

# **RAILROAD CURVES AND EARTHWORK**

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Railroad Curves and Earthwork by C. Frank Allen

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**C. FRANK ALLEN**

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AND EARTHWORK**



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AND

# EARTHWORK

BY

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## PREFACE.

This book was prepared for the use of the students in the author's classes. It has been used in lithographed sheets for a number of years in very nearly the present form, and has given satisfaction sufficient to suggest putting it in print. An effort has been made to have the demonstrations simple and direct, and special care has been given to the arrangement and the typography, in order to secure clearness and conciseness of mathematical statement. Much of the material in the earlier part of the book is necessarily similar to that found in one or more of several excellent field books, although the methods of demonstration are in many cases new. This will be found true especially in Compound Curves, for which simple treatment has been found quite possible. New material will be found in the chapters on Turnouts and on "Y" Tracks and Crossings. The Spiral Easement Curve is treated originally. The chapters on Earthwork are essentially new; they include Staking Out; Computation, directly and with Tables and Diagrams; also Haul, treated ordinarily and by Mass Diagram. Most of the material relating to Earthwork is not elsewhere readily available for students' use.

The book has been written especially to meet the needs of students in engineering colleges, but it is probable that it will be found useful by many engineers in practice. The size of page allows it to be used as a pocket book in the field. It is difficult to avoid typographical and clerical errors; the author will consider it a favor if he is notified of any errors found to exist.

C. FRANK ALLEN.

Boston,  
September, 1899.

## PREFACE TO THIRD EDITION.

In this edition the chapter on the Spiral Easement Curve has been entirely re-written and enlarged; the treatment is largely new as to detail. The author desires, however, to acknowledge his indebtedness to the paper on Transition Curves, by W. B. Lee, in the Transactions of the American Society of Civil Engineers, December, 1901. Two pages have been added to the chapter on Special Problems in Earthwork. The references to Tables have been changed so as to apply to the newly published Tables by the author of this book.

C. FRANK ALLEN,

July, 1903.



# CONTENTS.

## CHAPTER I.

### RECONNOISSANCE.

SECTION	PAGE
1. Operations in location .....	1
2. Reconnoissance.....	1
3. Nature of examination .....	1
4. Features of topography.....	2
5. Purposes of reconnoissance .....	3
6. Elevations, how taken.....	3
7. Pocket instruments used.....	4
8. Importance of reconnoissance.....	5

## CHAPTER II.

### PRELIMINARY SURVEY.

9. Nature of preliminary .....	6
10. Grades .....	6
11. Importance of low grades.....	7
12. Pusher grades .....	7
13-14. Purposes of preliminary .....	8
15. Nature .....	9
16. Methods.....	9
17. Backing up.....	10
18. Notes .....	11
19. Organization of party.....	11
20. Locating engineer .....	11
21. Transitman; also form of notes.....	12
22. Head chainman.....	13
23. Stakeman .....	13
24. Rear chainman .....	14
25. Back flag .....	14
26. Axeman.....	14
27. Leveler; also form of notes.....	14

SECTION	PAGE
28. Rodman .....	15
29. Topographer .....	16
30. Preliminary by stadia .....	17

## CHAPTER III.

## LOCATION SURVEY.

31. Nature of "location" .....	18
32. First method .....	18
33. Second method .....	18
34. Long tangents .....	19
35. Tangent from broken line of preliminary .....	19
36. Method of staking out location .....	19

## CHAPTER IV.

## SIMPLE CURVES.

37. Definitions .....	20
38. Measurements .....	20
39. Degree of curve .....	20
40-41. Formulas for degree and radius .....	21
42. Approximate method .....	21
43. Tangent distance $T$ .....	22
44. Approximate method .....	22
45. External distance $E$ .....	23
46. Middle ordinate $M$ .....	23
47. Chord $C$ .....	23
48. Formulas for $R$ and $D$ in terms of $T$ , $E$ , $M$ , $C$ , $I$ .....	24
49. Sub-chord $c$ .....	24
50. Sub-angle $d$ .....	24
51. Length of curve $L$ .....	26
52. Method of deflection angles .....	27
53. Example; application to parabola .....	27
54-55. Deflection angles for simple curves .....	27-28
56. Field-work .....	29
57. Example .....	30
58. Caution .....	30
59. Field-work when curve cannot be laid out from $P.C.$ .....	31
60. Second method .....	31
61. Field-work of finding $P.C.$ and $P.T.$ .....	32
62. Example .....	33

*Contents.*

vii

SECTION	PAGE
63. Form of transit book for curves .....	34
64. Curves with metric system .....	35
65. Method of deflection distances .....	36
66. Field-work .....	36
67. Approximate computation of offsets .....	37
68. Offset between two curves .....	37
69. Deflection distances for curve beginning with sub-chord ..	37
70. Example .....	38
71. Approximate solution of right triangles .....	38
72. Field-work for method of deflection distances .....	39
73. Caution .....	39
74. Deflection distances when first sub-chord is short .....	40
75. Method of offsets from the tangent .....	40
76. Field-work .....	40
77-78. Middle ordinates .....	41
79. Ordinate at any point .....	41
80. Middle ordinate, approximate formula .....	42
81. Example .....	42
82-83. Any ordinate, approximate formulas .....	42-43
84. Example .....	43
85. Find a series of points by middle ordinates .....	44
86-88. Substitute new curves to end in parallel tangents .....	44-46
89-90. Curve to join tangents and pass through given point ..	46-47
91-92. Find where curve and given lines intersect .....	47-48
93. Approximate method .....	48
94. Find tangent from curve to given point .....	48
95. Approximate method .....	49
96-99. Obstacles in cases of curves .....	50-51

CHAPTER V.

COMPOUND CURVES.

100. Definitions .....	52
101. Field-work .....	52
102. Data .....	53
103. Given $R_1, R_2, I_1, I_2$ ; required $I, T_1, T_2$ .....	53
104. Given $T_1, R_1, R_2, I$ ; required $I_1, I_2, T_1$ .....	54
105. Given $T_1, R_1, I_1, I_2$ ; required $I_2, T_1, R_1$ .....	54
106. Given $T_1, T_2, R_1, I$ ; required $I_1, I_2, R_1$ .....	54
107. Given $T_1, R_1, R_2, I$ ; required $I_1, I_2, T_2$ .....	55
108. Given $T_1, R_1, I_1, I_2$ ; required $I_2, T_2, R_2$ .....	55
109. Given $T_1, T_2, R_1, I$ ; required $I_1, I_2, R_2$ .....	55