# BOOKS AND IDEALS; AN ANTHOLOGY

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Books and ideals; an anthology by Edmund Kemper Broadus

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### **EDMUND KEMPER BROADUS**

## BOOKS AND IDEALS; AN ANTHOLOGY



## BOOKS AND IDEALS

## An Anthology

SELECTED AND ARRANGED

BY

EDMUND KEMPER BROADUS

HUMPHREY MILFORD
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'Let a man but speak forth with genuine earnestness the thought, the emotion, the actual condition of his own heart; and other men, so strangely are we all knit together by the tie of sympathy, must and will give heed to him. In culture, in extent of view, we may stand above the speaker, or below him; but in either case his words, if they are earnest and sincere, will find some response within us; for in spite of all casual varieties in outward rank or inward, as face answers to face, so does the heart of man to man.'

Carlyle, Essay on Burns.

#### FOREWORD

This little collection is the outcome of the editor's own well-remembered difficulties when he was first released from leading-strings and given the run of the shelves. Courses, in school, and even, in a measure, in college, were things to be 'got up', and the horizon of his reading was bounded by the books prescribed for them. It took him a long time to find that there were friends on the shelf as well as tasks, and that the companionship of books is at once the readiest and the most satisfying of all companionships. He thinks now that he would have been sped along this pleasant way if he had been more promptly taken into the confidence of some of the hearty old book-lovers of the past, and that he would have come less belatedly to share their enthusiasms. And he is inclined to believe that others in a similar stage of enfranchisement will gain by this association.

There is a fine old custom, still happily continued, of presenting to a man who has distinguished himself in the service of his fellow men, the freedom of a city. The great city of Books is even more generous. It does not wait for distinction. It asks only eagerness. To all those who care, it extends its freedom, the companion-

ship of books. In books, men have stored all that they knew, or through long years have gained, of knowledge, of wisdom, and of beauty. And other men, who themselves in turn have added to the store, have recorded their delight in this companionship. If it is true that when a man speaks forth with genuine earnestness the thought of his own heart on this subject, other men must and will give heed to him, then to listen to those who have found delight in this companionship will be to gain for oneself the freedom of the city.

But though the city of Books is ready to grant its freedom to those who have not yet achieved, it would be a poor citizen who remained passive after that gift. To taste some books, to swallow others, to chew and digest a few—that is good, but it is not enough. Bacon adds that reading maketh a full man—and a full man need not stint in spending his knowledge. From books, be they rightly read, comes a liberation of the spirit; and this liberation of the spirit will inevitably find its fruition in activity and service.

E. K. B.

I wish to acknowledge my obligation to the Oxford University Press for aid in securing the materials for this book, to Mr. Frederick Page of the staff of the Oxford University Press for several helpful suggestions, and to Messrs. George Allen & Unwin, Ltd., on behalf of the Ruskin Literary Trustees, for passages from Ruskin's Sesame and Lilies; to Messrs. G. Bell & Sons, Ltd., for an essay by Coventry Patmore; to Messrs. Constable & Company, Ltd., and to the Executor of the late Sir William Ramsay, for passages from Sir William Ramsay's Essays, Biographical and Chemical; to Messrs. Longmans, Green & Co., for an essay from William James's Memories and Studies; to Messrs, Macmillan & Co., for passages from Matthew Arnold, J. R. Green, and Mr. Frederic Harrison; and to Mr. John Murray for passages from an address by Viscount Haldane.

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