appendix.

The last commentary upon the *Tristia*, that of Lörz, was published in 1839; and is totally unsuited to the requirements of the present day. Lörz was an industrious editor, but his text is valueless: for he estimated merely by the criterion of numbers the imposing array of various readings accumulated by himself and previous editors. And his want of poetic taste and critical acuteness renders his explanatory notes very unsatisfactory. Thus though I have derived much assistance from the materials collected by him, I have rarely been guided by his judgment. I have read with great profit the notes of the earlier commentators; those from whom I have learnt most are Merula, Ciofanus, Micyllus, Pontanus, N. Heinsius, and Burmann. From Harless (Erlangen 1772) I have gained scarcely anything. The admirable critical edition of the late Rudolph Merkel has been most instructive; for wide learning, acumen, and appreciation of Ovid, none of his editors, excepting N. Heinsius, has excelled Merkel.

As I have for some time been engaged upon a critical

edition of the *Tristia*, which I hope to issue shortly, my text does not follow any previous edition, but is based upon some of the more important materials which I have collected. An account of these will be found in Introduction § VI: and it is hoped that that section and the short apparatus criticus at the foot of the page may be found of service as illustrating briefly the principles of textual criticism. It has been my aim to follow constantly, if possible, the authority of the best MSS., and to discard conjectural emendation excepting as a last resort. The imperfect extent to which this, the only true critical method, has been followed by previous editors of the text may be seen at a glance from the apparatus criticus; and is sufficient apology for a fresh recension. Besides Merkel's critical edition I have used the school-texts of Merkel (Teubner), Riese, Gütthling, and Ehwald, and the admirable dissertation of F. Tank, *De Tristibus Ovidii recensendis* (Stettin, 1879).

The two monographs by Dr. G. Graeber—referred to respectively as Graeber I and Graeber II—I. *Quaestionum Ovidianarum pars prior*, Elberfeld, 1881, and II. *Untersuchungen über Ovids Briefe aus der Verbannung*, Elberfeld, 1884, are a model of cautious criticism and wide learning, and I am greatly indebted to them for the matter of Introduction § III. I have also used Koch, *Prosopographiae Ovidianae elementa*, Vratislav. 1865; Lorentz, *De amicorum in Ovidii Tristibus personis*, Lips. 1881; Hennig, *De P. Ovidii Nasonis poetae sodalibus*, Vratislav. 1883; Schulz, *Quaestiones Ovidianae*, Gryphiswald. 1883; Washietl, *De similitudinibus imaginibusque Ovidianis*, Vindobon. 1883.

There remains the pleasant task of acknowledging personal obligations. Above all I am most deeply indebted

to Mr. H. J. Roby and Professor A. S. Wilkins, who generously offered to undertake the tedious labour of revising the proof-sheets, whose kind and patient criticism has removed many little blemishes, and who have communicated some more important contributions which appear signed with their initials. The proofs have also been read by my old teacher, Mr. Evelyn Abbott, whose co-operation has added one more to many pleasant associations. The idea that I should edit the *Tristia* was originally proposed to me by Mr. Robinson Ellis, who has always been ready with sympathy and encouragement, and has favoured me with his opinion on a few points, as will be found duly recorded. Professor Nettleship has placed at my service some valuable remarks on the first elegy.

I take this occasion of expressing my warmest gratitude to the Right Honourable the Earl of Leicester, who most munificently allowed his valuable MS. of Ovid to be sent to Manchester for my use; and to his lordship's librarian, the Rev. Alexander Napier, who was most kind in affording me every facility. Mr. Anziani, the learned librarian of the Lorenzian Library, and Mr. Paoli, Professor of Latin Palaeography at Florence, gave me the benefit of their ripe experience on some palaeographical questions connected with the *codex Marcianus*. A careful collation of the Vatican MS. has been executed for me by Mr. Alfredo Monaci, of Rome, through the kind intervention of Professor Comparetti. From Mr. H. Preisinger of Manchester I have received sympathy and assistance.

OXFORD,
September, 1885.