

**THE SOUTHERN
EMPIRE, WITH
OTHER PAPERS**

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

ISBN 9780649178155

The southern empire, with other papers by Oliver T. Morton

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd.
Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

www.triestepublishing.com

OLIVER T. MORTON

**THE SOUTHERN
EMPIRE, WITH
OTHER PAPERS**

THE
SOUTHERN EMPIRE

WITH OTHER PAPERS

BY

OLIVER T. MORTON



BOSTON AND NEW YORK
HOUGHTON, MIFFLIN AND COMPANY
The Riverside Press, Cambridge
1892

Copyright, 1892,
By OLIVER T. MORTON.

All rights reserved.

The Riverside Press, Cambridge, Mass., U. S. A.
Electrotyped and Printed by H. O. Houghton & Company.

E459

M64

TO MY MOTHER.

M532981

CONTENTS.

THE SOUTHERN EMPIRE.

	PAGE
The Conjecture	1
Its Difficulties	2
Presentment of the Federal Grand Jury	3
The Golden Circle	4
The Dream of Empire	4
The Causes of the War as they are writ by its Makers	5
The Slaveholders and the Constitution	6
The Free and Slave Systems briefly compared	8
The Law governing the Economy of the South	9
The Effect of Slavery upon the Slaves, Land, and Agriculture	10
The Planter needed New Soil	11
But he also needed Slaves	12
The Cotton Gin	13
The Cruelties of Slavery	13
The Foreign Slave Trade	14
Governor Adams's Message	15
Other Phases of the Movement	16

Extent and Profits of Piratical Slaving	17
International Slave Trade inevitable	17
The Two Objects of Southern Revolution	18
Economics of Slavery further considered	18
Sociology of Slavery	21
Feudalism in the South	21
The " Mean-White " Population	23
The Moral Aspect of Slavery	25
The Politics of Slavery	26
The Gulf of Mexico	27
Florida	28
Destruction of " Negro Fort "	29
Cession of Florida	30
The Second Seminole War	31
The Balance of Power	32
Texas	33
Houston's War	35
Recognition and Annexation of Texas	36
Manifest Destiny	37
Slidell's Mission	37
Contemplated Spoliation and Annexation of Mexico	38
Attitude of the Northern People	39
Compromise of 1850	42
Kansas-Nebraska Bill	43
Benton's Outline of the Southern Empire	43
Gadsden's Mission	44
Cuba	46
Stephen A. Douglas	47
Lopez	48