

**GREEK  
VOCABULARY  
FOR YOUNG BOYS**

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

ISBN 9780649412129

Greek Vocabulary for Young Boys by Robert Weir

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# GREEK VOCABULARY

FOR YOUNG BOYS

BY

ROBERT WEIR, M.A.

LATE SCHOLAR OF TRINITY COLLEGE, CAMBRIDGE; ASSISTANT  
MASTER AT CARGILFIELD PREPARATORY SCHOOL,  
TRINITY, EDINBURGH

WILLIAM BLACKWOOD AND SONS

EDINBURGH AND LONDON

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## PREFACE.

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ANY one who has had much to do with the classical teaching of young boys, must have been struck by the startling ignorance of the most ordinary Greek words displayed even by those who have a fair Latin vocabulary. As in many examinations boys are now expected to translate Greek without the help of a lexicon, it seems desirable that they should commit to memory daily a small number of the Greek words in more general use.

To supply these in classified lists is the object of this little book, the main idea and system of which has been borrowed from the excellent 'Latin Vocabulary for Young Boys,' by the Rev. C. Darnell, M.A., Headmaster of Cargilfield Preparatory School, with whose sanction and co-operation this work has been undertaken.

TRINITY, EDINBURGH,  
*Sept. 11, 1885.*

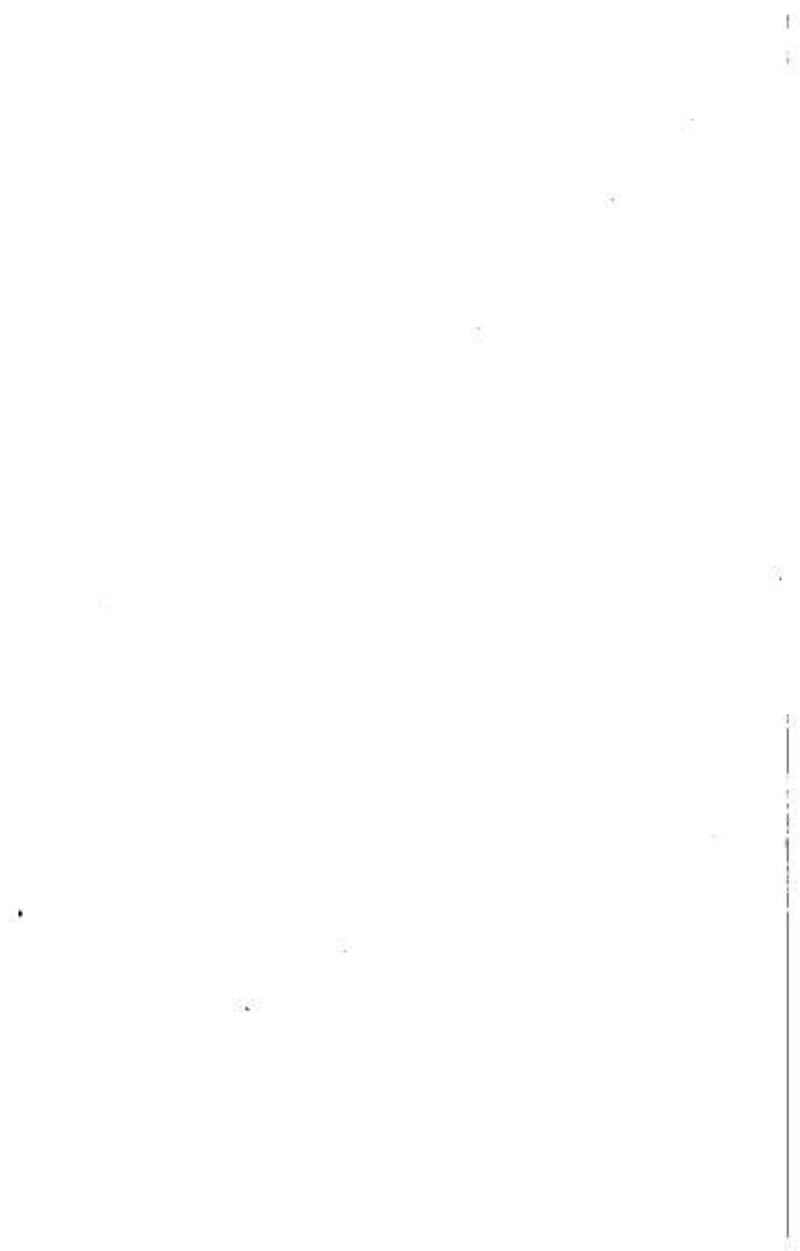


Figure 1. A 3D plot showing the relationship between the number of species ( $S$ ) and the number of individuals ( $N$ ) for 10 different species. The plot shows a positive correlation between  $S$  and  $N$ , with a fitted curve. The x-axis is labeled "Number of individuals" and ranges from 0 to 100. The y-axis is labeled "Number of species" and ranges from 0 to 10. The z-axis is labeled "Species" and ranges from 0 to 10. The data points are labeled with species names: A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, and J. A vertical line is drawn at  $N=100$ , and a horizontal line is drawn at  $S=10$ . The fitted curve is a smooth, increasing function of  $N$ .

## GREEK VOCABULARY.

### SUBSTANTIVES.

#### 1. ἄνθρωπος, οὐ, m. *Man.*

<p>σῶμα, τος, n. } body.          δίμας, indecl. n. }</p> <p>κῶλ-ον, ου, n. } limb.          μέλ-ος, εος, n. }</p> <p>ἄρθρ-ον, ου, n. joint.</p> <p>κεφαλ-ῆ, ῆς, f. } head.          κᾶρα, indecl. n. }</p> <p>ἐγκέφαλ-ος, ου, m. brain.</p> <p>θρίξ, τριχός, f. } hair.          χαίτ-η, ης, f. }</p> <p>κόμ-η, ης, f. }</p> <p>πώγων, ος, m. } beard.          γενειά-ς, δος, f. }</p> <p>πρόσωπ-ον, ου, n. face, fore-          head.</p> <p>κρόταφ-ος, ου, m. temple.</p> <p>ὀφθαλμ-ός, οὔ, m. } eye.          ὄμμα, τος, n. }</p>	<p>βλέφαρ-ον, ου, n. eyelid.</p> <p>ὀφρύ-ς, ος, f. eyebrow.</p> <p>οὖς, ὠτός, n. ear.</p> <p>ῥίς, ῥινός, f. nose.</p> <p>γίνυ-ς, ος, f. cheek, jaw.</p> <p>παρει-ά, ᾶς, f. cheek.</p> <p>γνάθ-ος, ου, f. jaw.</p> <p>στόμα, τος, n. mouth.</p> <p>ὀστέ-ον, ου, n. bone.</p> <p>χείλ-ος, εος, n. lip.</p> <p>ὀδ-οὺς, ὀντος, m. tooth.</p> <p>γλῶσσ-α, ης, f. tongue.</p> <p>γένει-ον, ου, n. chin.</p> <p>λάρυ-γξ, γγος, f. } gullet.          φάρυ-γξ, γος, f. }</p> <p>τράχηλ-ος, ου, m. throat,          neck.</p> <p>αὐχ-ήν, ἔνος, m. neck.</p>
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ἄμωσ, ου, <i>m.</i> shoulder.	ζω-ή, ἦσ, <i>f.</i> life (existence).
βραχί-ων, ονοσ, <i>m.</i> arm.	βί-οσ, ου, <i>m.</i> course of life.
άλέν-η, ησ, <i>f.</i> lower arm.	αἰσθησ-ισ, εωσ, <i>f.</i> a sense.
χεῖρ, χειρόσ, <i>f.</i> hand.	πνεῦμα, τοσ, <i>n.</i> breath.
δάκτυλ-οσ, ου, <i>m.</i> finger, toe.	ψυχ-ή, ἦσ, <i>f.</i> spirit, life.
δνυ-ξ, χοσ, <i>m.</i> nail.	στεναγμ-όσ, οῦ, <i>m.</i> } groan.
νῶτ-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> back.	γό-οσ, ου, <i>m.</i> }
στέρν-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> chest.	φων-ή, ἦσ, <i>f.</i> }
μάστ-οσ, ου, <i>m.</i> breast.	γῆρυ-σ, οσ, <i>m.</i> } voice.
γαστ-ήρ, έροσ, <i>f.</i> belly.	φθογγ-όσ, οῦ, <i>m.</i> }
πλευρ-ά, ὰσ, <i>f.</i> side.	αὐδ-ή, ἦσ, <i>f.</i> }
γόν-υ, ατοσ, <i>n.</i> knee.	φθέγμα, τοσ, <i>n.</i> utterance.
σκέιλ-οσ, εοσ, <i>n.</i> leg.	φήμ-η, ησ, <i>f.</i> }
ποῦσ, ποδόσ, <i>m.</i> foot.	κληδ-ών, όνοσ, <i>m.</i> } report.
σφυρ-όν, οῦ, <i>n.</i> ankle.	βάξ-ισ, εωσ, <i>f.</i> }
†σπλάγγν-α,ων, <i>n.</i> intestines.	ἔπ-οσ, εοσ, <i>n.</i> word.
καρδί-α, ὰσ, <i>f.</i> } heart.	μῦθ-οσ, ου, <i>m.</i> tale, story.
ἥπαρ, οσ, <i>n.</i> } heart.	βο-ή, ἦσ, <i>f.</i> shout.
ἥπαρ, τοσ, <i>n.</i> liver.	ψιθύρισμα, τοσ, <i>n.</i> whisper.
φλέψ, φλεβόσ, <i>f.</i> vein.	δάκρυ, οσ, <i>n.</i> } tear.
αἷμα, τοσ, <i>n.</i> blood.	δάκρυ-ον, οι, <i>n.</i> }
νεῦρ-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> sinew, muscle.	γέλω-σ, τοσ, <i>m.</i> laughter.
δέρμα, τοσ, <i>n.</i> } skin.	ὑπν-οσ, ου, <i>m.</i> sleep.
δορ-ά, ὰσ, <i>f.</i> }	ἀγρυπνί-α, ὰσ, <i>f.</i> sleeplessness.
χρῶ-σ, τόσ, <i>m.</i> skin, flesh.	*δνειρ-οσ, ου, <i>m.</i> } dream.
σάρξ, σαρκόσ, <i>f.</i> flesh.	*δναρ, indecl. <i>n.</i> }

\* The cases of these words are supplied by the forms *δνειρατοσ, δνειρατι, etc.*

† The word was properly applied to the larger organs only, *i.e.* the heart, lungs, etc.

λιμός, οὔ, <i>m.</i> hunger.	δειλία, ας, <i>f.</i> cowardice.
δίψα, ης, <i>f.</i> } thirst.	πίστις, εως, <i>f.</i> confidence,
δίψος, εος, <i>n.</i> } } ἀσθένος, εος, <i>n.</i> strength. } ἀσθένεια, ας, <i>f.</i> weakness.	faith.
νόσος, ου, <i>f.</i> disease.	πειθαρχία, ας, <i>f.</i> obedi-
πυρετός, οὔ, <i>m.</i> fever.	ence.
ἄλγος, εος, <i>n.</i> pain, grief.	ἁμάρτημα, τος, <i>n.</i> } fault,
τραῦμα, τος, <i>n.</i> wound.	ἁμαρτία, ας, <i>f.</i> } error.
θάνατος, ου, <i>m.</i> death.	αἰτία, ας, <i>f.</i> guilty cause.
νεκρός, οὔ, <i>m.</i> corpse.	μανία, ας, <i>f.</i> madness.
θυμός, οὔ, <i>m.</i> soul.	σοφία, ας, <i>f.</i> wisdom.
φρήν, φρενός, <i>f.</i> mind, dis-	ἀφροσύνη, ης, <i>f.</i> } μωρία, ας, <i>f.</i> } folly.
position.	ἄνοια, ας, <i>f.</i> }
νόσος, ου, <i>m.</i> intellect.	τέκνον, ου, <i>n.</i> } child.
μνήμη, ης, <i>f.</i> memory.	τέκος, εος, <i>n.</i> }
βουλή, ἧς, <i>f.</i> will.	παῖς, παιδός, <i>c.</i> boy or girl.
ἡδονή, ἧς, <i>f.</i> pleasure.	νεανίας, ου, <i>m.</i> youth.
ἐλπίς, δος, <i>f.</i> hope.	μειράκιον, ου, <i>n.</i> stripling.
ἔρως, τος, <i>m.</i> love.	ἄνθρωπος, <i>m.</i> man.
μῖσος, εος, <i>n.</i> } hatred.	βροτός, οὔ, <i>m.</i> mortal.
στυγός, εος, <i>n.</i> } } φόβος, ου, <i>m.</i> fear. } ὀργή, ἧς, <i>f.</i> } κότος, ου, <i>m.</i> } anger.	γέρων, οντος, <i>m.</i> old man.
χόλος, ου, <i>m.</i> } } φθόνος, ου, <i>m.</i> envy. } ἀρετή, ἧς, <i>f.</i> virtue, valour.	γυνή, αἰκός, <i>f.</i> woman.
	κόρη, ης, <i>f.</i> girl.
	παρθένος, ου, <i>f.</i> maiden.
	γραῦς, γραός, <i>f.</i> old woman.
	ἡλικία, ας, <i>f.</i> time of life.
	νεότης, ητος, <i>f.</i> youth.
	γηρᾶς, ας, <i>n.</i> old age.

2. { Σκευή, ἡς, f. } Dress, Attire.  
 { Ἐσθή-ς, τος, f. }

σινδών, όνος, f. } linen.	ὑπόδημα, τος, n. shoe.
λίνον, ου, n. }	ἀρβύλη, ης, f. short boot.
ἔριον, ου, n. wool.	κόθρον-ος, ου, m. long boot.
στολή, ἡς, f. } dress.	στρεπτός, οὔ, m. collar,
εἶμα, τος, n. }	necklace.
χιτών-, ος, m. tunic.	δακτύλιος, ου, m. ring.
ἱμάτιον, ου, n. } cloak.	σφραγίς, δος, f. signet-ring.
χλαίνα, ης, f. }	ψέλιον, ου, n. bracelet.
χλαμύς-, δος, f. military	στέμμα, τος, n. fillet.
cloak.	στέφανος, ου, m. crown.
πέπλος, ου, m. robe (of a	κόσμος, ου, m. } ornament.
lady).	ἀγαλμα, τος, n. }

3. { Οἰκία, ας, f. }  
 { Οἶκος, ου, m. } α House.  
 { Δῶμα, τος, n. }  
 { Δόμος, ου, m. }

πυλῆ, ἡς, f. gate.	ἑστία, ας, hearth.
θύρα, ας, f. door.	στέγος, εος, n. roof.
κλείς, κληδός, f. key.	στέγη, ης, f. roof, house.
θυρίς, δος, f. window.	θρικτός, οὔ, m. coping-stone.
τείχος, εος, n. wall.	στῦλος, ου, m. } pillar.
οὐδός, οὔ, m. threshold.	στήλη, ης, f. }
μέλαθρον, ου, n. } hall.	ἔδρα, ας, f. } seat.
αὐλή, ἡς, f. }	θᾶκος, ου, m. }