THE CHILDS LATIN ACCIDENCE

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The childs latin accidence by Benjamin Hall Kennedy

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BENJAMIN HALL KENNEDY

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THE

CHILD'S LATIN ACCIDENCE

BETRACTED FROM

DR. KENNEDY'S CHILD'S LATIN PRIMER.

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PREFACE.

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THESE 'Elements of Latin Accidence' are extracted from 'The Child's Latin Primer,' and published separately, in compliance with the request of several Teachers.

LONDON: February 8, 1869.

CONTENTS.

÷2

									PA	
STORS OF SPRECE .	٠		8	8		۸			1	-
PARTS OF SPRECH DE	CLEN	NOIS		80. 85					i.	
SUBSTANTIVES			•3	•						
ADJECTIVES			•		*			*		
COMPARISON		•8	•	60						
PRONOUNS	6	8 3		40			2			
VERBS	•	12	۰.	18	10		36	1	•	1
CONJUGATION					36					ł
DEPONENT VERBS .	-					٢	•			1
OBSERVATIONS ON THE	VER	115								1
DEFECTIVE VERUS .	•		•	8 7	*					
ANOMALOUS VERBS	•33	•	*	*				•		Ì
PARTICLES	82		۲	۲	*				- ad	1
SYNTAXIS MINIMA .	÷	23	10	¥2	÷			34	8	1
PARSING SCHEME .	1	X 3	x							1
OF THE GENDER OF N	OUNS	12	•			2				2

1270

.

THE CHILD'S

144

LATIN ACCIDENCE.

SIGNS OF SPEECH.

§ 1.

THE LATIN LETTERS are twenty-five, being the same as the English without W.

Six of the Letters are Vowels, s, e, i, o, u, y : the rest are Consonants, which cannot be sounded without a vowel.

CONSONANTS are divided into Liquids, Double Consonants, and Mutes.

The Liquids are l, m, n, r ; Double Consonants, x, z ; the rest are Mutes.

X is called a Double Consonant, because it consists of the two consonants C 8.

Y and z are used only in words which come from Greek.

\$ 2.

A SYLLABLE is a single sound, consisting of one or more letters: as, i-lex.

A DIPHTHONG is when two vowels make a single sound : as, ae, oe, au.

There are three usual diphthongs, ac, oc, au ; and three seldom used, ei, eu, ui.

A SHORT Syllable has the mark (~) over its vowel ; a Long Syllable has the mark (~).

PARTS OF SPEECH.-DECLENSION.

\$ 3.

THE PARTS OF SPEECH are Eight; viz.

- 1. Noun Substantive;
- Noun Adjective ;
 Pronoun ;
- 4. Verb;

which are declined.

- 5. Adverb ;
- 6. Preposition ;
- 7. Conjunction ;
- 8. Interjection ;

which are undeclined.

SUBSTANTIVES.

\$ 4.

The NOUN SUBSTANTIVE is declined by Number and Case. The NUMBERS are two: I. Singular. II. Plural.

The CASES are six : Nominative, Vocative, Accusative, Genitive, Dative, Ablative.

§ 5.

There are five DECLENSIONS of Latin Substantives, known by the Character; that is, the letter which stands before -rum or -um in the Genitive Case Plural.

The Character of the	1st De	clension is	۰.	1010				A
	2nd	21				•	•	0
**	8rd	12	8	Co	080	nau	to	r I
,,	4th	**		•				U
37	5th	**	٠	•		•		E

The GENDERS are three : Masculine, Feminine, Neuter.

When a Noun can be either Masculine or Feminine, its Gender is called Common.

§ 6.

The Nominative of the FIRST DECLENSION ends in -a, chiefly of the Feminine Gender.

	Singular.	Plural,
Nom.	mens-a, a table	mens-ao, talicoj
Voc.	mens-a, O table	mens-ao, O tables
Ace.	mens-am, a table	mens-as, tables
Gen.	mens-ao, of a table	mens-Aram, of tables
Dat.	mens-ao, to or for a table	mens-is, to or for tables
Abl.	mens-i, by, with, or from a table	mens-is, by, with, or from tables

\$ 7.

The Nominative of the SECOND DECLENSION ends in -us or -er, chiefly of the Masculine gender : in -um of the Neuter.

(a) Masculine Substantives.

(1)	Singular, domin-us, a lord	Plural. domfn-1, lords, m.
Voc.	domin-e, O lord	domin-I, O lords
Acc.	domin-um, a lord	domin-os, ioras
Gen.	domin-1, of a lord	domin-Orum, of lords
Dat.	domin-e, to or for a lord	domin-is, to or for lords
Abl,	domin-o, by, with, or from a lord	domin-is, by, with, or from lords

Names in -ius form the Voestive Singular in -1; as from Lucius, Luct, O Lucius. Also from filius, son ; filt, O son.

SUBSTANTIVES.

(2) Nom. Voc. Acc. Gen. Dat. Abl.	Bingular. puer, a boy puër-um, a boy puër-um, a boy puër-a, to or for a boy puër-a, to or for a boy puër-a, by, with, or from a boy	Plural. puăr-1, doys, m. puăr-1, O boys puăr-an, boys puăr-an, of doys puăr-in, to or for boys puăr-în, by, with, or from boys
(3) Nom. Voc. Acc. Gen. Dat. AbL	magister, a master magister, O master magistr-um, a master magistr-o, to a for a master magistr-o, to ar for a master magistr-o, by, with, or from a master	magistr-1, masters, m. magistr-1, 0 masters magistr-05, masters magistr-070mm, of masters magistr-18, to or for masters magistr-18, by, with, or from masters
(1)	(b) N	euter.

(b) Neuter.

CONTRACTOR DECIMA	
Nom. bell-um, a war	bell-a, ware
Voc. bell-um, O war	bell-a, O tours
Acc. bell-um, a war	bell-a, wars
Gen. bell-1, of a war	bell-Orum, of wars
Dat. bell-o, to or for a war	bell-is, to or for wars
Abl. bell-o, by, with, or from a m	war bell-is, by, with, or from wars

§ 8.

The Nominative of the THIRD DECLENSION ends in a, e, o, c, l, n, r, s, t, x.

A. CONSONANT-NOUNS.

(a) Masculine and Feminine.

Nom. juden, a judge	Plural. judic-es, judges, m.
Voc. judex, O judge	judie-os, O judges
Acc. judic-com, a sudge	judic-os, judges
Gen. judic-ts, of a judge	judiC-um, of judges
Dat. judic-1, to or for a judge	judic-thus, to or for judges
Abl. judic-e, by, with, or from a	judic-ibus, by, with, or from
judge	judges

(b) Neuter.

Nom.	nomen, a name	nomin-a, nomes
Voc.	nomen, O name	nomin-a, O names
Acc.	nomen, a namé	nomin-a, names
Gen.	nomin-is, of a name	DOMIN-uso, of names
Dat.	nomin-i, to or for a name	nomin-ibus, to or for names
AbL	nomin-o, by, with, or from	
ALC L	a name	
	65 TAURING	thames
	B	2

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8