THE YEAR-BOOK OF THE NATIONS, FOR 1855

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

ISBN 9780649299140

The year-book of the nations, for 1855 by Elihu Burritt

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd. Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

www.triestepublishing.com

ELIHU BURRITT

THE YEAR-BOOK OF THE NATIONS, FOR 1855

Trieste

THE	
YEAR-B	0 0 K
0 7	
THE NATIO	ONS,
FOR 1855.	
BY	
ELIHU BUR	RITT.
LONDON:	
LONGMAN, BROWN, GREEN, A PATERNOSTER ROY	
1855.	610

CONTENTS.

								- 2
DESMARK Balance Sheet for 185	4							
Army and Debt, and A					***			
War and Civil Expend		***						
Exports and Imports	1000	***		0.000		0.000	5023	
Annual Income and E	rnenditure							
Toppage of Vessels En	ntered and Cla			500				
FRANCE Population, Income, and			Heren	t Dat				
Annual Income and En	neuditure fre	m 19	interet	855			***	
War and Civil Expend		ALL LD			***			
	0041 C 115					***		
Exports and Imports	toni and Ola		+++	***	***	***		***
Tonnage of Vessels Er	tered and Cit	ared	***		***	***		***
Army, Debt, and Annu	iai Charge	***	***	***		***	***	
Balance Sheet for 1854		448		494	***			***
GRANADA, NEW Army and Debt		***	***	***	***	***	444.0	1444
Population, and Balan	ce Sheet for 1	854	***	***		***	A	
GREECE Population, and Balance	e Sheet for 18	63	***		***			***
HAMBURGH Population, and Ba		r 1854	+++			***	***	
Annual Income and E	spenditure	***	***		***		***	
Exports and Imports	*** ***			***				
Tonnage of Vessels Es	stered and Cle	ared	***		***			
HANOVER Population, and Bala	nce Sheet for	854		1.1	22			
Income and Expenditu HESSE DAEMSTADT Population,		230 L.			20			
HEAST DARMSTADT _Population.	and Balance S	heat	OF 185	3				
Hyerr Caser -Population and	Ralance Sheet	for 1	850					
HESSE CASSEL Population, and HOLLANDPopulation, and Bala	Dalance Sheet for 1	OL.			***	10		***
HOLLAND ropulation, and Data	ace oneet for i	003					4.64	
Annual Income and E			4.94	***	***	+++	***	***
War and Civil Expend	intures company	ea.		***	884.7	***	***	
Exports and Importa	30.3.		· ***	- 1 ⁻¹	***	***	***	
LIBRABIES-In the different State	and Capital	B OF C	DILIBLE	ndom	***	***		
MEXICO Army and Debt	445	. 12.	. *** .		A			
MONTES-Of different Countries a		ir Eq	nivale	nta in	Engli	sh Co	inage	
NASSAU Population, and Balance	e Sheet							
PARMA Population, and Balance	Sheet for 185	4	***					
reau,ropulation, and balance	Sheet 10r 1859							
PERUPopulation, and Balance POPULATION-Of European and			differe	int Pe	riods		***	
POPULATION-Of European and	American Stat	es at				***		
POPULATION-Of European and a PORTUGAL Population, and Bal	American Stat ance Sheet for	es at		***	***	 		
POPULATION-Of European and A PORTUGALPopulation, and Bal Annual Income and F	American Stat ance Sheet for Expenditure	1854					••••	
POPULATION-Of European and a PontugatPopulation, and Bal Annual Income and E Exports and Imports	American Stat ance Sheet for expenditure	es at			***		1111	
POPULATION Of European and a PORTUGAL Population, and Bal Annual Income and F Exports and Imports Army and Debt	American Stat ance Sheet for Expenditure	1854		1 : 1 :	==		11111	
POPULATION — Of European and J PORTUGAL. — Population, and Bal Annual Income and E Exports and Imports Army and Debt PRUSSIA. — Population, and Balan	American Stat ance Sheet for xpenditure ce Sheet for 15	1854					1111	
POPULATION OF European and 2 PORTUGAL — Population, and Bal Annual Income and E Exports and Imports Army and Debt — PRUSSIA, — Population, and Balan Annual Income and E	American Stat ance Sheet for Expenditure ce Sheet for 11 Expenditure	1854	:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	11111				
POPULATION-Of European and A PONTUGAL Population, and Bal Annual Income and E Exports and Imports Army and Debt PRUSSIA, - Population, and Balan Annual Income and E War and Civil Expen	American Stat ance Sheet for xpenditure ce Sheet for 15 xpenditure ditures compa	es at 1854	111111	111111	11111			
POPULATION—Of European and a PONTUGAL.—Population, and Bala Annual Income and E Exports and Imports Army and Debt. PRUSSIA.—Population, and Balan Annual Income and E War and Civil Expen Army, Debt, and Am	American Stat ance Sheet for ixpenditure es Sheet for 15 ixpenditure ditures compa ual Charge	1854	:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	11111				
POPULATION OF European and a Pontrust.—Population, and Bala Annual Income and E Exports and Imports Army and Debt Putussta.—Population, and Balan Annual Income and E War and Civil Expen RAILWATS—Extent of, in the prin	American Stat ance Sheet for xpenditure ce Sheet for 19 xpenditure ditures compa unl Charge cipal Nations	es at 1854 54 red		111111	11111			
POPULATION OF European and a PONTUGAL.—Population, and Bala Annual Income and E Exports and Imports Army and Debt PRUSSIA.—Population, and Balan Annual Income and E War and Civil Expen Army, Debt, and Ann RAILWATS—Extent of, in the prin ROMAN STATES.—Population, and	American Stat ance Sheet for ixpenditure ce Sheet for 1f xpenditure ditures compa ual Charge cipal Nations I Baiance She	es at 1854 54 red	111111	1111111	1111111			
POPULATION OF European and a Pontrust. — Population, and Bala Annual Income and E Exports and Imports Army and Debt PutustA. — Population, and Balan Annual Income and E War and Civil Expen RAILWATS.— Extent of in the prin ROMAN STATES.—Population, and RUSSIA.—Exports and Imports	American Stat ance Sheet for ixpenditure ce Sheet for 18 xpenditure ditures compa ual Charge cipal Nations I Balance She	es at 1854 54 red						
POPILATION Of European and a Pontrust. — Population, and Bala Annual Income and E Exports and Imports Army and Debt PRUSSIA.—Population, and Balan Army, Debt, and Ann RAILWATS—Extent of, in the prin ROMAN STATES.—Population, and RUSSIA.—Exports and Imports … Army, Debt, and Ann RAILWATS—Extent of a lamber of ROMAN STATES.—Population, and RUSSIA.—Exports and Imports …	American Stat ance Sheet for 18 ce Sheet for 18 xpenditure ditares compa ual Charge cipal Nations i Baiance Shee bt	es at 1856 54 red at for	1854					
POPULATION OF European and a Pontrust. — Population, and Bala Annual Income and E Exports and Imports Army and Debt PutustA. — Population, and Balan Annual Income and E War and Civil Expen RAILWATS.— Extent of in the prin ROMAN STATES.—Population, and RUSSIA.—Exports and Imports	American Stat ance Sheet for 18 ce Sheet for 18 xpenditure ditares compa ual Charge cipal Nations i Baiance Shee bt	es at 1856 54 red at for	1854					
POPULATION—Of European and J Pontrugal.—Population, and Bala Annual Income and E Exports and Imports Army and Debt — Paussia.—Population, and Balan Annual Income and E War and Civil Expen RAILWATS—Extent of in the prin ROMAN STATES.—Population, and RUSSIA.—Population, and Bala Army, and Pablie De SANDINIA.—Population, and Bala	American Stat ance Sheet for Expenditure ce Sheet for 18 xpenditure ditares compa nul Charge cipal Nations 1 Balance Sheet bt nce Sheet for	es at 1854 54 red at for	1854					
POPULATION—Of European and a Pontrust.—Population, and Bala Annual Income and E Exports and Imports PRUSSIA—Population, and Balan Annual Income and E War an Orill Expon RAILWATS—Extent of, in the prin ROMAN STATES—Population, and RUSSIA—Exports and Imports Army, and Public De SANDISIA—Population, and Bala Annual Income and P	American Stat ance Sheet for Expenditure ce Sheet for 18 xpenditure ditares compa nul Charge cipal Nations 1 Balance Sheet bt nce Sheet for	es at 1856 54 red at for	1854					
POPULATION OF European and a Pontrust. — Population, and Bala Annual Income and E Exports and Imports Army and Debt Putusta. — Population, and Balan Annual Income and E War and Civil Expen RAILWATS.— Exports and Ann RUSSIA. — Population, and RUSSIA. — Population, and Bala Annual Income and F Exports and Imports Annual Income and Imports Exports and Imports	American Stat ance Sheet for 11 xpenditure ditares compa ditares compa d	es at 1854 54 red 1854	1854					
POPILATION OF European and a Pontrust. — Population, and Bala Annual Income and E Exports and Imports PRUSSIA.— Population, and Balan Annual Income and E War and Civil Expon RAILWATA.— Empris ROMAN STATES.— Population, and RUSSIA.— Exports and Imports Army, and Public De SARDINIA.— Population, and Bala Annual Income and F Exports and Imports SAXONT.— Population, and Bala	American Stata ance Sheet for expenditure ditures compa ual Charge cipal Nations I Baiance Sheet bt nee Sheet for Expenditure on Sheet for 18	es at 1854 s4 red at for 1854	1854					
POPULATION—Of European and J Pontrust.—Population, and Bala Annual Income and E Exports and Imports Army and Debt — Paussta.—Population, and Balan Manal Income and E War and Civil Expen RAILWATS.—Extent of in the prin ROMAN STATES.—Population, and RUSSIA.—Population, and Balan SANDNIA.—Population, and Balan STATS.—Population, and Balan Stats. —Population, and Balan Stats.	American Stata ance Sheet for Expenditure ditares compa unal Charge cipal Nations I Baiance Sheet bt I Baiance Sheet for I keet for 1856 Sheet for 1856	es at 1854 red nt for 1854	1854					
POPULATION OF European and a PONTUGAL — Population, and Bala Annual Income and E Exports and Imports Army and Debt PRUSSL — Population, and Balan Annual Income and E War and Civil Expen Ruitwars — Extent of, in the prin ROMAN ST. Extent of, and Ram RATEWARS — Extent of, and Ram Army, and Public De SARDISIA — Population, and Balan Annual Income and F Exports and Imports SXONT. — Population, and Balanes Annual Income and F	American Stat ance Sheet for xpenditure ce Sheet for 1: xpenditure difares compa ual Charge cipal Nations he Baince She bt Sheet for 1: Sheet for 1:	es at 1854 red 1854 for 1854	1854					
POPULATION—Of European and J Pontrust.—Population, and Bala Annual Income and E Exports and Imports Army and Debt — Paussta.—Population, and Balan Annual Income and E War and Civil Expen RAILWATS.—Extent of in the prin ROMAN STATES.—Population, and RUSSIA.—Population, and Balan SANDISL.—Population, and Balan STATS.—Population, and Balan Stats. —Population, and Balan	American Stat ance Sheet for Expenditure distance compa unal Charge cipal Nations H Balance Sheet to Expenditure en Sheet for Host Expenditure ce Sheet for 155 Expenditure ce Sheet for 155 Expenditure ce Sheet for 155 Expenditure	es at 1856 red it for 1854 64	1854					
POPULATION OF European and J PONTUGAL. — Population, and Bala Annual Income and E Exports and Imports Army and Debt PRUSSL. — Population, and Balan Arma Income and E War and Civil Expen RAILWATE Extent of in the prin ROMAN STATES. — Population, and RUSSL. — Population, and Balan Armus Income and P Exports and Imports SXADNI. — Population, and Balan SYAIS. — Population, and Balan Annual Income and F SWEDEN. — Population, and Balan	American Stat ance Sheet for Expenditure ce Sheet for 18 ixpenditure diftares compa ual Charge cipal Nations I Balance She bt mee Sheet for 18 Sheet	es at 1856 54 red 1854 1854 1854	1854					
POPILATION—Of European and J PORTUGAL—Population, and Bala Annual Income and E Exports and Imports PRUSSIA—Population, and Bala Army, Debut and Army, Debut and Army, Wurnaul Income and F Wurnaul Income and F Army, Debut and Annual Income and F Army, and Pablic De SARDISIA—Exports and Imports Army, and Pablic De SARDISIA—Population, and Bala Annual Income and F Exports and Imports SXXONX—Population, and Balane SYATS—Population, and Balane	American Stata ance Sheet for 12 xpenditure ditares compa unal Charge cipal Nations I Baiance Shee bt nee Sheet for 155 Xxpenditure Sheet for 155 Xxpenditure ce Sheet for 155 Xxpenditure ce Sheet for 155 Xxpenditure	ess at 1856 54 red 1854 1854 64	1854					
POPILATION Of European and J PORTUGAL—Population, and Bala Annual Income and E Exports and Imports PRUSSL—Population, and Balan Annual Income and E War and Civil Expen RAILWAYN—Extent of, in the prin ROMAN STATES—Population, and RUSSL—Extent of, in the prin ROMAN STATES—Population, and RUSSL—Extent of, in the prin ROMAN STATES—Population, and SAUDINIA.—Population, and Balan STATS.—Population, and Balan STATS.—Population, and Balan Annual Income and F SWITZERLAND,—Population, and Balan Strats.—Population, and Balan	American Stat ance Sheet for ixpenditure ce Sheet for 12 ixpenditure diftares compa mal Charge cipal Nations I Balance Sheet for Sheet for 155 Sheet for 15 Sheet	ess at 1856 54 red 1854 1854 64	1854					
POPILATION—Of European and a Pontrucat_Population, and Bala Annual Income and E Exports and Imports PRUSSIA—Population, and Bala Army, Debt, and Annual Marmy, Debt, and Annu Army, Debt, and Annu RAILWATS—Extent of, in the prin ROMAN STATES.—Population, and RUSSIA.—Exports and Imports Army, and Pablic De SARDISIA.—Population, and Bala Annual Income and F Exports and Imnorts SXXONX.—Population, and Balane SYADEX.—Population, and Balane Annual Income and F Exports and Imports SYADEX.—Population, and Balane Annual Income and F	American Stal ance Sheet for 12 ce Sheet for 12 Affareature and Charge cipal Nations I Baiance Sheet bt the Sheet for 15 Sheet for 15 Sheet for 15 Sheet for 15 Sheet for 15 Ce Sheet for 1 Zapenditure Balance Sheet for 2 Sheet for 1 Sheet for 1 Sh	ess at 1856 54 red 1854 1854 64	1854					
POPILATION Of European and J PORTUGAL — Population, and Bala Annual Income and E Exports and Imports Army and Debt — PRUSSL — Population, and Balan Armal Income and E War and Civil Expen- RAILWATA — Extent of in the prin ROMAN STATES.—Population, and RUSSL — Population, and Balan Armal Income and I SANDISL. — Population, and Balan Annual Income and I SUCON. — Population, and Balan Annual Income and I TURKEY. — Population, and Balan YUNTERILA. — Population, and Balan	American Stal ance Sheet for ixpenditure ce Sheet for 11 ixpenditure diftares compa ual Charge cipal Nations H Balance Sheet for 15 Sheet for 15 Sheet Sheet	es at 1854 54 red 1854 1854 54 54 54	1854					
POPILATION Of European and J PORTUGAL — Population, and Bala Annual Income and E Exports and Imports PRUSSIA.—Population, and Balan Army, Bobi and Amma Marmy, Bobi and Amma Army, Bobi and Amma Army, Bobi and Amma RAILWATS—Extent of, in the prin ROMAN STATES.—Population, and RUSSIA.—Exports and Imports Army, and Pablic De SANDKIA.—Population, and Balan Annual Income and F SXXONT.—Population, and Balan Annual Income and F SWEDEN.—Population, and Balane Annual Income and F	American Stal ance Sheet for ixpenditure ce Sheet for 12 ixpenditure und Charge cipal Nations I Bainnee Sheet bt the Sheet for 18 Sheet for 185 Sheet for 18 Sheet for 18 Shee	es at 1854 54 red st for 1854 for 1 554	1854					
POPILATION Of European and J PORTUGAL — Population, and Bala Annual Income and E Exports and Imports PRUSSIA.—Population, and Balan Army, Bobi and Amma Marmy, Bobi and Amma Army, Bobi and Amma RAILWATS—Extent of, in the prin ROMAN STATES.—Population, and RUSSIA.—Exports and Imports Army, and Pablic De SANDENIA.—Population, and Balan Annual Income and F Exports and Imports SAXONX.—Population, and Balane Annual Income and F SWEDEN.—Population, and Balane Annual Income and Balane Annual Income and F SWEDEN.—Population, and Balane Annual Income and Balane Annual Income and F SWEDEN.—Population, and Balane Annual Income and F VICTORIA.—Population, and Balane VICTORIA.—Its Productions and B	American Stal ance Sheet for ixpenditure ce Sheet for 12 ixpenditure und Charge cipal Nations I Bainnee Sheet bt the Sheet for 18 Sheet for 185 Sheet for 18 Sheet for 18 Shee	es at 1854 54 red st for 1854 for 1 554	1854					
POPULATION OF European and J PONTUGAL. — Population, and Bala Annual Income and E Exports and Imports Army and Debt … PRUSSA. — Population, and Balan Army, Debt, and Ann RAILWATA — Extent of, in the prin ROMAN STATES. — Population, and RUSSA. — Population, and Balan Army, and Public De SAUDISL. — Population, and Balan SUADIS. — Population, and Balan SUTERELAT. — Population, and Balan	American Stat ance Sheet for ixpenditure ce Sheet for 11 ixpenditure distares compa ual Charge cipal Nations I Baiance Sheet to ce Sheet for 15 Sheet for 155 Sheet for 155 Balance Sheet Progress Balance Sheet	es at 1854 red 1854 for 1 1854 for 1 1854	1854					
POPILATION Of European and J PORTUGAL — Population, and Bala Annual Income and E Exports and Imports PRUSSIA.—Population, and Balan Army, Bobi and Amma Marmy, Bobi and Amma Army, Bobi and Amma RAILWATS—Extent of, in the prin ROMAN STATES.—Population, and RUSSIA.—Exports and Imports Army, and Pablic De SANDENIA.—Population, and Balan Annual Income and F Exports and Imports SAXONX.—Population, and Balane Annual Income and F SWEDEN.—Population, and Balane Annual Income and Balane Annual Income and F SWEDEN.—Population, and Balane Annual Income and Balane Annual Income and F SWEDEN.—Population, and Balane Annual Income and F VICTORIA.—Population, and Balane VICTORIA.—Its Productions and B	American Stat ance Sheet for 12 ce Sheet for 12 is penditure of the second interaction of the interaction of the constant of the sheet for 15 Sheet	es at 1854 red 1854 for 1 1854 for 1 1854	1854					

iv

YEAR-BOOK OF THE NATIONS.

THE MONIES OF DIFFERENT COUNTRIES REDUCED TO THEIR EQUIVALENTS IN ENGLISH COINAGE.

Presented and Corrected expressly for this Work, by Messrs. ADAM SPIRIMANN & Co., Bullion and Banking Office, 79, Lombard Street.

UI	lited	Stat	tes o	f Az	ne	ric	8.			B	elgi	um. (at par	(.)		
dola.	cents.				£	8.	d.	france				20220			8.	
4	80 at	par.		-	1	0	0	25				• •				0
0	24			-	0	1	0	1					-		1	
0	2			-	0	0	1		10				-		0	
10	0 0	r gold e	agle	-	2	Ť	0					d Leopo				
5	0.0	r half d	itto	-	ĩ	õ) or	10 fr	anc piec	- 9x	0	7	10
1	0			-	õ	4	2	5) or	5 fr	anc piec		0	3	11
õ	ĩ			-	õ	0	01	1)			-	0		9
		lar is eq					~3		1 fr	anc	is equ	ual to 10	00 cen	tin	les.	
			I'um to	200								razile				
	122		200220					reis.			-				1.16	d.
		ustri	a. In	Silve	r.			6400	or s	rold	piece		-	1	15	9
florius.	kreat.				£	8.	d.	4000	or s	rold	piece	of	-	1	0	0
10	0	1.00		-	1	0	0	1200	ors	ilve	r piec	e of	-	0	4	2
0	30			-	0	1	0	960			do.		-		4	1
0	21			-	0	0	ĭ	640			do		-	õ		9
7	0			-	0	13	6	320		- 24	do.		-	õ	1	2 1 9 4
4	40 or	ducat			0	9	4	200		- 53	do.		-	ō		8
1		lver flor		-	0	2	0		1 1	nil r	eis is	equal to	1000) ne	is.	č
2	0 01	1 dolla	аг.,	-	0	4	0		-		****(123)	1013.65		107		
0	20 or	1 zwa	oziger	807	0	0	8				10000	emer	1.			
	1 florin	is equ	al to 6) kreu	itze	T8.		rigadal						2		đ.
Damas	. C	ncy is d	annasta	+		F	or	6		6			-	1		0
rape	r curre		per ce		DW.	iron	1 20	0		4			-	0	1	0
		10 00	par ce	шь.				1				rigadal			8	4
								0				roat pie			1	6
	Bav	aria	and	Bad	lor			5				s-d'or			16	0
A	krent.					۰.	d.		1 t	hale	ar is e	qual to	72 gr	oter	n.,	
		par.	22.22	1	ĩ	õ	ö	8.			dek	and	Her			
					ô	ĭ	ŏ	thal, s				1044.04	-			d.
						ô	ĭ		16				-	ĩ	õ	ö
		d 10 gu							8				-			ŏ
5	0 00	d 5 d	la d	0 -	- X	20	4	ő	ŏ						ō	ĭ
		er 31 f				5		10				eorged			12	â
5	35 or	ducat	or+ bue		ŏ	9	3	5	ŏ			rle do.			16	2
		crown t		-		4	4	1		0	a emil	518 U.	-		3	ő
	-200 010			-		ĩ		ō				1.000				14
	0			-	0		8				an 19	pfennin	APRIL TO A	- 0	0	

THE

MONIES OF ALL NATIONS.

		Der	nmark	L.							g and	Lul			
rigrd.					2		d.	mk. c. 16				140	1	õ	d. 0
9	16	200	Sec. 21	-	1	0	0		8	0	••	-	ō		
0	44		••	-	0	1	0	ő	134		••	-		1	01
0	31			-	0	0	1		1	3		-	0		3
7			stian d'or			16	3	8	0		1 ducat	-	0	9	
2		1 specis	es silver	=	0	4	4	8 1	0		r 1 dol. cur		0	4	4 24
1	0			=	0	2	2		0	0	•••	-	0		
0		1 mark		-	0	0	41	0	1	0		1	0	0	0
1 r	igx b.	daler is	equal to	96	skil	ling	8 .	1 ma	LK GO	rrent	is equal to	010	scm	Inn	ga.
		Form	t. (at p)				guilde		Toll	and. (at	par.),	614 -	d.
-			An fue b		۰.		d.	12	0	S		-	ĩ	ö	ö
piant. 97	20 par.			-	ĩ	õ	0	0	60			-	ō	i.	ŏ
5	0			-	ô	ĭ	õ	Ō	5	- 30				ō	ĩ
õ	17	••	••	2	ŏ	ô	ĭ	10	0	gold	10 fl. piece	-		16	6
50		ald non	sequin	Ξ.		10	4	5			icat	-	Ö	9	8
12			w piast.	-	ŏ	8	4	1			ver florin	-	0	i	8
4		liver gr		-	ŏ	ĩ	2				equal to 10	0 ce			- T-
1		iastre		-	ŏ		24	1 °	0			0.00			
1			qual to				~5			Es	st Indi	05.			
			1						Beng	al, C	loutte, and	Ma	dra	8.	
		Fran	ce. (at)	par.)				rupees.	ann.	pi.			2		đ.
franc	s. cts.				2		d.	10	8	0		-	1	0	0
25				-	1	0	0	0	8	4		-	0	1	0
1	25			-	0	1	0	0	0	8	••	-	0	0	1
0				-	0	0	1	16	0	0 g	old mohur	-	1	9	0
20	0 α	r gold ?	Napoleon	-	0	16	0	1	0	0 .	upee sicca	-	0		10
5		r silver		-	0	4	0	0	8		alf rupee	=	0		114
1	0	do.		-	0	0	91	1 m	apee i	s equ	al to 8 ann	88 0	r 96	pie	8.
0	10			-	0	0	1	1	10000						
	1 fran	e is equ	al to 100	cen	tim	es.		in the second			Mexico.	13	1.74		
		1202114260						dols. 1 16	Call.		doubloon	2	8		d. 0
								10			do.	2		5 12	6
		erme	any. (a	e Ino			221		0 01		do.			16	3
	s. kr.				2		d.	4	0 or			-	ŏ		ő
12			••	-	1	0	0		0 00		do.			4	2
0		*****		=	0	1	0	0			oli. (8 reals			4 2	ĩ
			Louis-d'o			16	1	ő	4	do. do.	t dol.		0	1	
5		r gold d		-	0	9	3	ő	ĩ	do.	dol.	Ξ	ő	0	0
2		r silver		- 25	0		4				is equal to			U	02
1	0 1 flori	n is een	ml to 60	kren	0	1	8		10	ouar	n edan 10	o re	a18.		
						100		duni	gran		Maples.		2	8.	đ.
		G	recce.					6	8	ົ 🤪	22	=	1	0	0
					2		d.	0	30			-	0	1	0
	n. lept.					0		0	24	. ••		-	0		1
28	15			77	1			30							2
28 1	15 30		::	1	0	1	0			piece		-	5	0	
28 1 0	15 30 11	::			00	10	1	1	0	silver	ducat	-	0	8	4
28 1 0 40	15 80 11 0	or gold	piece	1 1	001	1 0 10	1 6	1	0	ailver or dol	ducat lar		0	84	40
28 1 0 40 5	15 30 11 0	::	piece		0010	1 0 10 3	1 6 9	1 0 0	0 120 20	silver or dol piece	ducat lar of	1 1 1	0000	8 4 0	4 0 8
28 1 0 40 5 1	15 30 11 0 0 0	or gold or silve	piece r piece		00100	1 0 10 3 0	1 6	1	0 120 20 10	ailver or dol piece piece	ducat lar of of	1111	0000	8400 0	40
28 1 0 40 5 1	15 30 11 0 0 0	or gold or silve	piece		00100	1 0 10 3 0	1 6 9	1 0 0	0 120 20 10	ailver or dol piece piece	ducat lar of	1111	0000	8400 0	4 0 8

MONIES OF ALL NATIONS.

0 E

		No	orway					Saxony.
	ol. skil			1	1			rd. ng. pf. & s. d.
4	75			-			0	6 15 0 = 1 0 0
0	28		• •	-		1	0	099 = 010
0	2				0		1	$0 \ 0 \ 10 \ \dots \ \dots \ = \ 0 \ 0 \ 1$
۲		or 1 m		-	0		91	5 121 0 or Augustd'or = 0 16 2
1			dollar		0	4	4	1 10 0 or specie thaler = 0 3 11
0	60	or 1 rig	rsbank de	ol.=	0	2	2	$1 \ 0 \ 0 \ currency \ = 0 \ 3 \ 1$
0	1	nearly	4.4		0		01	0 1 0 = 0 0 1
1 5]	pecie (iollar is	equal to	120	ski	lling	5 8.	1 thaler is equal to 30 groschen.
			russia	-				
	sg. pf.				. 5		d.	Spain.
	15 0		••		1	0	0	dols. reals. & s. d.
	9 9			-	0		0	4 14 = 1 0 0
	0 10			-	0	0	1	$0 5 \text{ harely} \dots = 0 1 0$
			rederick	=	0		9	16 0 or gold doubloon = $3 6 0$
			haler	-	0	3	1	4 0 or gold pistole = 0 16 6
0	1 9	silberg	roschen	-	0		14	1 0 or silver dollar = 0 4 3
11	haler	is equa	1 to 30 si	ilberg	TOS	cher	1,	0 1 or real vellon = 0 0 2
		P	oland.					1 dollar is equal to twenty reals.
	groach				8	8.	d.	
42	0			**	1		0	Sweden.
2	3		**	40	0	1	0	rd. skil. £ s. d.
0	5			-		0	1	$12 \ 0 \text{ in banco} \dots = 1 \ 0 \ 0$
18	15 0	r 1 goli	l ducat	-	0	9	3	0 23 = 0 1 0
8	0 0	r 1 rix	dollar	-	0	4	0	$0 2\frac{1}{2} \dots \dots = 0 0 1$
1	0 0	r 1 silv	er florin	-	0	0	51	5 25 or 1 gold ducat = 0 9 2
	1 flor	in is eq	ual to St) gro	sche	m.		2 25 or 1 specie silver = 0 4 4
		Po	rtuga	1				1 0 banco = 0 1 8
reis.			1 tuga	••	2		d.	1 124 or half specie silver = 0 2 2
4120	221		140	-	ĩ	Ő	õ	1 rd. banco is equal to 48 skillings.
206				-	ō	ĩ	õ	1 silver species is equal to 96 skillings.
		intem		-	0	Ô.	11	and the second second to the second second
		d Joan		-		16	0	Switzerland. Old System.
			or mil re			4	8	Description of the second s
		sado		-	ŏ	2	8	fr. batz. rsp. £ s. d. 17 7 5 = 1 0 0
			qual to :					
1.1	mu				Acti			$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
in an		R	ussia.	•				
	kop.			1000	E		d.	$4 \ 0 \ 0 \text{ piece of } \ldots = 0 \ 4 \ 8$
6	33		••	-	1		0	1 0 0 or 10 batz = 0 1 $1\frac{1}{5}$
0	32		••	-	0	1	0	$ 0 1 0 \dots \dots = 0 0 1_{\frac{1}{2}} $
0	21	:				0	1	1 franc is equal to 18 bats.
5			f imperis		0		3	New System-as in France.
3		Incat			0	9	2	
1		ilver ro		=	0	8	2	Turkey.
1	l rout		ual to 10	N RO	pec	68.	11	pinst. par. £ s. d.
		B	lome,			1 and		$109 0 \dots \dots = 1 0 0$
paoli.				-	2		d.	
46	0			=	1	0	0	0.10
2	5	••			0	1	0	
0	2			-			1	
100	0 go	ad 10 se	cudi piec	e ==	2	2	6	$100 0 \text{ do. 1 seq.} \dots = 0.18 0$
10		ver scu	do		0		2	1 0 = 0 0 ?
				-	0	0	5	
1	0		ual to 10					1 pinstre is equal to 40 paras.

WEIGHTS AND MEASURES OF DIFFERENT NATIONS.

	10.111 1.10.00
Long Measure.	Quintal = 1 cwt. 3 qrs. 25 lbs. nearly, Millier or Bar=9 tons 16 cwt. 3 qrs. 12 lbs.
French. English	
Millimètre = 0.03937	
Centimètre = 0.39371	
Décimètre = 3.93710	
Metre = 39.37100	
Décamètre = 32'80916	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
Hectomètre = 328.09167	- 100 000 - 100 bir imperim ganoin.
Kilomètre = 1093-63890	
Myriomètre = 10936 38900	a none and and a none of the second s
or 6 miles, 1 furlong, 28 poles.	1 ship last = 3 tons.
 Mètre is the fundamental unit of Weight Measures; it is the ten-millionth part of the 	onc- Dutch. English.
fourth of the terrestrial meridian.	$1 \text{ foot} \dots = 11^{\frac{1}{2}} \text{ in.}$
	1 31 000 1 7
Measures of Capacity.	1 last for over = 10 are 54 bush Win
Millitre $= 0.06103$ cul	b. in. chester measure.
Centilitre = 0.61028	1 mam = 41 wine gallons,
Décilitre $= 6.10280$	1 hoed = 5 chaldrons Newcastle.
Litrit = 61.02803	1 last for freight. = 4000 lbs.
or 2.1135 wine pints.	1 last for ballast - 9000 lbs
Décalitre = 610.28028.cul	D. IR.
or 2.642 wine gallons.	Austrian. English.
Hectolitre = 3:5317 cu	
or 26,419 wine gallons, 22 imp	erial 1 staro = 2.34 Winch. bush.
gallons, or 2,839 Winchester bush	els. 1 poloniek =0'861 ditto.
Kilolitre = 35,3171 cu	
or 1 tun and 12 wine gallons.	$1 \text{ barile} \dots = 173\frac{1}{3} \text{ditto},$
Myriolitre = 353 17146 cu	
† A cubic décimètre.	1 ell silk = 25.2 in.
Superficial Measure.	Leghorn. English.
Centiare = 1.1960sc	1.vds 1 braccio = 22-98 in.
Are (a sq. décamètre) = 119.6046	155 bracci = 100 yds.
Décare = 1196'0460	1 sacco = 2.0739 Winchester bushels.
Hectare = 11960.4604	4 sacci =1 imperial quarter nearly.
or 2 acres, 1 rood, 35 perches.	100 lbs = 74 864 lbs. avoirdupois.
	1 centinajo $\dots = 100$ lbs.
Solid Measure.	1 rottolo = 3 lbs.
Décistère = 3:5317 cu	b. ft. Spanish. English.
Stère (a cubic mètre) = 35:3174	1 cana =21 inch. nearly.
Décastère = 353.1741	100 do =58'514 yards.
Weights.	100 quarteras = 23.536 Win. qrs.
	100 lbs
$Milligramme \dots = 0.0154$	grs.
Centigramme $\dots = 0.1543$	
Décigramme $\dots = 1.5434$	
Gramme = 15:4340	
Décagramme = 154/3402	100 feet =114} ft.
or 5.64 drams avoirdupois.	1 werst =5 furl, 12 poles,
Hectogramme =32.154 ozs.	100.11
or 3.527 ozs. avoirdupois.	100 lbs = 10/26 lbs. avrdp.

or 3527 028. avoirdupois. Kilogramme = 2 lbs. 8 oz. 3 dwts. 2 grs. troy, or 2 lbs. 3 oz. 4,652 drams avoirdupois. Myrjogramme ... = 26.735 lbs. troy, or 29.0455 lbs. avoirdupois.

Hamburg. English. 11:289 in. 106-838 lbs. - 10 ship last ... -3 tons. Dutch. English. foot = 114 in. Austrian. English. Austral. English. of commercial lbs. =1236 lbs. woordp. staro.... = 2.34 Winch. bush. polonick ... =0.861 ditto. = 15 wine gallons, $= 173\frac{1}{3} \text{ ditto,}$ eimer. . .. barile .. =1 ell woollen measure = 26.6 in. ell silk 25.2 in. Leghorn. English. braccio ... = 22-98 in. ... = 100 yds. = 2-0739 Winchester bushels. = 1 imperial quarter nearly. = 74-864 lbs. avoirdupois. 100 bs. -22-98 in. 55 bracci 88000 sacci ... 00 lbs... centinajo 100 lbs. = ... rottolo ** -3 lbs. Spanish. English. =21 inch. nearly. =58.514 yards. =23.536 Win. qrs. cana ... 00 do. •• 00 quarteras 00 lbs. =88.215 lbs.avrdp. ** Russian. English. =28 in. arsheen ... sushen =7 feet. .. 00 feet =114] ft. =5 furl, 12 poles. werst ... 1b. =6318-5 grs. =90-26 lbs. avrdp. 00 Ibs. 1 pood ... 1 chetwert =36 lbs. 1 oz. 11 dr. =5.952 Wine, bus. •• .. 100 do. .. 1 wedro .. =74'4 quarters, =34 wine gallons.

..

onra	TODITAIN	Tears.	Population.	SA	RDINIA.	HA	NOVER.
	T BRITAIN	1836	33,540,910	Years.	Population.	Years.)	Population
AND	IRELAND.	1841	34,213,929	1826	4,300,000	1816	1,031,000
Englan	d and Wales.	1846	35,400,486	1838	4,649,000	1833	1,662,625
Years.	Estimated Pop.	1851		1844	4.879,000	1843	1,761,633
1570	4,160,321	10.000		1848.	4,916,084	1852	1,819,25
1600	4,811,718		JSTRIA.	10000000		10041	1,010,200
1710	5,066,337		36,293,516	BE	LGIUM.	TUS	SCANY.
1720.	5.345,351	1851	36,514,456	1831	3,785,814	1836	The set of
1730	5,687,993	UNITE	D STATES.	1840	4,073,162		1,436,78
1740	5,829,705	1790	3,929,827	1849	4,359,092	1846.	1,565,75
		1800	5.305.925	Superior 122			1,786,78
1750	6,039,684	1810	7,239,814	SI	VEDEN.	1852	1,778,02
13	Census Returns.	1820	9,638,131	1810	2.377.851	NO	RWAY.
1801	8,892,536	1830	12,866,020	1820	2,584,690		C 5 4 1 5 7 5 6 1 5 6
1811	10,164,256	1840	17,069,453	1830	2,888,082	1825	1,051,31
1821	12,000,236		23,191,876	1840.	3,138,884	1835	1,194,84
1831	13,896,797	1000 C (A.C.)		1849	2,433,805	1840	1,243,70
1841	15,914,148		USSIA.	10002050		1845	1,328,47
	17,927,609	1689			ND, WITH.		ADEN
		1762	25,000,000		LUXEMBG.		ADEN.
8	cotland.	1796	36,000,000	1840		1820	1,051,38
		1825	58,000,000	1850	3,056,591	1830	1,201,08
1707	1,050,000	1836		DO	TUGAL.	1833	1,208,69
1801	1,608,420	1838	59,673,260			1840	1,296,96
1811	1,805,864	1846		1836	3,061,684	1849	1,355,95
1821	2,091,521	0.00000055	10.00 C 20.00 A 400	1841	8,412,500	1852	1,356,94
1831	2,364,386		RUSSIA.	1849	3,473,758	1.00	
1841	2,620,184	1816		1851	8,487,025	GF	REECE.
1851	2,888,742	1822	11,664,133	CHIID	CH STATES.	1837	804,86
and the second sec		1831	13,038,960			1840.	856,47
	ireland.	1840	14,928,501	1826	2,590,000	1852	1,002,10
1805	5,395,400	1849	16,331,187	1833	2,732,436	in the second	
1813	5,937,858	1852	16,935,420	1844	2,877,790	HESSE	DARMSD
1821	6,801,827	1000 CONTRACTOR		SWIT	ZERLAND.	1828 (718,37
1831	7,767,401		EY IN EUR.	1837	2.190.258	1834.	760,69
1841	8,175,124	0.025.02.0	D ASIA.	1850		1849	852,52
1851		1844	35,350,000	1000.11	2,002,1-20	1852	854,31
19			SPAIN.		DOM OF	1004	003,01
Total Po	pulation of the			DE	NMARK.	HECC	E CASSE
Unite	d Kingdom.	1723		1810	925,680		
	김 씨는 아이지 않는 것이 같아. 이 것이 없는 것이 같아. 아이지 않는 것이 같아. 말했다.	1768	9,307,803	1820	1,086,531	1821	578,50
1801		1803		1830	1,199,894	1834.	648,04
1811	18,547,720	1821		1840	1,227,384	1846	754,70
1821	21,193,458	1826	13,712,000	1850	1,407,747	1849	759,75
1831	24,306,719	1834	12,168,774	-000.11	*14011141		
1841	27,019,558	1849	14,216,219	SA	XONY.	11.0-0-0 (p-1) (c)	ARMA.
1851	27,309,346	TWO	SICILIES.	1834 /	1,595,668	1833	465,673
	ANOF	1826		1843	1,757,800	1842	485,82
1.000	RANCE.	1836.	8,057,000	1852	1,987,832	1849	496,800
1700	19,669,000			11111111		1852	502,84
1762	21,769,000	1844	8,372,150	WURT	EMBURG.	States Sta	
1784	24,800,000	1851		1816.	1,398,680	NA	SSAU.
1801	27,349,003	BA	VARIA.	1822.	1,445,001	1821	314,265
1806	29,107,425	1818		1834.	1,569,714	1834.	28.878
1821	30,461,875	1834	4,181,963	1846	1,752,538	1840.	1 8919
1826	31,858,937	1843	4,370,581	1849.	1,744,595	1840.	1 495
1831	32,569,223	1852.		1852.			