

THE ETHNOLOGY OF EUROPE

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

ISBN 9780649578108

The Ethnology of Europe by R. G. Latham

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd.
Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

www.triestepublishing.com

R. G. LATHAM

**THE ETHNOLOGY
OF EUROPE**

THE
ETHNOLOGY OF EUROPE.

THE
ETHNOLOGY OF EUROPE.

Robert
BY
R. G. LATHAM, M.D.,
ETC.



LONDON:
JOHN VAN VOORST, PATERNOSTER ROW.

M.DCCC.LII.

LONDON:
Printed by SAMUEL BENTLEY and Co.,
Banger House, Shoe Lane.

CONTENTS.

CHAPTER I.

	PAGE
Preliminary Observations.—The Physical Peculiarities of Europe.—General Sketch of its Ethnology.—Statement of Problems.—The Skipetar, or Albanians.—Their Language, Descent.—The Four Tribes.—How far a Pure Stock.—Elements of Intermixture.	1

CHAPTER II.

Spain and Portugal.—The Euskaldunac, or Basques.—The Iberian Stock.—The Turdetanian Civilization.—Phœnician, Roman, Vandal, Gothic Elements.—Keltiberians.—The Original Keltæ Iberians.—The Word "Keltic" of Iberian Origin.—The Arab Conquest.—Expulsion of the Arabs.—The Jews of Spain.—Gipsies.—Physical and Moral Characteristics of the Modern Spaniards.—Portugal.	21
---	----

CHAPTER III.

France.—Iberian Blood in Gaul as well as the Spanish Peninsula.—Iberians of Gascony, &c.—Ligurians.—How far Keltic.—Bodencus.—Intermixture.—Roman, Ger-	
---	--

422966

© 2511423 KHW

	PAGE
man, Arab.—Alsatia.—Lorraine.—Franche-Comté.— Burgundy, Southern, Western, and Northern France.— Character of the Kelts.—The Albigensian Crusade.— Belgium.—Its Elements.—Keltic, German, and Roman. —Switzerland.—Helvetia.—Romance, French, and Ger- man Languages.	47

CHAPTER IV.

Italy.—Ligurians.—Etruscans.—Venetians and Libur- nians.—Umbrians.—Ausonians.—Latins.—Earliest Popu- lations of North-Eastern Italy.—South Italians.—Italian Origin of the Greeks.—Sicilians.—Elements of Admix- ture.—Herulian.—Gothic.—Lombard.—Arab.—Norman. —Analytical Sketch of the Population of Modern Italy. .	80
--	----

CHAPTER V.

Importance of Clearness of Idea respecting the Import of the Word "Race."—The Pelasgi.—Area of Homeric Greece.—Acarmania not Hellenic.—The Dorians.—Egyp- tian, Semitic, and other Influences.—Historical Greece.— Macedonians.—Greece under Rome and Byzantium.— Inroads of Barbarians.—The Slavonic Conquest.—Recent Elements of Admixture.	125
---	-----

CHAPTER VI.

Russian Populations Sarmatian and Turanian.— Samoeids Turanian.—Ugrians.—Lapps.—Kwains.— Esthonians.—Liefs.—Permians.—Siranians.—Votiaks.— Tsheremiss, Tshuvatsh, Morduin.—Lithuanians.—Malo- russians and Muscovites.—Their recent Introduction.—
--

CONTENTS.

vii

	PAGE
The Skoloti.—Early Displacements.—Ugrian Glosses.— Indian Affinities of the Lithuanic.—Russian Poland.— Analytical View of the Present Populations of Russia.— Arkhangel.—Finland.—Esthonia.—Livonia.—Perm.— Simbirsk, Penza.—Lithuania.—Volhynia.—Kharkhov.— Kosaks.—Kherson.—Taurida.	146

CHAPTER VII.

Wallachia and Moldavia.—Rumanyos.—Descent from the Daci.—Sarmatian Origin.—Servia.—Montenegro.	182
---	-----

CHAPTER VIII.

Frisian, Saxon, Dutch, and Gothic Germans.—German- ized Kelts.—Germanized Slaves.—Prussia.—Isolation of its Areas.—East and West Prussia.—Prussian Poland.— Pomerania.—Prussian Silesia.—Prussian Saxony.— Brandenburg.—Uckermark.—South-Western Portion.— Westphalian and Rhenish Prussia.—Mecklenburg.—Sax- ony.—Linones of Luneburg.—Hanover and Oldenburg.— Holland.—Hesse-Cassel, Hesse-Darmstadt, Nassau.— Baden.—Wurtemberg.—Weimar.—Rhenish Bavaria.— Danubian Bavaria.	187
--	-----

CHAPTER IX.

Great Britain.—Denmark.—The Islands.—The Vithes- leth.—Fyen.—Laucenburg.—Holstein.—Sleswick.—Jut- land.—Iceland.—The Feroe Isles.—Norway.—Sweden. —Lapps.—Kwains.—Gothlanders.—Angermanni-ans.— Theory of the Scandinavian Population.	199
--	-----