MATHEMATIC MONOGRAPHS NO. 2. SYNTHETIC PROJECTIVE GEOMETRY

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

ISBN 9780649022151

Mathematic Monographs No. 2. Synthetic Projective Geometry by George Bruce Halsted

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd.
Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

www.triestepublishing.com

GEORGE BRUCE HALSTED

MATHEMATIC MONOGRAPHS NO. 2. SYNTHETIC PROJECTIVE GEOMETRY

Trieste

MATHEMATICAL MONOGRAPHS.

EDITED BY

Mansfield Merriman and Robert S. Woodward.

Octavo, Cloth, $1.00 each.

No. 1. HISTORY OF MODERN MATHEMATICS.
By DAVID EUGENE SMITH.

No. 2. SYNTHETIC PROJECTIVE GEOMETRY.
By GEORGE BRUCE HALSTED.

No. 3. DETERMINANTS.
By LAENAS GIFFORD WELD.

No. 4. HYPERBOLIC FUNCTIONS.
By JAMES MCMAHON.

No. 5. HARMONIC FUNCTIONS.
By WILLIAM E. BYERLY.

No. 6. GRASSMANN'S SPACE ANALYSIS.
By EDWARD W. HYDE.

No. 7. PROBABILITY AND THEORY OF ERRORS.
By ROBERT S. WOODWARD.

No. 8. VECTOR ANALYSIS AND QUATERNIONS.
By ALEXANDER MACFARLANE.

No. 9. DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS.
By WILLIAM WOOLSEY JOHNSON.

No. 10. THE SOLUTION OF EQUATIONS.
By MANSFIELD MERRIMAN.

No. 11. FUNCTIONS OF A COMPLEX VARIABLE.
By THOMAS S. FISKE.

PUBLISHED BY

JOHN WILEY & SONS, NEW YORK.

CHAPMAN & HALL, Limited, LONDON.

MATHEMATICAL MONOGRAPHS.

EDITED BY

MANSFIELD MERRIMAN AND ROBERT S. WOODWARD.

No. 2.

SYNTHETIC PROJECTIVE GEOMETRY.

BY

GEORGE BRUCE HALSTED,

PROFESSOR OF MATHEMATICS IN KENYON COLLEGE.

FOURTH EDITION, ENLARGED.

FIRST THOUSAND.

NEW YORK:

JOHN WILEY & SONS.

LONDON: CHAPMAN & HALL, LIMITED.

1906.

Math C 09.05

HARVARD COLLEGE
JUL 31 1907
LIBRARY.

Farrar fund.

COPYRIGHT, 1896,
BY
MANSFIELD MERRIMAN AND ROBERT S. WOODWARD

UNDER THE TITLE

HIGHER MATHEMATICS.

First Edition, September, 1896.
Second Edition, January, 1898.
Third Edition, August, 1900.
Fourth Edition, January, 1906.

ROBERT DRUMMOND, PRINTER, NEW YORK.

EDITORS' PREFACE.

THE volume called Higher Mathematics, the first edition of which was published in 1896, contained eleven chapters by eleven authors, each chapter being independent of the others, but all supposing the reader to have at least a mathematical training equivalent to that given in classical and engineering colleges. The publication of that volume is now discontinued and the chapters are issued in separate form. In these reissues it will generally be found that the monographs are enlarged by additional articles or appendices which either amplify the former presentation or record recent advances. This plan of publication has been arranged in order to meet the demand of teachers and the convenience of classes, but it is also thought that it may prove advantageous to readers in special lines of mathematical literature.

It is the intention of the publishers and editors to add other monographs to the series from time to time, if the call for the same seems to warrant it. Among the topics which are under consideration are those of elliptic functions, the theory of numbers, the group theory, the calculus of variations, and non-Euclidean geometry; possibly also monographs on branches of astronomy, mechanics, and mathematical physics may be included. It is the hope of the editors that this form of publication may tend to promote mathematical study and research over a wider field than that which the former volume has occupied.

December, 1905.

AUTHOR'S PREFACE.

MAN, imprisoned in a little body with short-arm hands instead of wings, created for his guidance a mole geometry, a tactile space, codified by Euclid in his immortal Elements, whose basal principle is congruence, measurement.

Yet man is no mole. Infinite feelers radiate from the windows of his soul, whose wings touch the fixed stars. The angel of light in him created for the guidance of eye-life an independent system, a radiant geometry, a visual space, codified in 1847 by a new Euclid, by the Erlangen professor, Georg von Staudt, in his immortal *Geometrie der Lage* published in the quaint and ancient Nürnberg of Albrecht Dürer.

Born on the 24th of January, 1798, at Rothenburg ob der Tauber, von Staudt was an aristocrat, issue of the union of two of the few *regierenden* families of the then still free Reichsstadt, which four years later closed the 630 years of its renowned existence as an independent republic.

This creation of a geometry of position disembarrassed of all quantity, wholly non-metric, neither positively nor negatively quantitative, resting exclusively on relations of situation, takes as point of departure the since-famous quadrilateral construction. To-day it must be reckoned with from the abstractest domains of philosophy to the bread-winning marts of applied science. Thus Darboux says of it: "It seems to us that under the form first given it by von Staudt, projective geometry must become the necessary companion of descriptive geometry, that it is called to renovate this geometry in its spirit, its procedures, its applications."

KENYON COLLEGE, GAMBIER, OHIO,
December, 1905.

CONTENTS.

	INTRODUCTION	Page 7
ART.	1. THE ELEMENTS AND PRIMAL FORMS	8
	2. PROJECTING AND CUTTING	10
	3. ELEMENTS AT INFINITY	10
	4. CORRELATION AND DUALITY	12
	5. POLYSTIMS AND POLYGRAMS	12
	6. HARMONIC ELEMENTS	15
	7. PROJECTIVITY	18
	8. CURVES OF THE SECOND DEGREE	20
	9. POLE AND POLAR	25
	10. INVOLUTION	26
	11. PROJECTIVE CONIC RANGES	29
	12. CENTER AND DIAMETER	32
	13. PLANE AND POINT DUALITY	34
	14. RULED QUADRIC SURFACES	36
	15. CROSS-RATIO	42
	16. HOMOGRAPHY AND RECIPROCATION	45
	17. TRANSFORMATION. PENCILS AND RANGES OF CONICS	54
	INDEX	59