

**MAN A CREATIVE FIRST  
CAUSE: TWO DISCOURSES  
DELIVERED AT CONCORD,  
MASS., JULY, 1882**

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Rowland G. Hazard

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**ROWLAND G. HAZARD**

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~~Prof~~ F E Abot  
With regards of  
R G Hazard



Figure 1. A 3D scatter plot showing the relationship between the number of species (S) and the number of individuals (N) for 10 different samples. The x-axis is labeled 'S' and ranges from 0 to 10. The y-axis is labeled 'N' and ranges from 0 to 100. The z-axis is labeled 'Sample' and ranges from 1 to 10. The data points are scattered, showing a general positive correlation between S and N, with some outliers. A small black dot is visible at approximately (5, 50, 5).

# MAN A CREATIVE FIRST CAUSE

**Two Discourses**

DELIVERED AT CONCORD, MASS., JULY, 1882

BY

**ROWLAND G. HAZARD, LL. D.**

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UNIVERSITY TO THE CULTIVATION OF THE MIND," "THE PHILOSOPHICAL  
CHARACTER OF CHANNING," "FREEDOM OF MIND IN WILLING,"  
"LETTERS TO JOHN STUART MILL ON CAUSATION," ETC.



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## CONTENTS.



### FIRST DISCOURSE.

#### MAN A CREATIVE FIRST CAUSE.

##### § 1. GENERAL INDIFFERENCE TO THE SUBJECT.

Utility of Metaphysics. It may add to intellectual power, and thus improve that which invents or makes all other utility, but its special sphere of utility will be found in our moral nature . . . . . 1

##### § 2. CHARACTERISTICS OF MIND.

Knowledge, feeling, and volition. Mind knows, feels, and wills. The will is its only real faculty. An act of will is simply an effort. All intelligent beings are thus constituted, and to these attributes there is no conceivable limit . . . . . 2

##### § 3. RELATIONS AND FUNCTIONS OF MENTAL CHARACTERISTICS.

It is conceivable that we might have knowledge only, but we could not have feeling without knowing it. We might have knowledge and feeling without will, but will without these would be dormant and merely potential. An unintelligent being cannot be *self-active*. Our sensations are not dependent on the will, nor is our knowledge. The truth is often apparent without effort. The additions to our knowledge are always *simple immediate mental perceptions*. Feeling (sensation and emotion) incites to action, but is not itself active. Knowledge enables us to direct our efforts, but is itself passive. By will we produce change and thus act as cause. Our own will is the only cause of which we are directly conscious. Means

by which we come to know ourselves, our fellow beings,  
and God as *causes* . . . . . 3

§ 4. EXISTENCE OF MATTER AND ITS RELATIONS TO CAUSE.

We know matter only as an inference, from the sensations which we impute to its agency, and these are not conclusive as to any such external existence. The phenomena are all as fully accounted for, on the hypothesis that they are the thoughts and imagery of God's mind *directly* impressed upon our own. In either case it is the expression of his thought, and to us equally real. Matter and spirit are still contradistinguished. The ideal hypothesis is the more simple and more nearly in accord with powers we ourselves exert. We can ourselves create such imagery, and to some extent make it durable, and palpable to others. But we find no rudiment of power in these creations of our own, and no reason to suppose that any increase of power in the creator of them could imbue them with any. If matter exists, being inert, it can have no power to change itself, and even if endowed with power to move, being unintelligent, it could have no tendency to move in one direction rather than another. Such power of self-movement would be a nullity, and matter can only be an instrument which intelligence uses to aid its efforts. Against these arguments it may be said that matter has always existed and was always in motion, as intelligence, with its activity, is presumed to have had no beginning. To assume the existence of both when one is sufficient is unphilosophical, and the spiritual should have precedence. It is inconceivable that matter, which does not know, should create spirit, which does know; while it is quite conceivable that spirit should create all we know of matter. But whether matter, even if in motion, can be a cause or power, depends upon this question, — if left to itself and the moving power withdrawn, would it stop or continue to move? If its tendency is to stop, it could not even be an instrument for conserving or extending the effects of other power. Power could not make matter self-active, or the subject of government by law. Quiescent it could only be acted upon . . . . . 6

## § 5. OF PAST EVENTS AS CAUSE.

The theory that of every successive event, "the real cause is the whole of the antecedents," does not distinguish between the passive conditions acted upon and changed, and the active agencies which act upon and change them. And further, the necessary adjunct and corollary to this theory of succession is, *that the same causes must produce the same effects*. But all cause acts upon a wholly void and therefore homogeneous future; and as at every instant the whole past is everywhere the same, the successive effects must at each instant be everywhere one and the same. On this theory of the whole antecedents, the same causes never could act twice, and there could be no proof from experience that the same causes must produce the same effect. The only cause we can logically recognize is that of intelligent effort . . . . . 12

## § 6. FREEDOM IN WILLING.

This has been a prominent question for ages. It has been obscured by erroneous notions and defective definitions of will and freedom. Defects in Edwards' definitions of these terms and the consequent fallacies in his results. Will is the faculty of *effort*. An act of will is an effort, a trying to do. Freedom as applied to willing is *self-control*. The object of every effort must be to make the future different from what it otherwise would be. This is the only conceivable motive. A being with a faculty of effort, want to incite, and knowledge to direct it, is a self-active being; could act if there were no other power or activity. The will cannot be directly controlled by any extrinsic power. The only way it can be influenced is by changing the knowledge by which the being directs its act of will, and this would not avail if the being did not will freely. The notion of a coerced will, and the expression for it, are self-contradictory. It is *willing* when we are *not willing*. The future is always the composite creation of the free efforts of all conative beings acting as independent powers in the universe. The action even by the lowest order may influence the action of the highest. This interdependence of the action of each