THE HISTORY OF SAINT AUGUSTINE,
FLORIDA: WITH AN INTRODUCTORY
ACCOUNT OF THE EARLY
SPANISH AND FRENCH ATTEMPTS AT
EXPLORATION AND SETTLEMENT IN THE
TERRITORY OF FLORIDA

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The History of Saint Augustine, Florida: With an Introductory Account of the Early Spanish and French Attempts at Exploration and Settlement in the Territory of Florida by William W. Dewhurst

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## **WILLIAM W. DEWHURST**

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## THE HISTORY

OF

# SAINT AUGUSTINE, FLORIDA

WITH

AN INTRODUCTORY ACCOUNT OF THE EARLY SPANISH
AND FRENCH ATTEMPTS AT EXPLORATION
AND SETTLEMENT IN THE TERRITORY OF FLORIDA

#### TOGETHER WITH

SKETCHES OF EVENTS AND, OBJECTS OF INTEREST CONNECTED WITH THE OLDEST TOWN IN THE UNITED STATES

TO WHICH IS ADDED

A SHORT DESCRIPTION OF THE CLIMATE AND ADVANTAGES OF SAINT AUGUSTINE AS A HEALTH RESORT

WILLIAM W. DEWHURST

G. P. PUTNAM'S SONS
27 AND 29 WEST 23D STREET
1885

### PREFACE.

This brief outline of the history of one of the most interesting portions of our country, together with the sketches of the celebrated characters and memorable events which have rendered the town of St. Augustine samous throughout the world, is offered to the public in the hope and expectation that the information herein contained may supply the desire, selt by an ever-increasing number of its citizens and visitors, to be better informed as to the early history of a place so justly celebrated.

The desire of the author has been to condense and render accessible to the general reader the very interesting but elaborate accounts of the early writers concerning some of the more notable events connected with the early settlement and defense of St. Augustine.

Copious quotations have been borrowed, and the quaint language of the early historians has been retained as peculiarly appropriate to the subject and locality described.

The traditions and chronicles in possession of the descendants of the early settlers have been sought with a desire to preserve these fragments of history before it shall be too late. Already those conversant with the events of the early years of the century have passed from the stage of life. The reader who desires to become better informed as to the events noticed in this volume should consult the narrative of De Soto, by a Knight of Elvas, the works of Cabeça de Vaca, Garcilasa de la Vega, Laudonnère, Bartram, Romans, Vignoles, Roberts, De Brahm, Stork, Forbes, Darby, Williams, and Fairbanks, to all of whom the author is under obligation.

ST. AUGUSTINE, FLORIDA, November, 1880.

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