# REPORTS ON THE DISCOVERY OF PERU

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

ISBN 9780649459025

Reports on the Discovery of Peru by Clements R. Markham

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd. Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

www.triestepublishing.com

## **CLEMENTS R. MARKHAM**

# REPORTS ON THE DISCOVERY OF PERU

Trieste

WORKS ISSUED BY

.

1

x

# The Hakluyt Society.

-

02

10 I

1.00

REPORTS

ON THE DISCOVERY OF PERU.

N.BCCC.LXXII.

\$3) \$

## REPORTS

1

.

8

#### ON THE

## DISCOVERY OF PERU.

Ι.

\_\_\_\_

REPORT OF FRANCISCO DE XBRES, SECRETARY TO PRANCISCO PIZARRO.

II.

REPORT OF MIGUEL DE ASTETE ON THE EXPEDITION TO PACHACAMAC.

III,

LETTER OF HERNANDO PISARRO TO THE BOTAL AUDIENCE OF SANTO DOMINGO.

IV.

EXPORT OF PEDEO SANOHO ON THE PARTITION OF THE BANSOM OF ATAHUALLEA.

TRANSLATED AND EDITED,

SHith Notes and on Entroduction,

BT

- 25

<del>1</del>2

## CLEMENTS R. MARKHAM, C.B.

## LONDON:

#### PRINTED FOR THE HAKLUYT SOCIETY.

M.DCCC.S.XXII.

### COUNCIL

.

0P

## THE HAKLUYT SOCIETY.

----

THE RIGHT HON. SIR DAVID DUNDAS, F.H.G.S., PRESIDENT. ADMIRAL C. R. DRINKWATER BETHUNE, C.B., F.R.G.S. VICE PRESIDENTS. MAJOR-GEN. SIR HENRY C. BAWLINSON, K.C.B., PRES.R.G.S. REV. GEORGE P. BADGER, F.R.O.S. J. BARBOW, Ese., F.R.S., F.R.G.S. REAR-ADMIRAL COLLINSON, C.B., P.R.G.S. GEFERAL C. FOX, F.R.G.S. W. E. FRERE, Esq., F.R.G.S. CAPTAIN J. G. GOODENOUGH, R.N., F.R.G.S. CHABLES GREY, Eso., F.R.G.S. EGERTON VERNON HARCOURT, Esq., F.R.G.S. JOHN WINTER JONES, Esq., P.S.A. R. H. MAJOR, Esq., F.S.A., SEC.R.G.S. SIB W. STIRLING MAXWELL, BANT., F.R.G.S. SIR CHARLES NICHOLSON, BART, D.C.L., F.R.G.S. VICE-ADMIRAL ERASMUS OMMANNEY, C.B., F.R.G.S. CAPTAIN SHERARD OSBORN, R.N., C.B., F.R.G.S. THE LORD STANLEY OF ALDEBLEY. THE HOR. FREDERICK WALPOLE, M.P., F.R.G.S.

CLEMENTS R. MARKHAM, C.B., F.S.A., SEC.R.G.S., HONORARY SECONTARY.

1.00



## CONTENTS,

୍କ

### WITH THE

## ITINERARIES OF FRANCISCO & HERNANDO PIZARRO.

INTRODUCTION -

7лап - хі

## ITINERARY OF FRANCISCO PIZAERO, IN THE ACCOUNT OF Xeres.

n (\*

1524.	Nov.	14.	Pizarro first sailed from Pau	ama	10.00	-	3
			Sufferings at Port Famine	•			ib.
			Pizarro at Chuchama	-	105-1		4
			Almagro's first voyage	8 <del>0</del>	-	÷	ið.
			Second expedition of Pizarr	o and A	lmagro	÷	5
			Pizarro at the river San Pilot Ruiz	Juan.	Voyage of	the	6
			State - The second state - States				100
			Pizarro reaches San Mateo				7
			Pizarro and his companions	on the	fale of Gallo	14	8
1526	2		Pizarro reaches the coast of	Peru		12	9
1527	57	-	Pizarro goes to Spain				11
1529.	July	26.	Capitulation between Pizar	TO And	Queen Juan	a -	ib.
1580.	Jan.		Pizarro sails from Spain	5.002	Ξ.		12
1581.	.,		Pizarro sails from Panama		. ×		ib.
			The expedition reaches the	Isle of I	Puna	-2	13
			Arrival at Tumbez -		1990 - C		16
1532.	May	16.	Departure from Tumbez		<u>2</u> 0		19
	,1	18,	At a village among the hill			-	20
		24,	Encamp at Puechio, on th	e river	Turicarami	(or	
			Chira) -	1353			ib.
	17	-11	Sea port of Payta discovere	d-	*		21

## CONTENTS,

200

1582.	May	24.	Cruelty to chiefs of Almotaxe and Lac	hira .	÷	22
			Founding of San Miguel, at Taegarara	-		23
	Sep.	24.	Departure from San Miguel -		12	25
		27.	In the valley of Piura -	37	20	ib.
	Oct.	7.	At Pabor, in the Piura valley			26
	,1		Expedition of Soto to Caxas and Huan	cabamba	-	ib.
	**	8.	At Zaran in the Piura valley -	( <b>.</b>		27
		16.	Return of Soto. Account of Caxas.	Embas	BSY	
	12		from Atabuallpa -	•	-	ib.
	**	17-	19. Crossing the desert of Sechura	1. 260	-	81
		20-	24. At Copiz. At Motux (Motupe)		$\mathbf{H}$	ib.
	11	28,	Hernando Pizarro swims across river at	Cinto		33
	Nov	.4,1	5, 6. Marching across coast valleys	•	-	35
	17	10.	Commence the ascent of the Cordilles	ras from	La	
			Ramada		+	87
	26	15.	Arrive at Cassamarca -	-	$\overline{a}$	44
	**	12	Interview of H. Pizarro and Soto	with A	ta-	
			huailpa	100	$\overline{\mathcal{O}}$	48
	**	16,	Seizure and imprisonment of Atahualip	R	$\sim$	55
			Arms of the Ynca army -	( <del>8</del> 5)	₹.5	60
			Palace of Atahuallpa near Cassamarca			61
			The Yncas			62
			Great Ransom offered by Atahualipa		1	65
			The Pachacamac oracle -			67
1533.	Feb.		Arrival of Almagro -	-		69
	**	5.	Three Spaniards sent to Cuzco		-	72
	Jan.	5.	Expedition of Hernando Pizarro	-	20	71

## ITINEBARY OF HERNANDO PIZARRO, IN THE REPORT OF ASTRTE.

1533. Jan.	5.	Left Cassamarca.	Dined at	Ychoca	172	72	74
57	6.	Huancasanga	30 <del>7</del> 03	-	(**)		75
,,	7,	Guamachuco	-	×	( <b></b> .)	ж	ib.
••	8.	Tambo -	14	×		20	76
**	9-1	3. Andamarca		1	347	2	ib.
51	14.	Totopamba		-	2	53	ib.

2

viii

## AND ITINERARIES.

1538,	Jan.	15.	Corongo	æ	<del>.</del>		3 <b>4</b> 3	×	77
		16,	Piga	( <del>8</del>	83		(**	10	ib.
	17	21.	Hoaras	4	20	2	1	34	78
	.,	22.	Sucaraco	ву	-	54	12	4	ib.
	.,	24,	Pachicoto	>	20	8	•	-	79
	32	25.	Marcara	-	<b>7</b> .)	5			79
		26.	Huaricon	ga	5		2.5		ið.
	$\tilde{w}$	27.	Pormune	8.	<b>7</b> 3	÷	3 <b>.</b>	×	íb.
	17	30.	Huaman-	mayu	•		200		80
	Feb.	. 1.	Huara	÷	48) -			-	ib.
	17	2.	Llachu	<b>i</b> 35	35	<b>a</b>	3 <b>.</b> 3	2	ib.
	••	8.	Suculacu	mbi	<u></u>	<u>_</u>		-	81
		5.	PACHACA	MAC			1972)		ib.
	Mar	. 8.	Huara	1 1	÷.	1			85
	11	4.	Ayaranga	R.	۲		•		ib.
	12	5.	Aillon	÷ 1	<b>H</b>		3 <b>.</b> •3	*	ib.
	12	7.	Caxatam	bo	( <del>2</del> )	3	•		ib.
	**	9.		÷ 3	-	-	1	÷	86
	17	11.	15.12 A 10.10 A 10.10 A	έ <u>ι</u> γ	4	2	1920	-	ib.
		14.	Cochama	rea	۲	8	171	58	87
	.,	1ő.	Tarma	s. 1	7.0	2	8 <b>7</b>		ib.
	**	,,	Yanamar	C8		<u>35</u> 2	19	*	88
	55	11	Xauxa			*	( <b>*</b> (	Ъ.	ib.
	53	20.		from Xau	IIa	<b>2</b> 7	6 <b>4</b>	-	90
	11	26.	Tambo	<u>-</u>	29	4	32217	20	ib.
	**	27.	Tumsuca	ncha	200 1	10 A	8		91
	21	28.		(Guaneso	)	8	8	-	ib.
	Apr.		Piscomary	49.	55	-	3 <del>8</del>	-	ib.
	- 11	2.	Huari	e :	•		3 <del>4</del>		ib.
	**	3.	Guacango	ଁ	-	(H)	5 <del>4</del>		92
	- 17	"	Huacacan		23	<u>2</u> 8		12	ib.
		4.	Piscobam	ba	27				ib.
		7.	Agoa	•	ā	<b>5</b> 2	5	( <b>1</b>	ib.
	. 21	8.	Conchuco			.≪	2		ib.
	39	9.	Andamaro	8	•3	۰	3		98
	"	10,	Pombo		•			2.	ið.
		25.	Return to	Cassamar	ca	×	84	2.0	ið.
						-	ь		

50

ŕ

ix

- ----

τ.

## CONTENTS AND ITINERARY.

-

1538. May 3.	Melting of the gold and silver		(a)	- 94
	Amount of the ransom	2		- 95
	Prices of provisions -	-	÷.	- 98
	Golden ornaments -	2	873	- 99
	Accusations against Ataba	÷.	- ið.	
	Murder of Atahuallpa	-		- 102
	Appearance of a comet	Ξ÷.	14	- 106
	Return of Spaniards with	<u>i</u>	- 107	
1584. July 8.	Return of the author to S	pain	•	- 109

## LETTER OF HERNANDO PIZABRO.

Address to the Royal Au	dience		-	( <del>4</del>	- 118
March to Cassamarca	2.		-	1.5	- <i>ib</i> .
Interview with Atahually	)a	3 <b>.</b>	-		- 115
Approach of Atahuallpa	65	0.00	8		- 117
Capture of Atahuallpa	÷	39 <b>6</b> 3			- 118
Advance to Guamachuco	10	12-11	90 - C	14	- 120
March to Pachacamae	12	828	125	-	- 121
Account of Pachacamac	12		8	-	- 128
March to Xauxa		0.50			- 125
<b>Return to Cassamarca</b>	-	3. <b>.</b>	<b>.</b>	8	- 126
Account of the treasure			×	÷.	- ib.

## REPORT ON THE DISTRIBUTION OF THE RANSOM OF ATAHU-

ALLPA, CERTIFIED BY THE NOTARY PEDRO SANCHO - 181

x

83