# ENGLAND'S MISSION TO INDIA: SOME IMPRESSIONS FROM A RECENT VISIT

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

ISBN 9780649163144

England's mission to India: some impressions from a recent visit by Alfred Barry

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd. Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

www.triestepublishing.com

## **ALFRED BARRY**

# ENGLAND'S MISSION TO INDIA: SOME IMPRESSIONS FROM A RECENT VISIT

Trieste

# ENGLAND'S MISSION TO INDIA

CIT+ St. hat

## SOME IMPRESSIONS FROM A RECENT VISIT.

SY THE

RIGHT REV. ALFRED BARRY, D.D., D.C.L.,

CANON OF WINDSOR, FORMERLY PRIMATE OF AUSTRALIA.

FUBLISHED UNDER THE DIRECTION OF THE TRACT COMMITTEE.

#### LONDON:

SOCIETY FOR PROMOTING CHRISTIAN KNOWLEDGE, NORTHUMBERLAND AVENUE, W.C.; 43 QUEEN VICTORIA STREET, R.C. BRIGHTON: 139 NORTH STREET. NEW YORK: E. & J. B. YOUNG & CO.

1895



## PREFACE.

A CONSIDERABLE portion of the contents of this volume was originally written for the *Guardian*, and is here reprinted by the kind permission of the proprietors and editor of that paper. But the whole has been rewritten, and very greatly enlarged.

It will be, of course, understood that it makes no claim to originality or authority: nor does it attempt any judgment whatever as to the various ways in which our Mission to India is now being discharged, more thoughtfully and more earnestly than ever. It is written simply for the information of Churchmen at home, who have little knowledge of the actual facts and opportunities, past and present, and who accordingly fail to realize the critical importance and urgency of the problem before us, which a short visit to India impressed on my own mind, as it had never been impressed before. I have tried

#### PREFACE.

to make it, as far as it goes, an accurate presentation of the subject; but I write under correction from those who have fuller knowledge.

My one object is to bring home to Churchmen generally, so far as I may, a stronger sense of the extraordinary greatness of our Mission, and of the universal duty and responsibility, which it lays upon us all. If it should stir any readers to serious thought and inquiry on these important subjects-if it should in any degree help to increase the encouragement and support, given from home to those who are labouring in the singularly arduous work of our Church in India-it will be to me a cause of the dcepest thankfulness. Never did the old motto of the S. P. G.-" Come over and help us "-address itself more emphatically to the Church of England, than in the cry which comes to us on behalf of the two hundred and eighty millions of our Indian Empire, committed under God's Providence to our charge.

### ALFRED BARRY.

THE CLOISTERS, WINDSOR CASTLE.

4

# CONTENTS.

CHAP. I. IMPRESSIONS OF INDIAN LAFE	PAGE
II. THE ADVANCE OF MATERIAL CIVILIZATION .	-
III. THE ADVANCE OF INTELLECTUAL CIVILIZATION	54
IV. THE ADVANCE OF MORAL CIVILIZATION	83
V. THE ADVANCE OF RELIGIOUS CIVILIZATION- THE ATTITUDE OF THE CIVIL POWER .	
VI. THE ADVANCE OF RELIGIOUS CIVILIZATION- THE WORK OF THE CHURCH OF CHRIST .	1.1
VII. THE ADVANCE OF RELIGIOUS CIVILIZATION- CHRISTIAN INFLUENCES IN THE PRESENT	*
AND THE FUTURE	170



## ENGLAND'S MISSION TO INDIA.

## CHAPTER I.

#### IMPRESSIONS OF INDIAN LIFE.

The conditions of our Mission to India.—The pervading English influence in the cities and in the villages.— The infinite variety of race and character and civilization in the native races, and the corresponding variety of religions.—The educated minority and the uncducated mass of the people; tendency to agnosticism in the former, and the strong hold of native religions on the latter.—The responsibility and the glory of our Indian Empire.

In these pages I can only attempt to give some brief account of the impressions derived during a recent tour of about three months in Southern and Northern India, beginning