

# **OUTLINES OF TEXTUAL CRITICISM APPLIED TO THE NEW TESTAMENT**

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Outlines of Textual Criticism Applied to the New Testament by C. E. Hammond

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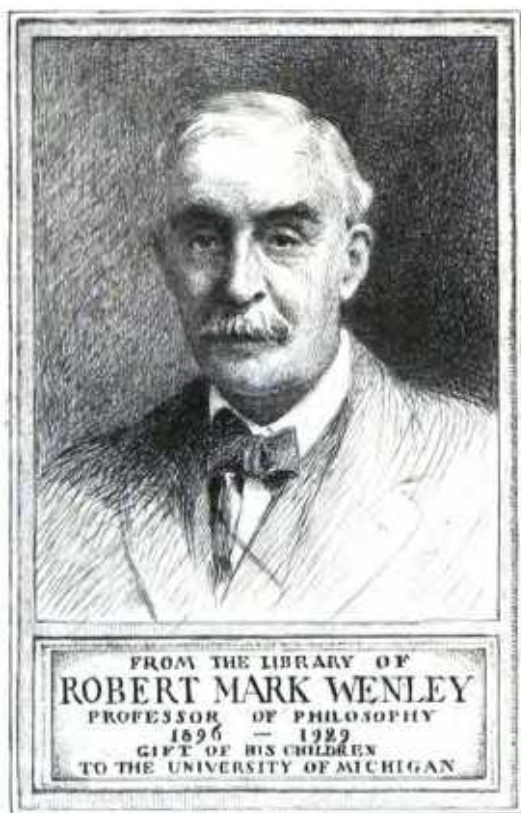
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**C. E. HAMMOND**

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CRITICISM APPLIED TO  
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OUTLINES  
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APPLIED TO THE  
NEW TESTAMENT

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1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions and activities. It emphasizes that proper record-keeping is essential for transparency and accountability, particularly in financial matters. This section also touches upon the legal implications of failing to maintain such records, which can lead to severe consequences for individuals and organizations alike.

2. The second part of the document delves into the specific requirements for record-keeping, including the types of records that must be maintained, the frequency of updates, and the methods used to store and retrieve these records. It provides a detailed overview of the various types of records, such as financial statements, contracts, and correspondence, and explains how they should be organized and managed to ensure easy access and accuracy.

3. The third part of the document discusses the role of technology in record-keeping, highlighting the benefits of using digital tools and software to streamline the process. It explores various options for digital record-keeping, including cloud storage solutions, document management systems, and specialized accounting software. The text also addresses the security and privacy concerns associated with digital records and provides guidance on how to mitigate these risks.

4. The fourth part of the document focuses on the importance of regular audits and reviews of records. It explains how audits can help identify errors, discrepancies, and areas for improvement, and provides a step-by-step guide to conducting an effective audit. This section also discusses the role of external auditors and the importance of maintaining a clear audit trail.

5. The fifth and final part of the document provides a summary of the key points discussed throughout the document and offers some final thoughts on the importance of record-keeping. It encourages readers to take the time to implement the best practices outlined in the document and to seek professional advice if needed. The document concludes with a strong emphasis on the long-term benefits of maintaining accurate and up-to-date records.

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## PREFACE.

IN the first edition of these 'Outlines,' published in 1872, I was obliged to complain that there was no book at that time which served well as a first introduction to the Textual Criticism of the New Testament, in the state to which the science had then advanced. There is no ground for such a complaint now. Dr. Scrivener's indispensable 'Introduction to the Criticism of the New Testament' has reached a third edition, revised and greatly enlarged. The long-promised edition of the Greek Testament by Drs. Westcott and Hort appeared in 1881, with an Introduction containing a complete and compact system of Textual Criticism, which, whether destined to be accepted *en bloc* or not, must certainly make an epoch in the history of the science. And the First Part of the Prolegomena to the eighth edition of Tischendorf's Greek Testament, compiled by Dr. Caspar R. Gregory, with some help from the late Professor Ezra Abbot, has just appeared. Moreover a great deal of attention has been attracted to this study by the publication of the Revised Version of the English New Testament, which was founded upon a Revision of the Greek Text, so that questions which were once uncared for by, and almost unknown to, the English public have now become comparatively familiar, at least in name. The attack upon and defence of the principles of this Revision have produced quite a literature upon the subject, in which the student will find abundance of material to exercise his critical powers upon.



In the present (fourth) edition of this little book I have endeavoured to profit by the new information that has been brought to light since the last: and I have introduced numerous modifications of statement and corrections throughout, which it is impossible to draw attention to in every place. Had I been writing it for the first time, I should probably have taken for some of the illustrations statements borrowed from different writers and more recent than those which I adopted originally. It seemed best, however, on the whole to leave these as they stood; since they serve their purpose of illustration sufficiently well, and it is desirable for several reasons not to increase unnecessarily the difference between this and former editions.

The student who reads the three books mentioned above will have no difficulty in discovering other sources from which he may extend his knowledge of details in any particular direction he may desire.

C. E. HAMMOND.

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