# MATHEMATICAL MONOGRAPHS. NO. 11. FUNCTIONS OF A COMPLEX VARIABLE; PP. 1-96

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

#### ISBN 9780649431069

Mathematical Monographs. No. 11. Functions of a Complex Variable; pp. 1-96 by Thomas S. Fiske

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd. Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

www.triestepublishing.com

# THOMAS S. FISKE

# MATHEMATICAL MONOGRAPHS. NO. 11. FUNCTIONS OF A COMPLEX VARIABLE; PP. 1-96



### MATHEMATICAL MONOGRAPHS

EDITED BY

## Mansfield Merriman and Robert S. Woodward

### Octavo, Cloth

- No. 1. History of Modern Mathematics. By David Eugene Smith. \$1.25 net.
- No. 2. Synthetic Projective Geometry. By the Late GEORGE BRUCE HALSTED. \$1.25 net.
- No. 3. Determinants. By the Late LAENAS GIFFORD WELD, \$1.25 net.
- No. 4. Hyperbolic Functions. By the Late James McManon. \$1.25 net.
- No. 5. Harmonic Functions. By William E. BYERLY. \$1.25 net.
- No. 6. Grassmann's Space Analysis. By Edward W. Hydz. \$1,25 net.
- No. 7. Probability and Theory of Errors. By Rosent S. Woodward. \$1.25 nd.
- No. 8. Vector Analysis and Quaternions. By the Late ALEXANDER MACPARLANE. \$1.25 net.
- No. 9. Differential Equations. By William Woolsey Johnson. \$1.25 nst.
- No. 10. The Solution of Equations.
  By MANSFIELD MEARINAN. \$1.25 not.
- No. 11. Functions of a Complex Variable. By Thomas S. Finks. \$1.25 net.
- No. 12. The Theory of Relativity. By ROBERT D. CARMICHAEL. \$1.50 net.
- No. 13. The Theory of Numbers.

  By ROBERT D. CARMICHARL. \$1.25 net.
- No. 14. Algebraic Invariants. By LEONARD E. DICKSON. \$1.50 net.
- No. 15. Mortality Laws and Statistics. By ROBERT HENDERSON. \$1.50 net.
- No. 16. Diophantine Analysis.
  By Robert D. Carmichael. \$1.50 net.
- No. 17. Ten British Mathematicians. By the Late Alexander Machaelane, \$1.50 net.
- No. 18. Elliptic Integrals.
  By Harris Hancock. \$1.50 set.
- No. 19. Empirical Formulas. By TREODORE R. RUNNING. \$2.00 net.
- No. 20. Ten British Physicists.
  By the Late Alexander Macparlane, \$1.50 net.
- No. 21. The Dynamics of the Airplane. By KENNETH P. WILLIAMS. \$2,50 net.

PUBLISHED BY

JOHN WILEY & SONS, Inc., NEW YORK CHAPMAN & HALL, Limited, LONDON

## MATHEMATICAL MONOGRAPHS.

EDITED BY

MANSFIELD MERRIMAN AND ROBERT S. WOODWARD.

# No. 11.

# FUNCTIONS COMPLEX VARIABLE.

THOMAS S. FISKE,

PROPERSOR OF MATHEMATICS IN COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY.

FOURTH EDITION.

NEW YORK:

JOHN WILEY & SONS.

LONDON: CHAPMAN & HALL, LIMITED.

# Mathematics

QA 331 .F54

### Сортизсит, 1896,

BA

### MANSFIELD MERRIMAN AND ROBERT S. WOODWARD

UNDER THE TITLE

### HIGHER MATHEMATICS.

First Edition, September, 1896. Second Edition, January, 1898. Third Edition, August, 1900. Fourth Edition, November, 1906.

> PRESS OF BRAUNWORTH & CO. BOOK MANUFACTURERS BROOKLYN N. Y.

5/24

Mathematics Carram 6-23-50

### EDITORS' PREFACE.

THE volume called Higher Mathematics, the first edition of which was published in 1896, contained eleven chapters by eleven authors, each chapter being independent of the others, but all supposing the reader to have at least a mathematical training equivalent to that given in classical and engineering colleges. The publication of that volume is now discontinued and the chapters are issued in separate form. In these reissues it will generally be found that the monographs are enlarged by additional articles or appendices which either amplify the former presentation or record recent advances. This plan of publication has been arranged in order to meet the demand of teachers and the convenience of classes, but it is also thought that it may prove advantageous to readers in special lines of mathematical literature.

It is the intention of the publishers and editors to add other monographs to the series from time to time, if the call for the same seems to warrant it. Among the topics which are under consideration are those of elliptic functions, the theory of numbers, the group theory, the calculus of variations, and non-Euclidean geometry; possibly also monographs on branches of astronomy, mechanics, and mathematical physics may be included. It is the hope of the editors that this form of publication may tend to promote mathematical study and research over a wider field than that which the former volume has occupied.

December, 1905.

### AUTHOR'S PREFACE.

In the following pages is contained a brief introductory account of some of the more fundamental portions of the theory of functions of a complex variable. The work was prepared originally as a chapter for the volume called "Higher Mathematics," published in 1896. It has been enlarged by the addition of sections on power series, algebraic functions and their integrals, functions of two or more independent variables, and differential equations. Furthermore, the section on uniform convergence has been extended, and the treatment of Weierstrass's theorem and of Mittag-Leffler's theorem has been simplified.

It is hoped that the present work will give the uninitiated some idea of the nature of one of the most important branches of modern mathematics, and will also be useful as an introduction to larger works, such as those in English by Forsyth, Whittaker, and Harkness and Morley; in French by Jordan, Picard, Goursat, and Vallée-Poussin; and in German by Burkhardt, Stolz and Gmeiner, and Osgood.

NEW YORK, August, 1906.

# CONTENTS.

ART.	L. DEFINITION OF FUNCTION		٠	٠	•	٠	P	age	1
- 0.7	2. Representation of Complex Variable				ಂತಾ	7.5			2
3- 4-	3. Absolute Convergence	_	-			-			3
	4. ELEMENTARY FUNCTIONS								4
	5. CONTINUITY OF FUNCTIONS			٠	٠	٠	*		5
- 23	5. Graphical Representation of Functi	ONS.			٠				7
- 8	7. Derivatives								8
8	3. CONFORMAL REPRESENTATION								11
	. Examples of Conformal Representat	TON .	•				*	٠	13
	o. Conformal Representation of a Sph								19
1	. CONJUGATE FUNCTIONS								40
13	APPLICATION TO FLUID MOTION	÷ ::		•	4				21
1	SINGULAR POINTS								25
1.	. POINT AT INPINITY								31
19	. INTEGRAL OF A FUNCTION								32
10	. REDUCTION OF COMPLEX INTEGRALS TO	REAL							36
1	. CAUCHY'S THEOREM ,								37
	3. Application of Cauchy's Theorem						-	-	39
10	. THEOREMS ON CURVILINEAR INTEGRALS						ı	- 3	42
20	TAYLOR'S SERIES							•	44
21	. Laurent's Series								46
22	Fourier's Series	3 8					-	-	48
21	. Uniform Convergence	10	1	1				•	46
2	. Power Series	u ne	2				- 3	•	54
20	. Uniform Convergence of Power Seri					•	•	•	500
	. Uniform Functions with Singular Po			1	ं	•	•	•	57
27	. Residues						Ţ	•	61
								•	63
	Wasan and code Change and			22		•	•	•	66
0.00	. MITTAG-LEPPLER'S THEOREM		į.		•	•	•	•	71
31	16일 일하다 하는 아무리는 일으로 그리고 16일 하는 다른 하는 네트	0.0	8	1		•		•	78
	FUNCTIONS HAVING # VALUES		•			•	•	•	81
	. ALGEBRAIC FUNCTIONS				•	•	•	•	83
	. Integrals of Algebraic Functions	š 8	•	Ť	燙	•		•	85
	FUNCTIONS OF SEVERAL VARIABLES .	2.0	•	8	4	•	•	•	80
	DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS		•	•	•	•	•	•	00)
30	INDEX								

8 6

聲 想