

**CALIFORNIA AND  
HER  
INDIAN CHILDREN**

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California and Her Indian Children by Cornelia Taber

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**CORNELIA TABER**

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UNIV. OF  
CALIFORNIA

CALIFORNIA AND HER  
INDIAN CHILDREN

BY CORNELIA TABER

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1911

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DEDICATION

To my mother

ANNA F. TABER

who through many shut-in years worked  
unceasingly with pen and with needle  
for the Indians of California, and whose  
sympathetic encouragement made pos-  
sible the preparation of this book.

7

456653

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## Facts You Want to Know About California Indians.

No. of Indians in California .....		19,839
“ “ “ on Reservations .....	North	1,944
“ “ “ “ .....	South	3,416
“ “ “ “ Allotments .....	North	2,800
“ “ “ “ .....	South	488
“ “ “ “ Forest Reserves .....		3,000
“ “ “ “ lands owned by Indians .....		300
“ “ “ “ lands owned by whites .....		250
“ “ “ provided for by government appropriation .....		5,500
“ “ “ soon to be thus provided for .....		1,200
“ “ “ still unprovided for .....		941
		19,839

### Education.

No. of Indians of school age .....		3,600
“ “ “ receiving education .....		2,100
“ “ “ without educational opportunities .....		1,500
		3,600

### Government Schools.

#### Boarding Schools.

Northern California .....	4	
Ft. Bidwell capacity .....	120	
Greenville .....	80	
Round Valley .....	120	
Hoopa .....	130	
Southern California .....	2	
Sherman Institute .....	550	
Ft. Yuma .....	100	
	1100	

Bishop	
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Martinez	
Coachella	
Malki	
Soboba	
Santa Ynez	
Cahuilla	
Pechanga	
Pala	
Rincon	
La Jolla	
Mesa Grande	
Volcan	
Capitan Grande	
Campo	

#### Day Schools.

Northern California .....	8	
Likely		
Manchester		
Upper Lake	average capacity 30	
Ukiah	(Attendance much	
Tule River	less)	

### Government Field Matrons.

REQUA, Humboldt Co.	Mrs. Hamilton.
EUREKA, Humboldt Co.	Mrs. Alice M. Peebles.
UPPER LAKE, Lake Co.	Mrs. Alexander.
LOOKOUT, Modoc Co.	Mrs. Marion E. Wolf.
SUSANVILLE, Lassen Co.	Miss Edith M. Young.
MIDDLETOWN, Lake Co.	Mrs. C. A. Johnson.
TUOLUMNE, Tuolumne Co.	Miss Eleanor Tebbetts.
COARSE GOLD, Madera Co.	Mrs. H. M. Gilchrist.
CAMPO, San Diego Co.	Miss Seward.

### Indians in California on Reservations.

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### Non-Reservation Indians in Southern California.

San Bernardino County,		
Chimehuevis.....	208	
Mohaves.....	280	488

(These Indians are under Government officers whose headquarters are in Arizona and have been included in totals for Arizona, but the Indians live in California.)

### Distribution of Non-Reservation Indians in Northern California by Counties.

Alameda.....	35	Mariposa.....	190
Alpine.....	200	Mendocino.....	1,555
Amador.....	181	Modoc.....	753
Butte.....	322	Mono.....	536
Calaveras.....	125	Monterey.....	79
Colusa.....	155	Nevada.....	66
Del Norte.....	256	Placer.....	103
El Dorado.....	291	Plumas.....	488
Fresno.....	444	Shasta.....	981
Glenn.....	67	Sierra.....	45
Humboldt.....	1,597	Siskiyou.....	877
Inyo.....	1,062	Sonoma.....	369
Kern.....	300	Tehama.....	115
Kings.....	122	Trinity.....	278
Lake.....	618	Tulare.....	231
Lassen.....	472	Tuolumne.....	201
Madera.....	670	Yolo.....	42
Marin.....	100	Yuba.....	55

Total number of Indians distributed through 36 Counties in 257 bands, 13,991  
Grand total in State, 19,839

## Missions.

COLUSA, Colusa Co. Rev. F. G. and Mrs. Beryl Bishop Collett.

### Moravian

BANNING, Riverside Co. (Morongo, etc.) Rev. and Mrs. Wm. H. Weiland.

MARTINEZ, Riverside Co. Rev. and Mrs. A. C. Delbo.

RINCON, San Diego Co. Rev. and Mrs. D. J. Woosley.

### Presbyterian

NEEDLES, San Bernardino Co. Rev. A. C. Edgar.

HOOPA, Humboldt Co. Rev. S. C. Gilman, Miss M. E. Chase, Miss Funk.

GLENBURN, Shasta Co. Mrs. Lucy A. Gay.

CHICO, Butte Co. Mrs. John Bidwell.

NORTH FORK, Madera Co. Rev. Alexander Hood.

BISHOP, Inyo Co. Rev. W. N. Price.

### Methodist

SMITH RIVER, Del Norte Co.

GREENVILLE, Plumas Co. Rev. Mr. Armstrong.

ROUND VALLEY, Mendocino Co.

UKIAH, Mendocino Co. Rev. J. N. McAllister.

POTTER VALLEY, Mendocino Co. Rev. Mr. Wilson.

UPPER LAKE, Lake Co. Rev. H. H. Buckner.

YUMA, Imperial Co. Rev. Mr. Crouch.

### Baptist

AUBERRY, Fresno Co. Miss Ida M. Schofield, Miss Emma Christensen.

### Episcopal

Three stations in the South for teaching lace-making.

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## Facts You Ought to Know About California Indians.

193,000 Indians died between 1834 and 1908. This decrease was due to white aggression and crime; and can be stopped by humane measures:

1. By Missions to teach the gospel to the 10,000 native Pagans of California.
2. By purchase of homes for those in need.
3. By co-operation with government to stop Liquor Traffic.
4. By education for children.
5. By hygienic instruction by Field Matrons.
6. By medical attendance and supplies for sick.
7. By proper food and clothing for infants and instruction to mothers in care of same.
8. By better Public Sentiment which will recognize Indian Manhood and Womanhood and protect them in the common rights of humanity, including School Privileges for every Indian child.