# BIOGRAPHY OF MARTIN VAN BUREN, VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES.

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

#### ISBN 9780649216161

Biography of Martin Van Buren, vice president of the United States. by William Emmons & Thos. H. Benton

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd. Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

www.triestepublishing.com

# WILLIAM EMMONS & THOS. H. BENTON

# BIOGRAPHY OF MARTIN VAN BUREN, VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES.



# BIOGRAPHY

OF

# MARTIN VAN BUREN,

VICE PRESIDENT

OF THE

### UNITED STATES.

WITH AN

### APPENDIX.

CONTAINING SELECTIONS FROM HIS WRITINGS, INCLUDING
HIS SPEECHES IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES
ON THE CLAIMS OF THE SOLDIERS OF THE REVOLUTION, AND IN FAVOR OF ABOLISHING IMPRISONMENT FOR DEBT—WITH OTHER
VALUABLE DOCUMENTS, AMONG
WHICH WILL BE FOUND THE
LATE LETTER OF

COLONEL THOS. H. BENTON,

TO THE

CONVENTION OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI.

COMPILED AND EDITED

## BY WILLIAM EMMONS.

WASHINGTON:

PRINTED BY JACON GIDEON, JP.

1835.

E 307)

Entered according to Act of Congress, in the year 1835, by William Emmons, in the Clerk's Office of the District Court of the District of Columbia.

## PREFACE.

In presenting to the American citizens a Biography of one of our distinguished DEMOCRATIC Statesmen, I feel that I need not apologize,-as I do it with feelings of patriotic ardour, and for the purpose of vindicating a character on whom has been lavished much personal and public abuse for a long series of years, on account of his early opposition to a party once recognized as the "Essex Junto," but more recently known as the War Party in peace! and the Peace Party in war! occasionally mantling themselves beneath the imposing shelter of Washington and benevolence! And for this devotion to the cause of the people, he was PROSCRIBED! by the very Senate where you, my countrymen, have now placed him to preside, as a merited rebuke to such as proclaimed they were no MAN'S MEN! As a further proof that the American PEOPLE are capable of SELF government, a portion of my fellow-citizens have informed such Senators that they are no longer their men!!

He has long been denounced as a MAGICIAN! his opponents, however, have been taught satisfactorily, I trust, that the magic he deals in has been approved by vov, the PEOPLE! hence, I cannot, as an independent freeman, but rejoice at the cheering

prospects before him, confident as I am, that the same power which has sustained and propelled him onward, will again cluster around, and through him, carry out the principles begun by a Jefferson, and thus far perfected by the VENERABLE JACKSON, whose fame will endure "while the earth bears a plant, or the sea rolls its waves." No doubt he will again be opposed by a phalanx, sustained as they have been, from the vaults of a gigantic BRITISH institution, in the disguise of a UNITED STATES BANK, which, VAMPIRE-LIKE, was fast preying on the VITALS of the REPUBLIC! Thanks to an overruling Providence! A Jackson, and a Benton, dared encounter, and stay the further progress of that many headed Monster! seconded, on all occasions, by the firm friend to DEMOCRACY, MARTIN VAN BU-REN, and nobly sustained by the American people.

For one, I do not doubt the native as well as adopted freemen of my country, will, at the approaching Presidential Election, prove to the surrounding nations of the earth, that American citizens are superior to any and all combinations that have been or may be entered into for the overthrow of Democracy. If such an overthrow be accomplished, you then indeed would have a constructive, instead of a practical Democratic Republican Government.

Forget not, the Government is your own, and your children demand at your hands its transmission unimpaired to them as your last best legacy. Remember the Reign of Kings is hastening to decay.

The Government then of right, belongs to the sovereign PEOPLE, before whom all officers must bow—at whose shrine I would ever be a worshipper.

Behold then, Fellow-citizens, the tree of Liberty!—perched thereon is the American Eagle with his broad and spreading wings, holding in his beak a scroll, on which is inscribed Van Buren, Democracy, Union and Liberty.

With these remarks I submit to my countrymen the following compilation. The biographical sketch was written by a gentleman intimately acquainted with the public and private history of Mr. Van Buren, for the CABINET, a literary publication which appeared in 1830. It was afterwards enlarged by its author in the summer of 1832. As Mr. Van Buren was then in nomination for the office of Vice President, special reference was made to that circumstance, and a strong conviction was expressed that he would be elected to that high office. I have preferred to retain this part of the memoir, although the particular language is no longer precisely applicable to the present state of things, because I have no right to alter the language of another, and more especially, because by the energy and virtue of the people, that part of it which looked to the future, has already become history .- The selection I have made from the speeches and writings of Mr. Van Buren, will

not only illustrate and verify many of the statements in the biography; but will exhibit the sound, democratic and statesman-like principles, by which his public conduct has been governed, and which have hitherto commanded the public approbration. speech of Mr. Forsyth, on the nomination of Mr. Van Buren as minister to Great Britain, in secret session of the Senate in 1832, the correspondence with the President on the same point, and the late letter of Col. Benton, being all connected with the subject of this volume, and highly valuable in themselves, will, I hope, be interesting to my readers. And I trust that the cheering anticipations and patriotic wishes, which have led me to prepare this compilation, will be confirmed by the sovereign People of these United States in the election of 1836.

To the American public,

WM. EMMONS.

Washington, Feb. 22, 1835.

