

**THE YEAR-BOOK
OF THE NATIONS,
FOR 1855**

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The year-book of the nations, for 1855 by Elihu Burritt

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ELIHU BURRITT

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THE
Y E A R - B O O K
OF
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FOR 1855.

BY
ELIHU BURRITT.

LONDON:
LONGMAN, BROWN, GREEN, AND LONGMANS,
PATERNOSTER ROW.
1855.

232. c. 10.

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THE
YEAR-BOOK OF THE NATIONS.

THE MONIES OF DIFFERENT COUNTRIES REDUCED TO THEIR
EQUIVALENTS IN ENGLISH COINAGE.

*Presented and Corrected expressly for this Work, by MESSRS. ADAM SPIELMANN & Co.,
Bullion and Banking Office, 79, Lombard Street.*

United States of America.			Belgium. (at par.)		
dola. cents.		£ s. d.	francs. cts.		£ s. d.
4	80 at par. ..	= 1 0 0	25	0	= 1 0 0
0	24	= 0 1 0	1	25	= 0 1 0
0	2	= 0 0 1	0	10	= 0 0 1
10	0 or gold eagle ..	= 2 1 0	25	0 or 1 gold Leopold ..	= 0 19 10
5	0 or half ditto ..	= 1 0 6	10	0 or 10 franc piece ..	= 0 7 10
1	0	= 0 4 2	5	0 or 5 franc piece ..	= 0 3 11
0	1	= 0 0 0½	1	0	= 0 0 9½

1 dollar is equal to 100 cents. 1 franc is equal to 100 centimes.

Austria. In Silver.			Brazil.		
florins. kreut.		£ s. d.	reis.		£ s. d.
10	0	= 1 0 0	6400	or gold piece ..	= 1 15 9
0	30	= 0 1 0	4000	or gold piece of ..	= 1 0 0
0	2½	= 0 0 1	1200	or silver piece of ..	= 0 4 2
7	0	= 0 13 6	960	do. ..	= 0 4 1
4	40 or ducat ..	= 0 9 4	640	do. ..	= 0 2 9
1	0 silver florin ..	= 0 2 0	320	do. ..	= 0 1 4
2	0 or 1 dollar ..	= 0 4 0	200	do. ..	= 0 0 8
0	20 or 1 zwanziger ..	= 0 0 8			

1 florin is equal to 60 kreutzers. 1 mil reis is equal to 1000 reis.

Bavaria and Baden.			Bremen.		
florins. kreut.		£ s. d.	rigsdal. grosch.		£ s. d.
12	0 at par. ..	= 1 0 0	6	6	= 1 0 0
0	36	= 0 1 0	0	24	= 0 1 0
0	3	= 0 0 1	1	0 or gold rigsdal. ..	= 0 8 4
10	0 gold 10 guldr. piece ..	= 0 16 8	0	36 or 36 groat piece ..	= 0 1 6
5	0 gold 5 do. do. ..	= 0 8 4	5	24 or Louis-d'or ..	= 0 16 0
3	30 silver 3¼ flor. piece ..	= 0 5 10			
5	35 or ducat ..	= 0 9 3			
2	42 or crown thaler ..	= 0 4 4			
1	0	= 0 1 8			

1 florin is equal to 60 kreutzers. 1 thaler is equal to 72 groten.

Brunswick and Hanover.		
thal. gros. pfen.		£ s. d.
6	16 0	= 1 0 0
0	8 0	= 0 1 0
0	0 10	= 0 0 1
10	0 0 dble. Geord'or ..	= 1 12 4
5	0 0 or single do. ..	= 0 16 2
1	0 0	= 0 3 0
0	1 0 or 12 pfennings ..	= 0 0 1¼

1 thaler is equal to 24 groschen.

MONIES OF ALL NATIONS.

Denmark.

rigsd. skil.		£	s.	d.
9 16	=	1 0 0	
0 44	=	0 1 0	
0 34	=	0 0 1	
7 50 or 1 Christian d'or		=	0 16 3	
2 0 or 1 species silver		=	0 4 4	
1 0	=	0 2 2	
0 16 or 1 mark	..	=	0 0 4½	

1 rigsd. daler is equal to 96 skillings.

Egypt. (at par.)

piast. par.		£	s.	d.
97 20	=	1 0 0	
5 0	=	0 1 0	
0 17	=	0 0 1	
50 0	gold new sequin	=	0 10 4	
13 0	silver new piast.	=	0 3 4	
4 0	silver granh	=	0 1 2	
1 0	piastre	=	0 0 2½	

1 piastre is equal to 40 paras.

France. (at par.)

francs. cts.		£	s.	d.
25 0	=	1 0 0	
1 25	=	0 1 0	
0 10	=	0 0 1	
20 0	or gold Napoleon	=	0 16 0	
5 0	or silver do.	=	0 4 0	
1 0	do.	=	0 0 9½	
0 10	=	0 0 1	

1 franc is equal to 100 centimes.

Germany. (at par.)

florins. kr.		£	s.	d.
12 0	=	1 0 0	
0 36	=	0 1 0	
9 48	or gold Louis-d'or	=	0 16 1	
5 35	or gold ducat	=	0 9 3	
2 42	or silver crown	=	0 4 4	
1 0	=	0 1 8	

1 florin is equal to 60 kreutzers.

Greece.

drachm. lept.		£	s.	d.
28 15	=	1 0 0	
1 30	=	0 1 0	
0 11	=	0 0 1	
40 0	or gold piece	=	1 10 6	
5 0	or silver piece	=	0 3 9	
1 0	=	0 0 8½	

1 drachme is equal to 100 leptas.

Hamburg and Lubeck.

mk. c. schil. pfen.		£	s.	d.
16 8 0	=	1 0 0	
0 13½ 0	=	0 1 0	
0 1 3	=	0 0 1	
8 0 0	or 1 ducat	=	0 9 3	
3 0 0	or 1 dol. cur.	=	0 4 4	
1 0 0	=	0 1 2½	
0 1 0	=	0 0 0½	

1 mark current is equal to 16 schillings.

Holland. (at par.)

guilder. cts.		£	s.	d.
12 0	=	1 0 0	
0 60	=	0 1 0	
0 5	=	0 0 1	
10 0	gold 10 fl. piece	=	0 16 6	
5 55	or ducat	=	0 9 3	
1 0	or silver florin	=	0 1 8	

1 guilder is equal to 100 centimes.

East Indies.

Bengal, Calcutta, and Madras.

rupees. ann. pi.		£	s.	d.
10 8 0	=	1 0 0	
0 8 4	=	0 1 0	
0 0 8	=	0 0 1	
16 0 0	gold mohur	=	1 9 0	
1 0 0	rupee sicca	=	0 1 10½	
0 8 0	half rupee	=	0 0 11½	

1 rupee is equal to 8 annas or 96 pies.

Mexico.

dols. reals.		£	s.	d.
16 0	or gold doubloon	=	3 5 0	
8 0	or ½ do.	=	1 12 6	
4 0	or ¼ do.	=	0 16 3	
1 0	or ⅛ do.	=	0 4 0	
1 0	silver doll. (8 reals)	=	0 4 2	
0 4	do. ½ dol.	=	0 2 1	
0 2	do. ¼ dol.	=	0 1 0½	
0 1	do. ⅛ dol.	=	0 0 6½	

1 dollar is equal to 8 reals.

Naples.

ducat. grani.		£	s.	d.
6 3	=	1 0 0	
0 30	=	0 1 0	
0 2½	=	0 0 1	
30 0	piece of	=	5 0 0	
1 0	silver ducat	=	0 3 4	
0 120	or dollar	=	0 4 0	
0 20	piece of	=	0 0 8	
9 10	piece of	=	0 0 4	

1 ducat is equal to 100 grani.

MONIES OF ALL NATIONS.

Norway.				Saxony.			
sp. dol.	skil.		£ s. d.	rd. ng. pf.		£ s. d.	
4	75	..	= 1 0 0	6	15	0	= 1 0 0
0	28	..	= 0 1 0	0	9	9	= 0 1 0
0	2½	..	= 0 0 1	0	0	10	= 0 0 1
0	24	or 1 mark..	= 0 0 9½	5	12½	0	or August-d'or = 0 16 2
1	0	specie dollar	= 0 4 4	1	10	0	or specie thaler = 0 3 11
0	60	or 1 rigsbank dol.	= 0 2 2	1	0	0	currency .. = 0 3 1
0	1	nearly ..	= 0 0 0½	0	1	0	.. = 0 0 1½
1 specie dollar is equal to 120 skillings.				1 thaler is equal to 30 groschen.			
Prussia.				Spain.			
thal. ng. pf.			£ s. d.	dola. reals.		£ s. d.	
6	15	0	= 1 0 0	4	14	..	= 1 0 0
0	9	9	= 0 1 0	0	5	barely ..	= 0 1 0
0	0	10	= 0 0 1	16	0	or gold doubloon =	3 6 0
5	20	0	gold Frederick = 0 16 9	4	0	or gold pistole =	0 16 6
1	0	0	silver thaler = 0 3 1	1	0	or silver dollar =	0 4 3
0	1	⅞	silbergroschen = 0 0 1½	0	1	or real vellon =	0 0 2½
1 thaler is equal to 30 silbergroschen.				1 dollar is equal to twenty reals.			
Poland.				Sweden.			
flor. grosch.			£ s. d.	rd. skil.		£ s. d.	
42	0	..	= 1 0 0	12	0	in banco ..	= 1 0 0
2	3	..	= 0 1 0	0	23	..	= 0 1 0
0	5	..	= 0 0 1	0	2½	..	= 0 0 1
18	15	or 1 gold ducat	= 0 9 3	5	25	or 1 gold ducat	= 0 9 2
8	0	or 1 rix dollar	= 0 4 0	2	25	or 1 specie silver	= 0 4 4
1	0	or 1 silver florin	= 0 0 5½	1	0	banco ..	= 0 1 8
1 florin is equal to 30 groschen.				1 12½ or half specie silver = 0 2 2			
Portugal.				Switzerland. Old System.			
reis			£ s. d.	fr. batz. resp.		£ s. d.	
4120	= 1 0 0	17	7	5	.. = 1 0 0
206	= 0 1 0	0	8	7	.. = 0 1 0
20	or 1 vintem	..	= 0 0 1½	0	0	0	.. = 0 0 1
6400	or gold Joannose	..	= 1 16 0	4	0	0	piece of .. = 0 4 8
1000	silver crown or mil reis	=	0 4 8	1	0	0	or 10 batz. .. = 0 1 1½
400	or cruzado ..	=	0 2 3	0	1	0	.. = 0 0 1½
1 mil reis is equal to 1000 reis.				1 franc is equal to 10 batz.			
Russia.				New System—as in France.			
rouble. kop.			£ s. d.	Turkey.			
6	35	..	= 1 0 0	plust. par.		£ s. d.	
0	32	..	= 0 1 0	109	0	..	= 1 0 0
0	2½	..	= 0 0 1	5½	0	..	= 0 1 0
5	15	gold half imperial	= 0 16 3	0	18	..	= 0 0 1
3	0	ducat ..	= 0 9 2	200	0	gold new dble. seq.	= 1 11 0
1	0	silver rouble	= 0 3 2	100	0	do. 1 seq. ..	= 0 18 0
1 rouble is equal to 100 kopecks.				1	0	..	= 0 0 2½
Rome.				22	0	or 1 Spanish dollar =	0 4 2
paoli. baj.			£ s. d.	1 piastre is equal to 40 paras.			
46	0	..	= 1 0 0				
2	5	..	= 0 1 0				
0	2	..	= 0 0 1				
100	0	gold 10 scudi piece	= 2 2 6				
10	0	silver scudo ..	= 0 4 2				
1	0	..	= 0 0 5				
1 paoli is equal to 10 bajochi.							

WEIGHTS AND MEASURES OF DIFFERENT NATIONS.

Long Measure.			
<p>French.</p> <p>Millimètre .. = 0.03937 in.</p> <p>Centimètre .. = 0.39371</p> <p>Décimètre .. = 3.93710</p> <p>Mètre* .. = 39.37100</p> <p>Décamètre .. = 32.80916 feet</p> <p>Hectomètre .. = 328.09167</p> <p>Kilomètre .. = 1093.63890 yds.</p> <p>Myriomètre .. = 10936.38900</p> <p style="text-align: center;">or 6 miles, 1 furlong, 28 poles.</p> <p>* Mètre is the fundamental unit of Weights and Measures; it is the ten-millionth part of the one-fourth of the terrestrial meridian.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Measures of Capacity.</p> <p>Millitre = 0.06103 cub. in.</p> <p>Centilitre .. = 0.61028</p> <p>Décalitre .. = 6.10280</p> <p>Litre† = 61.02803</p> <p>or 2.1135 wine pints.</p> <p>Décalitre = 610.28028 cub. in.</p> <p>or 2.642 wine gallons.</p> <p>Hectolitre .. = 8.5317 cub. ft.</p> <p>or 26.419 wine gallons, 22 imperial gallons, or 2,839 Winchester bushels.</p> <p>Kilolitre = 35.3171 cub. ft.</p> <p>or 1 tun and 12 wine gallons.</p> <p>Myriolitre .. = 353.17146 cub. ft.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">† A cubic décimètre.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Superficial Measure.</p> <p>Centiare = 1.1960sq. yds</p> <p>Are (a sq. décimètre) = 119.0464</p> <p>Décare = 1196.0460</p> <p>Hectare = 11960.4604</p> <p>or 2 acres, 1 rood, 35 perches.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Solid Measure.</p> <p>Décistère = 3.5317 cub. ft.</p> <p>Stère (a cubic mètre) = 35.3174</p> <p>Décastère = 353.1741</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Weights.</p> <p>Milligramme .. = 0.0154 grs.</p> <p>Centigramme .. = 0.1543</p> <p>Déigramme = 1.5434</p> <p>Gramme = 15.4340</p> <p>Déogramme = 154.3402</p> <p>or 5.64 drams avoirdupois.</p> <p>Hectogramme .. = 32.154 ozs. troy,</p> <p>or 3.527 ozs. avoirdupois.</p> <p>Kilogramme = 2 lbs. 8 oz. 3 dwts. 2 grs. troy,</p> <p>or 2 lbs. 3 oz. 4.652 drams avoirdupois.</p> <p>Myriogramme .. = 26.795 lbs. troy,</p> <p>or 22.0485 lbs. avoirdupois.</p>	<p>Quintal = 1 cwt. 3 qrs. 25 lbs. nearly,</p> <p>Millier or Bar = 9 tons 16 cwt. 3 qrs. 12 lbs.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Hamburg.</p> <p>1 foot = 11.259 in.</p> <p>100 commercial lbs. = 106.838 lbs.</p> <p>100 feet = 94.021 feet</p> <p>100 alle = 62.681 yds.</p> <p>100 viertels = 159.39 imperial gallons.</p> <p>100 fass = 18.135 imperial qrs.</p> <p>1 last = 11 imperial qrs.</p> <p>1 ship last .. = 3 tons.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Dutch.</p> <p>1 foot = 11½ in.</p> <p>1 ell = 27½ in.</p> <p>1 last for corn = 10 qrs. 5¼ bush. Winchester measure.</p> <p>1 aam = 41 wine gallons.</p> <p>1 hoed = 5 chaldrons Newcastle.</p> <p>1 last for freight.. = 4000 lbs.</p> <p>1 last for ballast.. = 2000 lbs.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Austrian.</p> <p>100 commercial lbs. = 123.6 lbs. avoirdp.</p> <p>1 stavo = 2.34 Winch. bush.</p> <p>1 polonick .. = 0.861 ditto.</p> <p>1 eimer = 15 wine gallons.</p> <p>1 barile = 173½ ditto.</p> <p>1 ell woollen measure = 26.6 in.</p> <p>1 ell silk = 25.2 in.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Leghorn.</p> <p>1 braccio = 22.98 in.</p> <p>155 bracci = 100 yds.</p> <p>1 sacco = 2.0739 Winchester bushels.</p> <p>4 sacci = 1 imperial quarter nearly.</p> <p>100 lbs. = 74.864 lbs. avoirdupois.</p> <p>1 centinajo .. = 100 lbs.</p> <p>1 rottolo = 3 lbs.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Spanish.</p> <p>1 cana = 21 inch. nearly.</p> <p>100 do = 58.514 yards.</p> <p>100 quarters .. = 23.536 Win. qrs.</p> <p>100 lbs. = 88.215 lbs. avrdp.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Russian.</p> <p>1 arsheen = 28 in.</p> <p>1 sashen = 7 feet.</p> <p>100 feet = 114½ ft.</p> <p>1 werst = 5 furl. 12 poles.</p> <p>1 lb. = 6318.5 grs.</p> <p>100 lbs. = 90.26 lbs. avrdp.</p> <p>1 pood = 36 lbs. 1 oz. 11 dr.</p> <p>1 chatwert .. = 5.952 Winc. bus.</p> <p>100 do. = 74.4 quarters.</p> <p>1 wedro = 3¼ wine gallons.</p>		

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE NATIONS.
Population of European and American States at different Periods.

GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND.		Years. Population.	SARDINIA.		HANOVER.		
England and Wales.		1836.. 33,540,010	Years. Population.	1826.. 4,900,000	Years. Population.	1816.. 1,051,000	
Years	Estimated Pop.	1841.. 34,213,929	1838.. 4,649,000	1838.. 1,662,629	1833.. 1,761,632	1833.. 1,662,629	
1570..	4,160,321	1846.. 35,400,486	1844.. 4,879,000	1843.. 1,761,632	1852.. 1,819,253		
1600..	4,811,718	1851.. 35,782,496	1848.. 4,916,084				
1710..	5,066,337	AUSTRIA.		BELGIUM.		TUSCANY.	
1720..	5,345,351	1844.. 36,293,516	1831.. 3,785,814	1836.. 1,436,785			
1730..	5,687,993	1851.. 36,514,466	1840.. 4,073,162	1846.. 1,565,751			
1740..	5,829,705	UNITED STATES.		1849.. 4,359,092	1849.. 1,786,785		
1750..	6,039,684	1790.. 3,929,827	SWEDEN.		1852.. 1,778,021		
Census Returns		1800.. 5,305,925	1810.. 2,377,851				
1801..	8,892,536	1810.. 7,239,814	1820.. 2,584,050	NORWAY.			
1811..	10,164,256	1820.. 9,638,131	1830.. 2,888,082	1825.. 1,051,318			
1821..	12,000,236	1830.. 12,866,020	1840.. 3,138,584	1835.. 1,194,947			
1831..	13,896,797	1840.. 17,069,453	1849.. 2,433,805	1840.. 1,243,700			
1841..	15,914,148	1850.. 23,191,876	HOLLAND, WITH- OUT LUXEMBG.		1845.. 1,328,471		
1851..	17,927,609	RUSSIA.		1840.. 2,860,450	BADEN.		
Scotland.		1689.. 15,000,000	1762.. 25,000,000	1850.. 3,056,591	1820.. 1,051,388		
1707..	1,050,000	1736.. 36,000,000	1825.. 58,000,000	PORTUGAL.			
1801..	1,608,420	1836.. 59,133,506	1836.. 3,061,684	1836.. 3,061,684	1840.. 1,296,967		
1811..	1,805,864	1838.. 59,673,260	1841.. 3,412,500	1841.. 3,412,500	1849.. 1,355,950		
1821..	2,091,521	1846.. 66,250,702	1849.. 3,473,758	1852.. 1,356,943			
1831..	2,364,386	PRUSSIA.		GREECE.			
1841..	2,620,184	1816.. 10,349,031	1816.. 11,664,133	1837.. 804,863			
1851..	2,688,742	1822.. 13,038,960	1831.. 13,038,960	1840.. 856,470			
Ireland.		1840.. 14,928,501	1849.. 16,331,187	1852.. 1,002,102			
1805..	5,395,400	1849.. 16,985,420	CHURCH STATES.		HESSE DARMSDT		
1813..	5,967,658	TURKEY IN EUR. AND ASIA.		1826.. 2,590,000	1825.. 718,373		
1821..	6,801,827	1844.. 35,359,000	1833.. 2,732,436	1834.. 760,694			
1831..	7,767,401	SPAIN.		1844.. 2,877,790	1849.. 852,524		
1841..	8,175,124	1723.. 7,625,000	1810.. 925,680	1850.. 2,877,790	1852.. 854,314		
1851..	6,515,794	1768.. 9,307,803	1820.. 1,086,531	HESSE CASSEL.			
Total Population of the United Kingdom.		1803.. 10,351,075	1830.. 1,199,304	1821.. 678,501			
1801..	16,338,102	1821.. 11,248,026	1840.. 1,227,384	1834.. 648,047			
1811..	18,547,720	1826.. 13,712,000	1849.. 1,407,747	1846.. 754,702			
1821..	21,193,458	1834.. 12,168,774	KINGDOM OF DENMARK.		1849.. 759,751		
1831..	24,306,719	1849.. 14,216,219	1810.. 925,680	PARMA.			
1841..	27,019,558	TWO SICILIES.		1833.. 465,673			
1851..	27,309,346	1826.. 7,420,000	1834.. 1,595,668	1842.. 485,826			
FRANCE.		1836.. 8,057,000	1843.. 1,757,500	1849.. 496,803			
1700..	19,669,000	1844.. 8,372,150	1852.. 1,987,832	1852.. 602,841			
1762..	21,769,000	1851.. 8,704,472	WURTEMBERG.				
1794..	24,800,000	BAVARIA.		1816.. 1,398,680			
1801..	27,349,003	1818.. 3,707,966	1822.. 1,445,001	1822.. 1,445,001	1821.. 314,262		
1806..	28,107,425	1834.. 4,181,963	1834.. 1,569,714	1834.. 1,569,714	1834.. 373,897		
1821..	30,461,875	1843.. 4,370,581	1846.. 1,752,595	1846.. 1,752,595	1846.. 388,553		
1826..	31,869,937	1862.. 4,659,452	1849.. 1,744,595	1849.. 1,744,595	1849.. 425,595		
1831..	32,669,223		1852.. 1,733,263	1852.. 1,733,263	1852.. 425,595		