# SOCIAL ENGLAND IN THE FIFTEENTH CENTURY; A STUDY OF THE EFFECTS OF ECONOMIC CONDITIONS

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Social England in the fifteenth century; a study of the effects of economic conditions by  $\,A$ . Abram

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## A. ABRAM

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# SOCIAL ENGLAND

IN THE

## FIFTEENTH CENTURY

A STUDY OF THE EFFECTS OF ECONOMIC CONDITIONS

Thesis approved for the Degree of Doctor of Science (Economics)
in the University of London

A. ABRAM

B.A. GANBRIDGE HIST, TRIPOS



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#### PREFACE

In the following pages I have endeavoured to show the effects of the development of Industry and Commerce upon Social Life in England in the fifteenth century. So great an interest is now felt in Social questions, that there is no need to justify my choice of a subject. The fifteenth century is a particularly attractive period, not only because it witnessed very important Economic changes in this country, but also because it formed a prelude to the Age of the Renaissance and the Reformation.

I desire to express my thanks to Mr. Hubert Hall, of the Public Record Office, for much help given to me in the course of my work. I am especially indebted to him for advice as to the use of original sources; at his suggestion, I examined the Early Chancery Proceedings and found them full of information of all kinds. I have by no means exhausted them, and I hope they may be of use to other students of Social and Economic History.

I also wish to thank the London County Council for very kindly giving me copies of some of the entries in the *Court Rolls* of Tooting Bec Manor.

Miss E. M. Delf has made some valuable criticisms upon my work, and Miss E. Earle has read my proofs; to both of them I owe many thanks.

A. ABRAM.

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